

CSS Political Science Topic 8 Forms of Government

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	Federalism is often seen as advantageous when	<p>A. The country covers a huge geographical area</p> <p>B. The country contains strong local identities</p> <p>C. There is a big disparity between rich and poor</p> <p>D. There are many cultural groups in society</p>
2	Federation implies	<p>A. Fusion of powers</p> <p>B. Separation of powers</p> <p>C. Division of powers</p> <p>D. Devolution of powers</p>
3	The Magna Carta, the Glorious Revolution, and the writing of John Locke all contributed to Great Britain's development of	<p>A. Absolute monarchy</p> <p>B. Ethnic rivalries</p> <p>C. Parliamentary democracy</p> <p>D. Imperialist policies</p>
4	The best form of federalism suited for countries like Pakistan is	<p>A. Centralized federalism</p> <p>B. Bargaining federalism</p> <p>C. Cooperative federalism</p> <p>D. Conflicting federalism</p>
5	'Democratic deficit' denote a perceived deficiency in the	<p>A. Way a particular political arrangement works in practice against a benchmark as to how it is supposed to work in theory</p> <p>B. Practice of fiscal policies in a democratic State</p> <p>C. Participative management practices in public sector undertakings</p> <p>D. Political economies of countries undergoing structural adjustment policies in the post-globalized period</p>
6	The final outcome of the French presidential election is on the completion of (run of election) second ballot among	<p>A. All the candidates</p> <p>B. Top two candidates</p> <p>C. Top three candidates</p> <p>D. Top four candidates</p>
7	'Judicial restraint as counter-philosophy to 'Judicial activism' implies that	<p>A. The 'original intent' of the law should be strictly adhered to in all cases</p> <p>B. The role of judges is merely to say what the law 'is and not to 'make' law in the process of interpretation</p> <p>C. Judges should be value -neutral in all judicial pronouncements</p> <p>D. judges should not be restrained in formulating public policies and judicial philosophies</p>
8	Who among the following thinkers has claimed that the history of ideas has ended with the recognition of liberal democracy as 'the final form of human government'?	<p>A. Ralph miliband</p> <p>B. Noam Chomsky</p> <p>C. Francis Fukuyama</p> <p>D. None of these</p>
9	Type of government where one person or small group holds all the power	<p>A. Monarchy</p> <p>B. Direct democracy</p> <p>C. Dictatorship</p> <p>D. Republic</p>
10	Which one of the following statements about totalitarian democracy is correct?	<p>A. Totalitarian democracy is a contradiction in terms</p> <p>B. Totalitarian democracy is a form of democracy consistent with mass society</p> <p>C. Totalitarian democracy was prevalent in ancient greece and the middle ages</p> <p>D. Totalitarian democracy serves best the interest of each and every member of society</p>

11	What type of government elects representative to make all government decisions?	A. Republic B. Direct democracy C. Dictatorship D. Monarchy
12	"Power tends to corrupt; absolute power corrupts absolutely." --Lord Acton, British historian Based on this quotation, why type of government would Lord Acton most Likely support?	A. Dictatorship B. Absolute monarchy C. Totalitarian state D. Representative democracy
13	"Two Treatises of Government" was written by	A. Thomas Hobbes B. Montesquieu C. John Locke D. None of these
14	Which one of the following is considered to be a basic feature of a federal government?	A. Separation of Powers B. Cabinet Dictatorship C. Collective Responsibility D. Division of powers between the center and the units
15	Which statement describes a characteristic of the British parliamentary system today?	A. The Prime Minister is elected by the majority party in Parliament B. The members of the house of commons are appointed for life C. The minority party party has no vote in the Parliament D. The monarch serves as a strong head of state
16	In a parliamentary form of government, ministers are appointed by	A. The head of the state at his discretion B. The head of the government C. The head of the state on the recommendations of the head of the government D. The legislature
17	"Bureaucracy is the price of parliamentary democracy" ____ the statement is made by	A. Simon B. Morrison C. Parkinson D. Gresham
18	Which one of the following thinkers defended representative democracy against direct democracy?	A. J.J.Rousseau B. Karl Marx C. M.A. Bakunin D. J. Madison
19	What is authority?	A. The ultimate power in society B. A government ruled by a few C. The branch of government that enforces the law D. A government's ability to exercise power without resorting to force
20	Liberal Democracy means	A. Government by majority B. Government by people C. Limited majority rule D. None of these