

## ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	To do away with a rule	A. <span style="color: rgb(0, 0, 0); font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;">Repeal</span> B. <span style="color: rgb(0, 0, 0); font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;">Cancel</span> C. <span style="color: rgb(0, 0, 0); font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;">Abrogate</span> D. <span style="color: rgb(0, 0, 0); font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;">Obliterate</span>
2	Be on the horns of a dilemma:	A. Of the first quality B. Be very busy C. <span style="color: green;">To have choice between two equal evils</span> D. To choose between two goods
3	BUTCHER : MEAT	A. Maid : Chores B. Teacher : Knowledge C. <span style="color: green;">Librarian : Books</span> D. Baker : Bread
4	TEPID : HOT	A. <span style="color: green;">cool : frigid</span> B. spotless : clean C. warm : comfortable D. humourous : mature
5	<p>The Baxter house is located at the end of the street. This house sits farther back from the curb than the other houses. It is almost difficult to see from the road without peering behind the deformed oak tree that has obscured it for years. Even so, the Baxter house stands out from the other houses on the street. It is tall and white. However, this white is no longer pristinely white, but a dingy grayish cram color. Long vines hang from the tattered roof. The Baxter house is two stories tall and has a large yard in the back that has never been mowed. The other houses on the street are a mere one story and have been painted a variety of colors. The newer, single story properties all appear to have been built around the same time; the yards mostly being of the same size, and the houses appearing to be clones of one another. Aside from the Baxter house at the end, this street is a perfect slice of middle America. The inhabitants of the other houses wonder who lives in the ancient, dilapidated house at the end of the street.</p> <p>Based on its use in the passage, which of the following statements accurately describes something that has been 'obscured'?</p>	A. The tall, thick pine trees in Chloe's yard provide shade for her house B. A sun visor is one of Ken's favorite hats, because it help protect his face from harsh rays C. <span style="color: green;">After it sopped raining, the sun was barely visible through the gray clouds</span> D. Because of his favorite, bright red sweatshirt, Anthony is always easy to spot
6	<p><b>Identify Error</b></p> <p>Why <u>don't you wear a national dress?</u><u>No error</u></p>	A. A B. B C. C D. <span style="color: green;">D</span> E. E
7	<p>Choose Relative Pair Of Word</p> <p>Drama: Stage</p>	A. Disease: relapse B. Commercial: program C. Eclipse: gulf D. <span style="color: green;">Movie: cinema</span>
8	<p>Paul's wife knows Paul loves to read cookbooks. She decides to get him one for his birthday. Paul tells her he will try to make a new recipe for three days in a row. On Monday, Paul makes blueberry pancakes for breakfast. He gets the blueberries from the farmers' market. On Tuesday, Paul makes beef soup for dinner. He puts in cubes of beef, carrots, and onions. The recipe calls for cream, but Paul does not cream. He uses water instead. On Wednesday, Paul makes a tomato salad with cucumbers and onions. He picks the cucumbers and tomatoes from his garden. He likes this</p>	A. Paul buys it B. His girlfriend gives it to him C. <span style="color: green;">His wife gets it for him</span> D. Paul's friend buys it for him

dish best. It was also the easiest for him to make.

Where does Paul get his cookbook?

9	Violin : Bow	A. Flute : Encore B. Reed : Woodwind C. Trumpet : Mute D. Guitar : Pick
10	Ebullient	A. Feminine B. Dull C. Oily D. Salient
11	<p>Gold used in jewelry is mixed with harder metals to add strength and durability. The metals added can also be used to change gold's color, giving it a for the natural yellow tone of pure gold. Mixtures like these, of less costly metals with more valuable ones, are called alloys. Copper and silver are the most common metals mixed with gold to make yellow gold jewelry. White gold is usually made with an alloy of gold and nickel. The measure of is called gold's purity is called a karat. The higher the karat rating, the higher the amount of pure gold. 24 karat is pure gold, 18 karat is 75% pure gold, 14 karat is 58.5% pure gold, and 9 karat is 37.5% pure gold. All other things being equal, the higher the percentage of pure gold used in the alloy, the more valuable and expensive the jewelry will be. Gold jewelry pieces are usually stamped with a marking to identify the karat amount. White gold that is 24K is too soft for jewelry, 18K, 14K and 9K gold are all appropriate for jewelry, and they all make pieces that look great and wear beautifully.</p> <p>Question: With respect to the relationship between gold and its karat rating, which of the following statements is/are true? I. The lower the karat rating, the less pure the gold II. The higher the karat rating, the more expensive the gold III. The higher the karat rating, the more valuable the gold</p>	<p>A. <span style="color: rgb(34, 34, 34); font-family: &amp;quot;Times New Roman&amp;quot;; font-size: 18px; background-color: rgb(255, 255, 248);">I only</span></p> <p>B. <span style="color: rgb(34, 34, 34); font-family: &amp;quot;Times New Roman&amp;quot;; font-size: 18px; background-color: rgb(255, 255, 248);">I and</span><span style="color: rgb(34, 34, 34); font-family: &amp;quot;Times New Roman&amp;quot;; font-size: 18px; background-color: rgb(255, 255, 248);">I only</span></p> <p>C. <span style="color: rgb(34, 34, 34); font-family: &amp;quot;Times New Roman&amp;quot;; font-size: 18px; background-color: rgb(255, 255, 248);">I and</span><span style="color: rgb(34, 34, 34); font-family: &amp;quot;Times New Roman&amp;quot;; font-size: 18px; background-color: rgb(255, 255, 248);">I only</span></p> <p>D. <span style="color: rgb(34, 34, 34); font-family: &amp;quot;Times New Roman&amp;quot;; font-size: 18px; background-color: rgb(255, 255, 248);">I and</span><span style="color: rgb(34, 34, 34); font-family: &amp;quot;Times New Roman&amp;quot;; font-size: 18px; background-color: rgb(255, 255, 248);">I only</span></p>
12	That which is outdated or out of use or fashion:	A. Modern B. Obsolete C. Typical

13 Benevolent:

- A. Malevolent
- B. Hard
- C. Feeble
- D. Philanthropist

Although cynics may like to see the government's policy for women in terms of the party's internal power struggles, it will nevertheless be churlish to deny that it represents a pioneering effect aimed at bringing about sweeping social reforms. In its language, scope and strategies, the policy documents displays a degree of understanding of women's needs that is uncommon in government pronouncements. This is due in large part to the participatory process that marked its formulation, seeking the active involvement right from the start of women's groups, academic institutions and non-government organizations with grass roots experience. The result is not just a lofty declaration of principles but a blueprint for a practical program of action. The policy delineates a series of concrete measures to accord women a decision-making role in the political domain and greater control over their economic status. Of especially far-reaching import are the devolution of control of economic infrastructure to women, notably at the gram panchayat level, and the amendment proposed in the Act of 1956 to give women coparcenary rights.

14 And enlightened aspect of the policy is its recognition that actual change in the status of women cannot be brought about by the mere enactment of socially progressive legislation. Accordingly, it focuses on reorienting development programs and sensitizing administrations to address specific situations as, for instance, the growing number of households headed by women, which is a consequence of rural-urban migration. The proposal to create an equal-opportunity police force and give women greater control of police stations is an acknowledgement of the biases and callousness displayed by the generally all-male law-enforcement authorities in case of dowry and domestic violence. While the mere enunciation of such a policy has the salutary effect of sensitizing the administration as a whole, it does not make the task of its implementation any easier. This is because the changes it envisages in the political and economic status of woman strike at the root of power structures in society and the basis of man-woman relationship. There is also the danger that reservation for women in public life, while necessary for their greater visibility, could lapse into tokenism or become a tool in the hands of vote seeking politicians. Much will depend on the dissemination of the policy and the ability of elected representatives and government agencies to reorder their priorities.

- A. Socially progressive legislation
- B. Policy for women
- C. Coparcenary rights to women
- D. Reservation for women

Which of the following has the danger of becoming a token?

15 Urbane

- A. Loitering
- B. Rustic
- C. Churlish
- D. Misguided

16 Bungle

- A. Select
- B. Unpack
- C. Quarrel with
- D. Accomplish smoothly

**Identify Error**

17 To expand the newspaper s coverage of local politics they transferred a popular columnist to the city desk. No error

- A. A
- B. B
- C. C
- D. D
- E. E

The purpose of education is to make the student an expert in his subject. This must be clearly understood, and mere mudding through lessons and lectures and books and passing examinations are relegated to secondary importance as means to the end-which is excellence in the field chosen.

But there are so many fields, and no man can become an expert in all the fields it is necessary to decide which fields are important ones that a man should know well.

It is clear that one's own work is the most important. This has been realized and modern civilization has accordingly provided vocational education. It is now possible to acquire high professional skill in the various fields, medicine, engineering production, commerce and so on-but with good and bad mixed together, and no standard for guidance.

The modern civilization has provided:

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- A. Vocational education
- B. Art of conversation
- C. Adult education
- D. Higher education

When her grandmother's health began to deteriorate in the fall of 1994, Mary would make the drive from Washington, DC to Winchester every four days

make the drive from Washington, DC to Winchester every few days.

She hated highway driving, finding it ugly and monotonous. She preferred to take meandering back roads to her grandmother's hospital. When she drove through the rocky town of Harpers Ferry, the beauty of the rough waters churning at the intersection of the Shenandoah and Potomac rivers always captivated her.

Toward the end of her journey, Mary had to get on highway 81. It was here that she discovered a surprising bit of beauty during one of her trips. Along the median of the highway, there was a long stretch of wildflowers. They were thin and delicate and purple, and swayed in the wind as if whispering poems to each other.

The first time she saw the flowers, Mary was seized by an uncontrollable urge to pull over on the highway and yank a bunch from the soil. She carried them into her grandmother's room when she arrived at the hospital and placed them in a water pitcher by her bed. For a moment her grandmother seemed more lucid than usual. She thanked Mary for the flowers, commented on their beauty and asked where she had gotten them. Mary was overjoyed by the ability of the flowers to wake something up inside her ailing grandmother.

- A. False
- B. Realistic
- C. Muddled
- D. Determined

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Afterwards, Mary began carrying scissors in the car during her trips to visit her grandmother. She would quickly glide onto the shoulder, jump out of the car, and clip a bunch of flowers. Each time Mary placed the flowers in the pitcher, her grandmother's eyes would light up and they would have a splendid conversation.

One morning in late October, Mary got a call that her grandmother had taken a turn for the worse. Mary was in such a hurry to get to her grandmother that she sped past her flower spot. She decided to turn around head several miles back, and cut a bunch. Mary arrived at the hospital to find her grandmother very weak and unresponsive. She placed flowers in the pitcher and sat down. She felt a squeeze on her fingers. It was the last conversation they had.

As used in the middle of the story, which is the best antonym for 'lucid'?

Q.5 Recent advances in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy, a scientist can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder. It is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the gene in germs, they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However, genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information may lead to a tendency to brand some people as inferior. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines. But on this issue, geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them. It is mainly a societal problem. At present, genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorders, but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K. and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen. One will be able to obliterate disease from this world.

d. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word obliterate as used in the passage

- A. Wipe off
- B. Eradicate
- C. Give birth to
- D. Wipe out

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