

## CSS Political Science Topic 8 Forms of Government

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	The authority possessed by local bodies in a unitary system of government is	<p>A. Derived from the central government  <span style="color: green;">B. Derived from the Constitution</span>          C. Derived from the people          D. Derived from the people</p>
2	Type of government where one person or small group holds all the power	<p>A. Monarchy          B. Direct democracy  <span style="color: green;">C. Dictatorship</span>          D. Republic</p>
3	The final outcome of the French presidential election is on the completion of (run of election) second ballot among	<p>A. All the candidates  <span style="color: green;">B. Top two candidates</span>          C. Top three candidates          D. Top four candidates</p>
4	In which of the following environments is political risk likely to be the highest?	<p>A. Where the government is authoritarian  <span style="color: green;">B. Where there internal or external threats to the government</span>          C. Where there is a large military establishment          D. Where there are diverse cultural groups</p>
5	The defining feature of sovereignty is	<p>A. Legitimate government          B. The existence of a monopoly of coercive powers  <span style="color: green;">C. a mixed presidential-parliamentary form of government</span>          D. Parliament's reduced powers to control the government</p>
6	Federation implies	<p>A. Fusion of powers          B. Separation of powers  <span style="color: green;">C. Division of powers</span>          D. Devolution of powers</p>
7	Which of the following is a good example of a dictatorship?	<p>A. Tyranny          B. Oligarchy          C. Democracy  <span style="color: green;">D. None of these : Aristocracy</span></p>
8	The distinction between the parliamentary and presidential political system depends upon the relationship between	<p>A. Legislature &amp; executive          B. P.M &amp; President          C. P.M A his cabinet  <span style="color: green;">D. None</span></p>
9	Dual federalism implies that:	<p>A. national and state Governments retain separate spheres of action          B. National and state Governments are expected to collaborate in pursuit of the interest of the public          C. National and state Governments are expected to collaborate in pursuit of the interest of the public  <span style="color: green;">D. national and Suit Government have the same function</span></p>
10	It is normally the technique of pressure groups to impress the legislature	<p>A. None          B. Propaganda          C. Canvassing  <span style="color: green;">D. Lobbying</span></p>
11	The term "elite" was first began to use in	<p>A. France and Germany          B. U.K and U. S          C. U.s and U.S.S.R  <span style="color: green;">D. None</span></p>
12	"Power tends to corrupt; absolute power corrupts absolutely." --Lord Action, British historian Based on this quotation, why type of government would Lord Action most Likely support?	<p>A. Dictatorship          B. Absolute monarchy          C. Totalitarian state  <span style="color: green;">D. Representative democracy</span></p>
		<p>A. The country covers a huge</p>

13	Federalism is often seen as advantageous when	<p>geographical area</p> <p>B. The country contains strong local identities</p> <p>C. There is a big disparity between rich and poor</p> <p>D. There are many cultural groups in society</p>
14	In which one of the following systems of governments bicameralism an essential feature?	<p>A. Presidential system</p> <p>B. Parliamentary system</p> <p>C. Federal system</p> <p>D. Unity system</p>
15	Who among the following, characterized bureaucracy as a rationalistic authority	<p>A. F.M. Marx</p> <p>B. Vilfredo Federico Pareto</p> <p>C. Max Weber</p> <p>D. Herbert Alexander Simon</p>
16	Who among the following thinkers has claimed that the history of ideas has ended with the recognition of liberal democracy as 'the final form of human government'?	<p>A. Ralph Miliband</p> <p>B. Noam Chomsky</p> <p>C. Francis Fukuyama</p> <p>D. None of these</p>
17	Which of the following is least likely to be found in an authoritarian state?	<p>A. Freedom of the media</p> <p>B. Elections</p> <p>C. Presidential Government</p> <p>D. Strong military establishment</p>
18	Which one of the following statement is wrong?	<p>A. Under the parliamentary system there exists the leadership of the Prime Minister, but under the presidential system the President is the leader of the government</p> <p>B. Under the parliamentary system there exist both titular head and the actual head, but under the presidential system there is only one head</p> <p>C. Under the parliamentary system there is the integration between the legislature and the executive but under the presidential system there is separation</p> <p>D. Under the parliamentary system sovereignty rests with Parliament but under the presidential system the President is sovereign</p>
19	The basic problem in the working of parliamentary system in Pakistan arises out of	<p>A. Lack of a cohesive and viable party system</p> <p>B. The absence of an efficient and independent bureaucracy</p> <p>C. Lack of clear constitutional provisions</p> <p>D. Weak political executive on account of its dependence on the legislative</p>
20	Which one of the following statements about totalitarian democracy is correct?	<p>A. Totalitarian democracy is a contradiction in terms</p> <p>B. Totalitarian democracy is a form of democracy consistent with mass society</p> <p>C. Totalitarian democracy was prevalent in ancient Greece and the middle ages</p> <p>D. Totalitarian democracy serves best the interest of each and every member of society</p>