

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	<p>Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.</p> <p>Equilibrium</p>	<p>A. Parallel B. Tranquillizer C. Membrane D. Imbalance E. Overseer</p>
2	<p>Which term is used for an earth covering that always remains frozen</p>	<p>A. Permafrost B. Overcrowded C. Terrian D. Bents</p>
3	<p>Aviary</p>	<p>A. A weighing machine B. A birdbath C. An old measure of weight D. A bid enclosure</p>
4	<p>Common</p>	<p>A. calm B. scarcity C. pungent D. motivation</p>
5	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self – denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, whichever political party may be in office. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government in our nation, must take on more powers to meet its problems, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>'Era of good feeling' in the paragraph refer to</p>	<p>A. Time of prosperity B. Time of adversity C. Time without government D. Time of police atrocities</p>
6	<p>(Complete the sentence with suitable words)</p> <p>The counselor decided _____ the application</p>	<p>A. To accept B. Accepting C. Accepts D. To accepts</p>
7	<p>Identify Error</p> <p>Cover <u>your head property</u> lest you <u>may not catch cold</u>. No error</p>	<p>A. A B. B C. C D. D E. E</p>
8	<p>Horrible</p>	<p>A. Sabotage B. Agreeable C. Dogmatic D. Repulsive</p>
9	<p>Q.5 Recent advances in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy, scientist can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the gene in germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat they have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information may lead to tendency to brand some people as inferiors. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now both debated as ethical issue but on this</p>	<p>A. It has become popular to abort female fetuses B. Human beings are extremely interested in heredity C. Economically sound and scientifically advanced countries can</p>

or the fetus and its subsequent abortion is now notly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorders but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced this is why much progress in this area has been Possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A U.K and japan it remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen on will be able to obliterate disease from this world.

scientifically advanced countries can provide the infrastructure for such research

D. Poor countries desperately need genetic information

c. Which of the following is true regarding the reasons for progress in genetic engineering

10 We must adapt ourselves _____ our circumstances.
A. with
B. in
C. to
D. by

11 EMANCIPATE : SLAVERY
A. erase : document
B. inveigle : agreement
C. exonerate : blame
D. ratify : contract

(Complete the sentence with suitable words)

12 The applicant answered tough question with _____ candor winning over many interviewers who had previously supported his rival
A. Planed
B. Impatient
C. Unintentional
D. Disarming

Yellowstone National Park is the U.S. States of Wyoming, Idaho and Montana. It became the first National Park in 1872. There are geysers and hot springs at Yellowstone. There are also many animals at Yellowstone. There are elk, bison, sheep, grizzly, black bears, moose, coyotes, and more.

More than 3 million people visit Yellowstone National Park year. During the winter, visitors can ski or go snowmobiling there. There are also snow coaches that give tours. Visitors can see **steam** (vapor water) come from the geysers. During other seasons, visitors can go boating or fishing. People can ride horses there. There are nature trails and tours. Most visitors want to see Old Faithful, a very **predictable** geyser at Yellowstone Visitors can check a schedule to see the exact time that Old Faithful is going to erupt. There are many other geysers and boiling springs in the area. Great Fountain Geyser erupts every 11 hours. Excelsior Geyser produces 4,000 gallons of **boiling** water each minute! Boiling water is 100 degrees Celsius, or 212 degrees Fahrenheit – that’s very hot! People also like to see the Grand Prismatic Spring. It is the largest hot spring in the park. It has many beautiful colors. The beautiful colors are caused by **bacteria** in the water. These are forms of life that have only one cell. Different bacteria live in different water **temperatures**. Visiting Yellowstone National Park can be a week – long vacation or more. It is beautiful and there are activities for everyone.

A. Levels of heat and cold

B. Amounts of water

C. Levels of rainfall

D. Colors of water

13 Different temperatures are different

14 Attending a mosque is one way to make agreeable friend
A. Enduring
B. Congenial
C. Elderly
D. Numerous

15 Beat a retreat:
A. To retire before the enemy
B. To face the enemy
C. To object
D. Feel greatly

16 One who is well versed in the science of female ailments:
A. Gynaecologist
B. Dentist
C. Druggist
D. Oculist

17 Choose Relative Pair Of Word
FOODER : STEER
A. Goddess : Valentine
B. Pesticide : beetle
C. Slop : hog
D. Roe : Cupid

18 You must dispense _____ the services of your gardener, as he is not properly working now.
A. at
B. to
C. in
D. for

Although cynics may like to see he government’s policy for women in terms of the party’s internal power struggles, it will nevertheless be churlish to deny that it represents a pioneering effect aimed at bringing about sweeping social reforms. In its language, scope and strategies, the policy documents displays a degree of

understanding of women's needs that is uncommon in government pronouncements. This is due in large part to the participatory process that marked its formulation, seeking the active involvement right from the start of women's groups, academic institutions and non-government organizations with grass roots experience. The result is not just a lofty declaration of principles but a blueprint for a practical program of action. The policy delineates a series of concrete measures to accord women a decision-making role in the political domain and greater control over their economic status. Of especially far-reaching import are the devolution of control of economic infrastructure to women, notably at the gram panchayat level, and the amendment proposed in the Act of 1956 to give women comparcenary rights.

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And enlightened aspect of the policy is its recognition that actual change in the status of women cannot be brought about by the mere enactment of socially progressive legislation. Accordingly, it focuses on reorienting development programs and sensitizing administrations to address specific situations as, for instance, the growing number of households headed by women, which is a consequence of rural-urban migration. The proposal to create an equal-opportunity police force and give women greater control of police stations is an acknowledgement of the biases and callousness displayed by the generally all-male law-enforcement authorities in case of dowry and domestic violence. While the mere enunciation of such a policy has the salutary effect of sensitizing the administration as a whole, it does not make the task of its implementation any easier. This is because the changes it envisages in the political and economic status of woman strike at the root of power structures in society and the basis of man-woman relationship. There is also the danger that reservation for women in public life, while necessary for their greater visibility, could lapse into tokenism or become a tool in the hands of vote seeking politicians. Much will depend on the dissemination of the policy and the ability of elected representatives and government agencies to reorder their priorities.

Which of the following is true about the policy?

- A. This is another pronouncement by the government
- B. It is a pioneering effort
- C. It is not based on the understanding of woman's needs
- D. It has made many big declarations

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A legislation was passed to punish brokers who _____ their clients funds:

- A. Defalcate
- B. Devastate
- C. Devour
- D. Embezzle