

## ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	<p>Although cynics may like to see the government's policy for women in terms of the party's internal power struggles, it will nevertheless be churlish to deny that it represents a pioneering effect aimed at bringing about sweeping social reforms. In its language, scope and strategies, the policy documents displays a degree of understanding of women's needs that is uncommon in government pronouncements. This is due in large part to the participatory process that marked its formulation, seeking the active involvement right from the start of women's groups, academic institutions and non-government organizations with grass roots experience. The result is not just a lofty declaration of principles but a blueprint for a practical program of action. The policy delineates a series of concrete measures to accord women a decision-making role in the political domain and greater control over their economic status. Of especially far-reaching import are the devolution of control of economic infrastructure to women, notably at the gram panchayat level, and the amendment proposed in the Act of 1956 to give women coparcenary rights.</p> <p>And enlightened aspect of the policy is its recognition that actual change in the status of women cannot be brought about by the mere enactment of socially progressive legislation. Accordingly, it focuses on reorienting development programs and sensitizing administrations to address specific situations as, for instance, the growing number of households headed by women, which is a consequence of rural-urban migration. The proposal to create an equal-opportunity police force and give women greater control of police stations is an acknowledgement of the biases and callousness displayed by the generally all-male law-enforcement authorities in case of dowery and domestic violence. While the mere enunciation of such a policy has the salutary effect of sensitizing the administration as a whole, it does not make the task of its implementation any easier. This is because the changes it envisages in the political and economic status of woman strike at the root of power structures in society and the basis of man-woman relationship. There is also the danger that reservation for women in public life, while necessary for their greater visibility, could lapse into tokenism or become a tool in the hands of vote seeking politicians. Much will depend on the dissemination of the policy and the ability of elected representatives and government agencies to reorder their priorities.</p> <p>According to the passage, which of the following aspects has been identified as, it alone would not bring change in the status of women?</p>	<p>A. Coparcenary right to women            B. Decision making role in political area            C. Greater control over economic status            D. Enactment of socially progressive legislation</p>
2	<p><b>(Complete the sentence with suitable words)</b></p> <p>Both Ruqaya and Rubina _____ going to the game</p>	<p>A. And jamil are            B. As well as jamil are            C. And jamil is            D. None</p>
3	<p>A person who claims to have great love for and understanding of what is beautiful in art, nature etc</p>	<p>A. <span style="color: #000000; font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;">Artist</span>            B. <span style="color: #000000; font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;">Critic</span>            C. <span style="color: #008000; font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;">Aesthete</span>            D. <span style="color: #000000; font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;">Connoisseur</span></p>
4	<p>We went to Pace and bought _____ wedding suit for the bride</p>	<p>A. New            B. A new            C. The new            D. An new</p>
5	<p><b>Identify Error</b></p> <p>I must find some means of balancing my budget. No error</p>	<p>A. A            B. B            C. C</p>

	I must find some means of balancing my budget. NO ERROR	D. D E. E
6	One of lacks knowledge:	A. Intelligent B. Ignorant C. Credulous D. Colleague
7	<b>Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.</b> Resolved	A. Circumnutated B. Normalized C. Decided D. Unstable E. Involved
8	A heart the beats for so many years minimal input and without maintenance is a proof that.	A. it is an example of Allah's creation B. It is a low power machine C. It can be replaced by a machines without an added power source D. It is just an unimportant muscles of our body
9	<b>Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given</b> ABOLISH	A. Hate B. End C. Prosper D. Abject
10	One who plays a game for pleasure and not professionally	A. <code>&lt;span style="color: rgb(0, 0, 0); font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;"&gt;Player&lt;/span&gt;</code> B. <code>&lt;span style="color: rgb(0, 0, 0); font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;"&gt;Amateur&lt;/span&gt;</code> C. <code>&lt;span style="color: rgb(0, 0, 0); font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;"&gt;Veteran&lt;/span&gt;</code> D. <code>&lt;span style="color: rgb(0, 0, 0); font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;"&gt;Connoisseur&lt;/span&gt;</code>
11	Allusion	A. fantasy B. baseless C. delusion D. reference
12	Most executives do not object _____ item by their first names.	A. that I call B. to my calling C. for calling D. that I do call
13	Affect	A. have an effect B. enemy C. keen D. clip

Q.5 Recent advances in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy, a scientist can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder. It is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the gene in germs, they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have, however, acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However, genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information may lead to a tendency to brand some people as inferiors. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines, but on this issue, geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them. It is mainly a societal problem. At present, genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorders, but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K. and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.

f. Which of the following is not true of the genetic engineering movement

- A. Possibility of abuse
- B. It is confronted by ethical problems
- C. Increased tendency to manipulate gene cells
- D. Acquired ability to detect genetic disorders in unborn babies

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- A. It has become popular to abort female fetuses

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However, genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information may lead to tendency to brand some people as inferiors. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorders but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced this is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A U.K and Japan it remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen on will be able to obliterate disease from this world.

c. Which of the following is true regarding the reasons for progress in genetic engineering

- B. Human beings are extremely interested in heredity
- C. Economically sound and scientifically advanced countries can provide the infrastructure for such research
- D. Poor countries desperately need genetic information

When we are young, we learn that tigers and sharks are dangerous animals. We might be scared of them because they are big and powerful. As we get older, however, we learn that sometimes the most dangerous animals are also the smallest animals. In fact, the animal that kills the most people every year is one that you have probably killed yourself many times: the mosquito.

While it may seem that all mosquitoes are biters, this is not actually the case. Male mosquitoes eat plant nectar. On the other hand, female mosquitoes feed on animal blood. They need this blood to live and produce eggs. When a female mosquito bites a human being, it transmits a small amount of saliva into the blood. The saliva may or may not contain a deadly disease. The result of the bite can be as minor as an itchy bump or as serious as death.

Because a mosquito can bite many people in the course of its life, it can carry diseases from one person to another very easily. Two of the most deadly diseases carried by mosquitoes are malaria and yellow fever. More than 700 million people become sick from these diseases every year. At least 2 million of these people will die from these diseases.

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Many scientists are working on safer and better ways to kill mosquitoes, but so far, there is no sure way to protect everyone in the world from their deadly bites. Mosquito nests can be placed over beds to protect people against being bitten. These nets help people stay safe at night, but they do not kill any mosquitoes. Mosquitoes have many natural enemies like bats, birds, dragonflies, and certain kinds of fish. Bringing more of these animals into places where mosquitoes live might help to cut down the amount of mosquitoes in that area. This is a natural solution, but it does not always work very well. Mosquitoes can also be killed with poisons or sprays. Even though these sprays kill mosquitoes, they may also harm other plants or animals.

Although mosquitoes may not seem as scary as larger, more powerful animals, they are far more dangerous to human beings. But things are changing. It is highly likely that one day scientists will find a way to keep everyone safe from mosquitoes and the diseases they carry.

As used in paragraph 2, minor most nearly means

- A. Insignificant
- B. Deadly
- C. Frustrating
- D. Dangerous

(Complete the sentence with suitable words)

17

They decided not only to start a diet \_\_\_\_\_ join an exercise class also

- A. But to
- B. But also to
- C. But
- D. None

18

Profligate

- A. Assumed
- B. Virtuous
- C. Uneducated
- D. Routine

19

Bulk

- A. Cheat
- B. Smallness
- C. Stalk
- D. Magnetize

20

Accrue

- A. have an effect
- B. accumulate
- C. bordering
- D. severe