

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	SCISSORS : SEVER	A. scales : average B. barrel : rolls C. stapler : cu D. milestone : grinds
2	Arrogance:	A. Haughtiness B. Modest C. Servility D. Accord
3	Abundant:	A. Ample B. Enough C. great D. Scant
4	(Complete the sentence with suitable words) _____ the best bike to buy is a CD 70.	A. Because of its economy B. Because of it is very economical C. Because of economy wise it is better D. Because of its economical
5	Abstruse	A. complex B. disgruntled C. stubborn D. obvious
6	Affectation	A. pretense B. reality C. standing D. adverse effect
7	Shortage	A. Paucity B. Niggardly C. Wastage D. Hostage
8	Amenable	A. receptive B. intractable C. uncaring D. delightful
9	Q.5 Recent advances in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy, scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the gene in germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat they have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information may lead to tendency to brand some people as inferiors. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorders but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced this is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A U.K and Japan it remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. f. Which of the following is not true of the genetic engineering movement	A. Possibility of abuse B. It is confronted by ethical problems C. Increased tendency to manipulate gene cells D. Acquired ability to detect genetic disorders in unborn babies
10	Complacet	A. Notorious B. Normalized C. Extemporaneous D. Distressed

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three-layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to re-learn, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new

conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the age have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report entitled 'learning to Be' prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self – learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

- A. A reality
- B. A theoretical suggestion
- C. Very funny
- D. Next to impossible

11

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries. Museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the phrase 'a far cry' as used in the passage?

12

This legend has been _____ from father to son.

- A. handed in
- B. handed out
- C. handed over
- D. handed down

13

Star : Constellation

- A. Pupils : School
- B. Island : Archipelago
- C. Hospital : Nurses
- D. Nova : Cosmetology

14

Controvert

- A. Forecast
- B. Confuse
- C. Mean
- D. Agree

15

(Complete the sentence with suitable words)

The director of sales will say to the supervisor How long have you been serving the company

- A. The Director of sales will ask the supervisor that how long he has been serving the company
- B. The Director of sales asked the supervisor that how long he have been serving the company
- C. The Director of sales would ask the supervisor that how long you are serving the company
- D. The director of sales will ask the supervisor that how long he had been serving the company

16

Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given

BANEFUL

- A. Generous
- B. Kindly
- C. Ruinous
- D. Severity
- E. Superfluous

17

Bewitch:

- A. Disenchant
- B. Rapture
- C. Profit
- D. Avail

18

Human : Infant

- A. Foal : Colt
- B. Lion : Lioness
- C. Dog : Whelp
- D. Bear : Born

The year 2006 was the golden anniversary, or the 50th birthday, of the Dwight D. Eisenhower National System of Interstate and Defense Highways. This system, usually referred to as The Interstate Highway System, is a system of freeways named after the U.S. President who supported it. The system is the largest highway system in the world, consisting of 46,876 miles (75,440 km) of freeways. The construction of the interstate highway system is an important part of American history. It has played a major role in **preserving** and maintaining the America way of life.

The interstate highway system has several major functions. One of its major functions

is to **facilitate** the distribution of US good. Because the interstate passes through many downtown areas, it plays an important role in the **distribution** of almost all goods in the United States. Nearly all products travel at least part of the way to their destination on the Interstate System. Another major function of the interstate is to facilitate military troop movement to and from airports, seaports, rail terminals and other military destinations. The Interstate highways are connected to route in the Strategic Highway Network, which is a system of highways that are **vital** to the U.S. Department of Defense.

Today, most of the Interstate system consists of newly constructed highways. The longest section of the Interstate system runs from Boston, Massachusetts to Seattle, Washington. It covers 3,020.54 miles. The shortest two-digit interstate is from Emery, North Carolina to Greensboro, North Carolina. It covers only 12.27 miles. All state capitals except five are served by the system. The five that are not directly served are Juneau, AK, Dover, DE, Jefferson City, MO, Carson City, NV, and Pierre, SD. The Interstate Highway System serves almost all major U.S. cities.

19

EACH Interstate highway is marked with a red, white, and blue shield with the word "Interstate," the name of the state, and the route number. Interstate highways are named with one or two-digit numbers. North-south highways are **designated** with odd numbers; east-west highways are named with even numbers. The north-south Interstate highways begin in the west with the lowest odd number; the east-west highways begin in the south with the lowest even numbers. There are mile markers at each mile of the interstate system, starting at the westernmost or southernmost point on the highway. Every Interstate highway begins with the number "0". Interchanges are numbered according to their location on the highway in relation to mileage; an exit between milepost 7 and milepost 8 would be designated "Exit 7." This system allows drivers estimate the distance to a desired exit, which a road is leading off the highway. Despite the common acceptance of the numbering system on the Interstate highways, some states have adopted different numbering systems. For example, a portion of the Interstate 19 in Arizona is measured in kilometers instead of miles since the highway goes south to Mexico.

Since the Interstate highways are freeways-highways that do not have signs and cross streets – they have the highest speed limits in the nation. Most interstate highways have speed limits between 65 – 75 miles per hour (105 – 120 kilometers per hour), but some areas in Texas and Utah have an 80 mile-per-hour (130 kilometer-per-hour) speed limit.

The federal government primarily funds interstate highways. However, they are owned and operated by the individual states or toll authorities in the states. The federal government generally funds up to 90% of the cost of an Interstate highway, while the states pay the remainder of the cost.

Where are the highest speeds allowed on Interstate highways?

- A. Massachusetts
- B. Texas
- C. Utah
- D. Both B and C are correct

20

Gregarious

- A. Posterior
- B. Outstanding
- C. Poisonous
- D. Reclusive