

## CSS Political Science Topic 1 Western Political Thought

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	Equality, according to John Rawls, is an operational concept tied to his procedural theory of justice. Which of the following statements correctly describe(s) Rawls' position on inequality?	<p>A. Inequality is the cause of instability and revolution, and therefore unacceptable in the long run</p> <p>B. Inequality is the sole cause of human misery, moral degradation and corruption, and should be abolished.</p> <p>C. Inequality is justified if it leads to the elevation of the worst off in society</p> <p>D. None of these</p>
2	With which one of the following can the organic conception of the State be associated?	<p>A. Machiavelli</p> <p>B. Aristotle</p> <p>C. Thomas Hobbes</p> <p>D. Karl Marx</p>
3	Kant developed his moral philosophy in	<p>A. Two works</p> <p>B. Three works</p> <p>C. Four works</p> <p>D. None of these</p>
4	The natural rights of the people according to Locke are	<p>A. Right to Life, Liberty and property</p> <p>B. Right to self-preservation and right to property</p> <p>C. Right to life and equality and right to property</p> <p>D. None of these</p>
5	On what basis does Marx's dialectic materialism interpret and analyze the social events?	<p>A. Material Forces</p> <p>B. Communal Forces</p> <p>C. Political Forces</p> <p>D. International milieu</p>
6	Machiavelli's Art of War echoes many themes, issues, ideas and proposals from his earlier, more widely read works,	<p>A. The Prince</p> <p>B. The Discourses</p> <p>C. Both A &amp; B</p> <p>D. None of these</p>
7	The well-known theorist of New Social Movement is	<p>A. Jurgen Habermas</p> <p>B. Foucault</p> <p>C. Karl Marx</p> <p>D. Louis Pierre Althusser</p>
8	Which one of the following is not a statement of Karl Marx?	<p>A. The State is an executive committee for managing the affairs of the bourgeoisie</p> <p>B. Capitalism digs its own grave</p> <p>C. Imperialism is the highest state of capitalism</p> <p>D. The state will wither away</p>
9	Gramsci's theory of hegemony is tied to his conception of the	<p>A. Capitalist state</p> <p>B. Republic state</p> <p>C. Democratic state</p> <p>D. None of these</p>
10	The Spirit of Laws was written by	<p>A. John Locke</p> <p>B. J.S. Mill</p> <p>C. Hume</p> <p>D. Edmund Burk</p> <p>E. Montesquieu</p>
11	Trust: Social Virtues and Creation of prosperity is Associated with	<p>A. Samuel Huntington</p> <p>B. Daniel Bell</p> <p>C. Francis Fukuyama</p> <p>D. George H.W. Bush</p>
12	Plato wrote	<p>A. Politics</p> <p>B. The Laws</p> <p>C. Political Economy</p> <p>D. Polity</p>
13	Rawl's principle of distributive justice is based on the notion of :	<p>A. Desert</p> <p>B. Difference principle</p> <p>C. ...</p>

		C. Equality D. Entitlement
14	The Marxists perceive international politics as	A. a struggle for power between the bourgeois and socialist systems with the hope of inevitable triumph of international proletarianism B. a struggle for power between two nations or group of nations that can be managed by maintaining balances of power C. Interactions among States that can be peacefully D. Interactions among States guided and molded by leaders of those States
15	Which one of the following is the correct sequence in the political philosophy of John Locke?	A. State of nature- Civil society- Natural rights_ contract B. Natural rights - contract- state of nature- civil society C. State of nature- Contract- Civil society- Nature rights D. Natural rights - State of nature- contract - Civil society
16	The concept of ' Separation of Powers' was given by	A. Montesquieu B. Machiavelli C. Bentham D. None of these
17	In which one of the following books did Karl Marx put forward the idea that the State could enjoy relative autonomy from class system?	A. The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte B. Das Kapital C. Communist Manifesto D. Gotha program
18	Rawls derives two principles of justice from the original position The first of these is	A. Liberty Principle B. Personal property right C. Natural right of self-ownership D. None of these
19	Mao adopted Marxism-Leninism while working at	A. Peking University B. Wuhan University C. Jiao Tong university D. None of these
20	On what basis does Marx's dialectic materialism interpret and analyze the social events?	A. International milieu B. Material Forces C. Communal Forces D. Political Forces