

NAT I General Science Verbal

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FROWN : GROAN</p>	<p>A. Stroll : amble B. Clown : crone C. Strained : Wit D. Grin : guffaw</p>
2	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PATCHY</p>	<p>A. Clear B. Simple C. Uniform D. Attractive</p>
3	<p><u>Mathematics</u> is related to <u>Numbers</u> in the same way as <u>History</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. People B. Events C. Dates D. Wars</p>
4	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DEVOUT</p>	<p>A. Irreverent B. Sincere C. Homely D. Magnificent</p>
5	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grants dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. d. The word square as used in the passage means</p>	<p>A. Rich B. Sumptuous C. Sufficient D. Quality</p>
6	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>DANK</p>	<p>A. Dangerous B. Ugly C. Plunder D. Damp</p>
7	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>TEDIOUS</p>	<p>A. Pleasant B. Lovely C. Lively D. Gay</p>
8	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ACT : STAGE</p>	<p>A. Swim : Pool B. Whale : River C. Cat : Dog D. Fish : Trout</p>
9	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>REVISE</p>	<p>A. Edit B. Alter C. Connect D. Reconsider</p>

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.
Q: Which of the following best describes the purpose of the author?

- A. To criticize the present educational system
- B. To strengthen the present educational practices
- C. To support non-conventional educational organizations
- D. To present a pragmatic point of view.

11 Swerve is related to Veer in the same way as Rotate is related to.....?

- A. Deviate
- B. Gyrate
- C. Sway
- D. Fluctuate

Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word feat as used in the passage?

- A. Process
- B. Focus
- C. Fact
- D. Goal

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

FOODER : STEER

- A. Goddess : Valentine
- B. Pesticide : Beetle
- C. Slop : Hog
- D. Roe : Cupid

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

EVACUATE

- A. Admit
- B. Emerge
- C. Abandon
- D. Invade

Sentence Completion

So _____ was the sales persons tone about the qualities of the new computer system that Najam nearly missed the _____ in its calculations in his budget.

- A. Persuasive....flaw
- B. Adopted.....accuracy
- C. Harsh...amount
- D. Irritating...greatness

Auger is related to Carpenter in the same way as Awl is related to.

- A. Sculptor
- B. Cobbler
- C. Chef
- D. Mason

Sentence Completion The green supernova is still _____ cosmetologists as it has never been seen clearly making it impossible to study its nature.

- A. Admiring for
- B. Enigmatic to
- C. Dangerous to
- D. Exploited by
- E. Famous among

- A. Hardship
- B. Poverty

18	<u>Happiness</u> is related to <u>Sorrow</u> in the same way as <u>Comfort</u> is related to.....?	B. Poverty C. Rest D. Difficulty
19	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. MAMMOTH	A. Dull B. Weak C. Tiny D. Bright
20	<u>Gill</u> is related to <u>Lamellae</u> in the same way as <u>Lung</u> is related to.....?	A. Ribs B. Treachea C. Alveoil D. Pharynx
21	Sentence Completion The whale shark is found in equatorial deep waters around the world, it is _____ encountered by divers.	A. Rarely B. Successfully C. Anxiously D. Constantly
22	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: According to the author, educational planning should attempt to</p>	A. Train the people at the core. B. Encourage conventional schools and colleges C. Decides a terminal point to education D. Fulfill the educational needs of everyone
23	<u>Brain</u> is related to <u>Cranium</u> in the same way as <u>pearl</u> is related to.....	A. Box B. Oyster C. Sand D. Shore
24	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. d. The poor people of the</p>	A. There is a North-South dialogue and aid flows freely to the developing world B. Industries based on agriculture are widely developed C. Economic development takes place within the ambit of conservation of natural resources D. There is an assured supply of food and medical care

developing world can lead a happy and contented life if

25	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. OPULENT	A. Wealthy B. Poor C. Sumptuous D. Drooping
26	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ECLIPSE	A. Shine B. Enlarge C. Goggle D. Gleam
27	<u>Jade</u> is related to <u>Green</u> in the same way as <u>garnet</u> is related to.....	A. Blue B. Orange C. Red D. Yellow
28	Pilfer : ROB	A. Doctor : Treatment B. Taste : Eat C. Affirm : Mtimate D. Innuendo : desperado
29	Choose a related pair of words or phrases RETICENT : PRATTLE	A. Hedonist : war B. Phlegmatic : emote C. Ascetic : austerity D. Chasten : chide
30	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ELICIT : RESPONSE	A. Religion : ethics B. Crime : arrest C. Answer : question D. Coax : smile
31	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. WANE	A. Swell B. Prosper C. Fatten D. Widen
32	<u>Kilogram</u> is related to <u>Quintal</u> in the same way as Paisa is related to.....	A. Rupee B. Coin C. Wealth D. Mony
33	<u>Wood</u> is related to <u>Charcoal</u> in the same way as <u>coal</u> is related to.....	A. Fire B. Smoke C. Coke D. Ash
34	<u>Hygienic</u> is related to <u>polluted</u> int he same way as <u>Knowing</u> is related to.....	A. Inge nous B. Uncommon C. Secret D. Segacious
35	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ATTRACT	A. Repulse B. Reject C. Repel D. Distract
36	<u>Bald</u> is related to <u>Blond</u> in the same way as <u>Barren</u> is related to.....?	A. Vegetation B. Fertile C. Farm D. Inhabited
37	<u>Bread</u> is related to <u>Wheat</u> in the same way as <u>Brick</u> is related to?	A. Clay B. Fire C. Cement D. Building
38	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MENDICANT : BEGGING	A. Coup : thunder B. Proponent : abstained C. Player : chess D. Charlatan : deception
39	<u>Waves</u> are related to <u>Air</u> in the same way as <u>Ripples</u> are related to?	A. Wind B. Water C. Air D. Bird
40	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SLURP : SIP	A. Watch : minute B. Snipe : skirmish C. Guffaw : giggle D. Tiptoe : stumble
41	<u>Affirm</u> is related to <u>Hint</u> in the same way as <u>Charge</u> is related to.....?	A. Insinuate B. Reject C. Convince D. Denv

42	<u>Laugh</u> is related to <u>joy</u> in the same way as <u>cry</u> is related to...../	A. Child B. Sad C. punishment D. Sorrow
43	Choose a related pair of words or phrases PARCHMENT : PAPER	A. Pity : feeling B. Book : paging C. Trees : lumber D. Quill : pen
44	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SCREAM : WHISPER	A. Staircase : Elevator B. Pedal : bicycle C. Blaze : spark D. Repel : Sheep
45	Choose a related pair of words or phrases COUNSELOR : ADVICE	A. Artist : musician B. Patron : Support C. Honesty : Charity D. Bank : Banker
46	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. He had the nerve to suggest that I was cheating.	A. Strength B. Capacity C. Audacity D. Courage
47	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized</p> <p>sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.e. Which of the following words is the same in meaning as power as used in the passage?</p>	A. Vigor B. Energy C. Influence D. Capacity
48	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with</p>	A. There has been a marginal pollution of environment in the developed world and extensive damage in the developing world B. There has been a considerable pollution of environment all over the globe C. There has been an extensive environmental degradation both in the developed and the developing world. D. The environmental pollution that has taken place all over the globe continues to be a matter of speculation and enquiry

programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.e.How much environmental pollution has taken place in the developing and the developed world?

49	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FLEXIBLE	A. Brittle B. Rigid C. Hard D. Solid
50	<u>Man</u> is related to <u>shout</u> in the same way as <u>crow</u> is related to/	A. Caw B. Chirp C. Mutter D. Mob
51	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DISCREDITED : REPUTATION	A. Choleric : heat B. Stronghold : facility C. Stilted : simplicity D. Apprehensive : shyness
52	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ERUDITE	A. Professional B. Immature C. Unimaginative D. Ignorant
53	<u>Motorcycle</u> is related to <u>Battery</u> in the same way as <u>Life</u> is related to.....	A. Earth B. Sun C. Moon D. Star
54	<u>Bread</u> is related to <u>Bakery</u> in the same way as <u>Brick</u> is related to....	A. Mint B. Klin C. Furnace D. Mine
55	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ETHEREAL : EMPYREAL	A. Fetus : Offspring B. Earnest : Saccharine C. Novice : Expert D. Obsequious : Sycophantic
56	<u>Soap</u> is related to <u>wash</u> in the same way as <u>broom</u> is related to.....	E. jargon : Authentic A. Clean B. Curd C. Ghee D. Protein
57	<u>Abduction</u> is related to <u>Kidnapping</u> in the same way as <u>Larceny</u> is related to...../	A. Theft B. Crime C. Blackmall D. Sin
58	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TERRIBLE	A. Horrible B. Awesome C. Delightful D. Hideous
59	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ABOLITIONIST : SLAVERY	A. Prohibitionist : Liquor B. Capitalist : Commerce C. Peace : War D. Glass : jug
60	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. THRIFT	A. Purchase B. Destroy C. Waste D. Invest
61	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ADEQUATE	A. Profuse B. Abounding C. Scanty D. Abundant
62	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. FRAGILE:	A. Strong B. Grave C. Weak D. Showy
63	Choose a related pair of words or phrases COLLAGE : IMAGES	A. Cement : Building B. Medley : songs C. Furniture : Sofa D. Grains : Tree E. Book : volumes
64	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VULGAR	A. Refined B. Cheerful C. Jolly D. Relevant

65	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. UNREALISTIC	A. Natural B. Visionary C. Reasonable D. Actual E. Intelligent
66	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TRANSPARENT	A. Coloured B. Childlike C. Opaque D. Imminent
67	<u>Scrupulous</u> is related to <u>principles</u> in the same way as <u>Ethical</u> is related to.....	A. Morals B. Virtues C. Religions D. Profits
68	<u>Author</u> is related to <u>Book</u> in the same way as <u>Choreographer</u> is related to.	A. Drama B. Ballet C. Masque D. Opera
69	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AGENDA : CONFERENCE	A. Teacher : Class B. Agency : Assignment C. Map : Trip D. Man : Woman
70	<u>Mouse</u> is related to <u>cat</u> in the same way as <u>fly</u> is related to.....?	A. Animal B. Horse C. Spider D. Rat
71	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. RANGE	A. Level B. Expanse C. Grade D. Standing
72	<u>Resign</u> is related to <u>Politician</u> in the same way as <u>Abdicate</u> is related to.....	A. Prince B. King C. Realm D. Throne
73	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. INDULGE	A. Avoid B. Abstain C. Forego D. Neglect
74	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LUGUBRIOUS : DOLEFUL	A. Banal : Insipid B. Tractable : Recalcitrant C. Pensive : Vacuous D. Profligate : Miserly E. Tangible : Illusory
75	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SELDOM	A. Rarely B. Daily C. Often D. Never
76	Choose a related pair of words or phrases RACE : FATIGUE	A. Fasting : Hunger B. Round : boxing C. Flower : Color D. Hiking : Gangrene
77	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.f. Which of the following is the opposite in meaning to the word charged as used in the passage?	A. Calm B. Disturbed C. Discharged D. Settled
78	<u>Cub</u> is related to <u>Tiger</u> in the same way as <u>Fawn</u> is related to.....?	A. Stag B. monkey C. ass D. Sheep

79	<u>Claymore</u> is related to <u>Sword</u> in the same way as <u>Beretta</u> is related to.....	A. Club B. Axe C. Knife D. Gun
80	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MOAT : CASTLE	A. Bridge : River B. Propel : Ship C. Archer : Bow D. Cumberbund : Waist E. Shoe : Foot
81	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CONCEAL	A. Unfold B. Reveal C. Open D. Discover
82	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: According to the author, what measures should Open University adopt to meet modern sequence means?</p>	<p>A. Develop various programs for adult learners.</p> <p>B. Open more colleges on traditional lines.</p> <p>C. Cater to the needs of those who represent "core"</p> <p>D. Primary education should be under the control of open universities.</p>
83	<u>Kashmiri</u> is related to <u>Kashmir</u> in the same way as <u>Sindhi</u> is related to.....	A. Punjab B. KP C. GB D. Sindh
84	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LOOM : YARN	A. Vanish : tale B. Wool : sweater C. Smithy : iron D. Admire : Disdain
85	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ACUMEN	A. Intelligence B. Imbecility C. Potentiality D. Unfamiliarity
86	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: "Tolerable state of balance" in the last sentence of the first paragraph may mean</p>	<p>A. An adequate level of police force</p> <p>B. A reasonable level of economic equality</p> <p>C. A reasonable amount of government interference</p> <p>D. A reasonable check on economic power</p>

87	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance. However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: The advent of science and technology has increased the</p>	<p>A. Freedom of people B. Tyranny of the political parties C. Powers of the government D. Chances of economic inequality</p>
88	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SOPHIST : TRUTH</p>	<p>A. Quack : medicine B. Director : plan C. Alarmist : legend D. Actor : Shoot</p>
89	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>UNCONSCIONABLE</p>	<p>A. Distasteful B. Unmanageable C. Excessive D. Unmindful</p>
90	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. c. The first war-song</p>	<p>A. Was inspired by God B. Developed spontaneously C. Was a song traditionally handed down D. Was composed by leading dancers</p>
91	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Some of the sculptures formerly_____the Hindu artist are now though to have been created by one of his Muslim students</p>	<p>A. Denied by B. Attributed to C. Adapted from D. Sub mitted to</p>
92	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ARGUMENT : DEBATE</p>	<p>A. Violence : Peace B. Fight : Contest C. Challenge : Opponent D. Doe : Stag</p>
93	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LACONIC</p>	<p>A. Prolix B. Profligate C. Prolific D. Bucolic</p>
94	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>RELINQUISH</p>	<p>A. Withdraw B. Attack C. Assume D. Conquer</p>
95	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>AUTHOR : INVENTOR</p>	<p>A. Copy right : patent B. Plot : Machine C. Technology : Gadget D. Book : Factory</p>
96	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CORRESPONDENCE : CLERK</p>	<p>A. Office : Manager B. Secretary : Stenographer C. Proceeds : Accounts D. Records : Archivist</p>
97	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ROBUST</p>	<p>A. Thin B. Emaciated C. Light D. Strong</p>

98	<u>Sword</u> is related to <u>Slaughter</u> in the same way as <u>Scalpel</u> is related to.....	A. Murder B. Slab C. Surgery D. Chopping
99	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ANARCHY : GOVERNMENT	A. Monarchy : Republic B. Penury : Wealth C. Verbosity : Words D. Socialism : Custom
100	Sentence Completion Although officials claimed that its hull was _____ the Titanic sank after hitting an iceberg	A. Iron made B. Impenetrable C. Prominent D. Oval
101	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q:Which of the following is not true in context of the given passage?	A. Lifelong learning is a recent concept. B. Worker's knowledge and skills also need to be updated constantly. C. "Learning to Be" defends that there is a terminal point to education. D. Schools and colleges should open extension services.
102	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ABHOR : DISLIKE	A. Calcify : Petrify B. Rebuke : Ridicule C. Torture : Discomfort D. Fodder : cattle
103	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. AROMATIC	A. Tart B. Disagreeable C. Sour D. Odorous
104	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CAMERA : SIGHT	A. Pictures : anthology B. Type : touch C. Headphone : hearing D. Thirst : water
105	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ALTIMETER : HEIGHT	A. Speedometer : Speed B. Observatory : Constellation C. Racetrack : Furlong D. Vessel : Knots
106	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HAPPINESS	A. Contentment B. Grief C. Renunciation D. Beatitude
107	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CALIBER : RIFLE	A. Army : Ammunition B. Compass : Bore C. Quality : Shoot D. Gauge : Rails
108	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ELECTRON : NUCLEUS	A. Electric : exciting B. Earth : sun C. Magnet : pole D. Cell : membrane
109	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. AUDACIOUS	A. Timid B. Vulgar C. Low D. Unpractised
110	Choose a related pair of words or phrases	A. Teller : Bank B. Golfer : Club

	CARPENTER : VISE	C. Mike : speak D. Angler : fish
111	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>WONDER</p>	<p>A. Stock B. Amusement C. Expect action D. Surprise</p>
112	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PRIM</p>	<p>A. Rash B. Extravagant C. Foul D. Shameful</p>
113	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. c. There has been a pronounced deterioration of habitat all over the globe because of</p>	<p>A. Rigorous operation of the Malthusian principle B. Unprecedented urbanization and dislocation of self contained rural communities C. Optimum degree of industrialization in the developing countries D. Large scale deforestation and desertification</p>
114	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>BINOCULARS : SEE</p>	<p>A. Spectacle : notice B. Skeptic : Idea C. Ear trumpet : hear D. Camera : aperture</p>
115	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>OSSIFY : BONE</p>	<p>A. Embezzle : Account B. Refine : Crude Oil C. Pulverize : Dust D. Filter : Water E. Euphoria : Hydrophobia</p>
116	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>MALFORMED</p>	<p>A. Fetid B. Sketchy C. Curvaceous D. Shapely</p>
117	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories</p>	<p>A. Approaching B. Contacting C. Introducing D. Satisfying</p>

and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: Which of the following is most nearly the same in meaning as the word "meeting" as used in the passage?

118	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. He is believed to be a very industrious worker:	A. Successful B. Sensible C. Punctual D. Diligent
119	What is related to <u>Leaves</u> in the same way as <u>Chatter</u> is related to <u>Teeth</u> .	A. Whistle B. Rustle C. Ripple D. Cackle
120	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The first war-song</p>	A. Was inspired by God B. Developed spontaneously C. Was a song traditionally handed down D. Was composed by leading dancers
121	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SUGAR : SACCHARIN	A. Slimming : fattening B. Lace : Collar C. Cotton : polyester D. Syrup : molasses
122	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DRAMA : STAGE	A. Disease : relapse B. Commercial : program C. Eclipse : gulf D. Movie : cinema
123	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. j. In the passage abused means</p>	A. Insulted B. Talked about C. Killed D. Misused
124	<u>Life</u> is related to <u>Autobiography</u> in the same way as <u>Witness</u> is related to.....	A. Papers B. Truth C. Documents D. Acceptance
125	<u>Earth</u> is related to <u>Axis</u> in the same way as <u>Wheel</u> is related to...../	A. Tyre B. Car C. Road D. Hub
	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional</p>	A. Literature was passed on by word

126	<p>the idea of God developed prayers were handed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. a. Before man invented writing</p>	<p>A. Literature was passed on by word of mouth B. Prayers were considered literature C. Literature was just singing and dancing D. There was no literature</p>
127	<p><u>Neck</u> is related to <u>Tie</u> in the same way as <u>Waist</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Watch B. Belt C. Ribbon D. Shirt</p>
128	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SYNCHERONIZED</p>	<p>A. Arrhythmic B. Resonating C. Harmonized D. Bough E. Chronological</p>
129	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. MUSTY</p>	<p>A. Fresh B. Expensive C. Clean D. Fine</p>
130	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. KILL</p>	<p>A. Azure B. Relief C. Execute D. Animate</p>
131	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. b. What according to the passage is be the main purpose of public policy in the long run?</p>	<p>A. Reducing the cost of living index by increasing supplies B. Providing enough food to all the citizens C. Good standard of living through productive employment D. Equalizing per capita income across different strata of society</p>
132	<p><u>Concert</u> is related to <u>Theatre</u> in the same way as <u>Banquet</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Hotel B. Partu C. Feast D. Supper</p>
133	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EXHIBIT</p>	<p>A. Conceal B. Prevent C. Withdraw D. Concede</p>
134	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases AFFLUENT : LUCKY</p>	<p>A. Greedy : Money B. Charitable : Stingy C. Unsuccessful : Lazy D. Rely : Retort</p>
135	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases IRON : BLACKSMITH</p>	<p>A. Cotton : cloth B. Food : gourment C. Clay : potter D. Silver : miner E. Gold : miser</p>
136	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEGENERATE</p>	<p>A. Create B. Progress C. Restore D. _</p>

		D. Reproduce
137	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SKETCH : ARTIST</p>	<p>A. Secret : confident B. Cell : prisoner C. Palette : Painter D. Draft : writer E. Lawyer : Court room</p>
138	Museum is related to curator in the same way as Prison is related to.....	<p>A. Manager B. Jailor C. Monitor D. Warden</p>
139	Indolence is related to Work in the same way as Taciturn is related to.....	<p>A. Observe B. Speak C. Cheat D. Act</p>
140	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SCOWL : SMILE</p>	<p>A. jazz : Harsh B. Acid : Vinegar C. Tendentious : Buck D. Wine : Water E. Despair : Hope</p>
141	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. I. Which of the following according to the author could be the short-comings of genetics in becoming an exact science?</p>	<p>A. There is a lack of advance technology to explore hidden areas of human brain B. Technicians have not been able to manipulate germ cells C. Ordinary microscope is unable to observe nerve cells D. Genetics is too complex to resolve some useful information</p>
142	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. a. Which of the following is the main reason for insufficient supply of enough food to the poorest?</p>	<p>A. Mismanagement of food stocks B. Absence of proper public distribution system C. Production of food is less than the demand D. Government apathy towards the poor</p>
143	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LIBERALISM</p>	<p>A. Humaniam B. Dynamism C. Sectarianism D. Totalitarianism</p>
144	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>VANITY</p>	<p>A. Modesty B. Kindness C. Compassion D. Moderation</p>
145	Catalogue is related to Library Books in the same way as Index in related to.....?	<p>A. Chapters B. Books C. nreface</p>

Sentence Completion		
146	It was difficult to imagine Jameela, _____ woman as a psychiatrist listening while others talked was not her style	A. A talkative B. A cheering C. A smiling D. A aggressive
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
147	REDOLENT	A. Pesticised B. Sticky C. Yellowish D. Stinking
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
148	INITIATE : END	A. Enthusiasm : Euphemism B. Sum : Difference C. Malignant : Cancer D. Attend : Ignore E. Start : Begin
149	<u>Palm</u> is related to <u>Hand</u> in the same way as <u>sole</u> is related to.....	A. Leg B. Ankle C. Knee D. Foot
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
150	INDUSTRIOUS : HARDWORKING	A. Sky : Blue B. Muddy : Unclear C. Book : Reading D. Pond : lake
Sentence Completion		
151	With the current wave of crime travelers on Lahore route are _____ to make sure their valet is secure	A. Banned B. Irreverent C. Illiterate D. Urged E. Permitted
152	<u>Solicitous</u> is related to <u>Concern</u> in the same way as <u>Verbose</u> is related to.....	A. Tiredness B. Wordiness C. Speech D. Deafness
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
153	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. COMIC	A. Painful B. Fearful C. Tragic D. Emotional
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
154	FISH : SCHOOL	A. Puppy : Dog B. Novel : Story C. Cocks : Pride D. Ear : Nose
155	<u>Institute</u> is related is <u>Academy</u> in the same way as <u>Decree</u> is related to.....	A. Blame B. Court C. Judge D. Mandate
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
156	BOMBASTIC	A. Creative B. Selfish C. Artistic D. Polite E. Overbearing
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
157	KEEN	A. Dull B. Rogue C. Ardent D. Shrewd
158	<u>Firm</u> is related to <u>Flabby</u> in the same way as <u>Piquant</u> is related to.....	A. Bland B. Salty C. Pleasant D. Small
159	<u>Birds</u> is related to <u>Aviary</u> in the same way as <u>Bees</u> is related to.....	A. Aquarium B. hive C. Brewery D. Apiary
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
160	STETHOSCOPE : PHYSICIAN	A. Microscope : amoeba B. Psychiatrist : couch C. Wrench : plumber D. Bat : baseball

161	Choose a related pair of words or phrases COOL : FROZEN	A. Sharp : Cut B. Warm : Hot C. Hassock : Stool D. Freedom : Liberty
162	Sentence Completion An editorial praised the generosity of an anonymous_____who had donated over a million rupees and several priceless books to the college	A. Donor B. Benefactor C. Promoter D. Rich
163	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. INTRUDE	A. Withhold B. Withdraw C. Accept D. Surrender
164	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. GRATUITY	A. Annuity B. Stipend C. Discount D. Wages
165	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CHEFF : RECIPE	A. Celestial : Deferential B. Musician : Score C. People : Band D. Novelist : Puzzle E. Ambivalent : Dexterous
166	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ARCHIPELAGO : ISLAND	A. Peninsula : Strait B. Cluster : Stars C. Border : Desert D. Sun : Planet
167	<u>Dancer</u> is related to <u>stage</u> in the same was as <u>Priest</u> is related to.....	A. Pulpit B. Assembly C. Parliament D. State
168	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SPATTER : SOAK	A. Alarm : whistle B. Desert : Sahara C. Bubble : Ball D. Whisper : shout
169	Choose a related pair of words or phrases EVADE : QUESTION	A. Shirk : malingerers B. Elicit : response C. parry : blow D. Knowledge : thrust
170	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. DIVVY	A. Selfless B. Foolish C. Follower D. Pioneer
171	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TURBULENT	A. Turbid B. Violent C. Steady D. Critical
172	<u>Choerent</u> is related <u>consistent</u> in the same way as <u>lrate</u> is related to.....	A. Unreasonable B. Unhappy C. Irritated D. Angry
173	Sentence Completion The cheerful lively sound of folk music_____almost everyone	A. Expired B. Make lazy C. Revived D. Accustomed E. Lethargy
174	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DIET : REGIMEN	A. Teasing : provocation B. Laughter : irrepressible C. Appraisal : army D. Revolutionaries : intrigue
175	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. AFFLUENT	A. Prosperous B. Poor C. Talkative D. Close
176	<u>Indiscreet</u> is related to <u>imprudent</u> in the same way as <u>indisposed</u> is related to.....	A. Cocnerned B. Crucial C. Clear D. Reluctant
	Choose a related pair of words or phrases	A. Preamble : Speech B. Orchestration : Overture

177	PERORATION : ADDRESS	B. Orchestration : Overture C. Score : Finale D. Chapter : Fiction E. Denouement : Novel
178	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BIBLIOGRAPHER : LIBRARY	A. Apple : Sheif B. Student : Examination Hall C. Goldsmith : Gold D. Teacher : Classroom E. Preacher : Road
179	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TEDIOUS : BOREDOM	A. Burglar : Warning B. Witty : Rejuvenation C. Enigmatic : Uncertainty D. Square : Circle E. Cliche : Epigram
180	<u>Stravation</u> is related to <u>Nutrition</u> in the same way as <u>Exhaustion</u> is related.	A. Energy B. Bravery C. Freshness D. Courage
181	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LECHER : LUST	A. Pith : Herb B. Glutton : Greed C. Business : Profit D. Showbiz : Fame E. Garrulous : Cottage
182	<u>Wince</u> is related to <u>pain</u> in the same way as <u>prostration</u> is related to....	A. Discomfiture B. Frustration C. Submissiveness D. Strained
183	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.a. What is the main thrust of the author?</p>	A. Traditional systems should be strengthened B. Formal education is more important than non-formal C. One should never cease to learn D. It is impossible to meet he needs of everyone
184	<u>Cyclone</u> is related to <u>Anticyclone</u> in the same way as <u>Flood</u> is related to.....	A. Devastation B. Havoc C. River D. Drought
185	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducina extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also. these</p>	A. Different modules with same function B. Same module for different groups C. No modules but standard compulsory program for all D. None of these.

institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.
Q: What should be the major characteristic of the future educational?

186	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>COMMODIOUS</p>	<p>A. Limited B. Expensive C. Numerous D. Leisurely</p>
187	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Muslim alchemists tried to attain wealth by_____copper and other base metals into gold</p>	<p>A. Placing B. Coin aging C. Melting D. Transforming</p>
188	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DETACH</p>	<p>A. Separate B. Pack C. Bottom line D. Scratch E. Ambulatory</p>
189	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.p. What is the tone of the author in the last sentence of the passage?</p>	<p>A. Resignation B. Cautious C. Relief D. Concert</p>
190	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>LIMP</p>	<p>A. Kneel B. Bend C. Falter D. Stoop</p>
191	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PROHIBIT</p>	<p>A. Accept B. Permit C. Agree D. Grant</p>
192	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SLICE : SCALPEL</p>	<p>A. Knit : gloves B. Signal : flare C. Yarn : fiber D. Air : tube</p>
193	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>TROWEL : MORTAR</p>	<p>A. Wrench : twist B. Hail : dew C. Salt : recipe D. Spatula : icing</p>
194	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone.Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.d. What should be the major characteristic of the future educational systems</p>	<p>A. Different modules with same function B. Same module for different groups C. No modules but standard compulsory program for all D. None of these</p>

195	Sentence Completion Despite his illness Inzamam was _____ in winning his team	A. Disappointing B. Useless C. Vigorous D. Instrumental
196	<u>Estonia</u> is related to <u>Rouble</u> in the same way as <u>Chile</u> is related to.....?	A. Dinar B. Peso C. Peseta D. France
197	<u>Needle</u> is related to <u>Thread</u> in the same way as <u>Pen</u> is related to.....	A. Ink B. Cap C. Paper D. Word
198	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. COMMEND	A. Censure B. Condemn C. Defy D. Defame
199	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEFICIT	A. Superfluous B. Surplus C. Explicit D. Implicit
200	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CHURCH : SPIRE	A. Temple : shrine B. Opera : stage C. Courtroom : bench D. Mosque : minaret
201	Choose a related pair of words or phrases VESSEL : FLEET	A. Forest : Clearing B. Squadron : Rank C. Hound : Pack D. Wide : Trunk E. Lion : Lair
202	<u>Appreciation</u> is related to <u>Reward</u> in same way as <u>Disgrace</u> is related to.....?	A. Crime B. Gullit C. Allegation D. Punishment
203	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DETECTIVE : INFORMER	A. Author : book B. Architect : Draftsman C. Reporter : source D. Vacancy : empty
204	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. QUESULOUS	A. Bright B. Splendid C. Smart D. Happy
205	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.a. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the phrase holding out as used in the passage?	A. Catching B. Expounding C. Sustaining D. Restraining
206	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TAPESTRY : LOOM	A. Emulsion : Wall B. inflation : Poor C. Painting : Easel D. Plan : Trip E. Computer : Mouse
207	Sentence Completion Conservative historians who represent a traditional account as _____ because of its age may be guilty of taking on trust what they should have _____ in a conscientious fashion	A. Ancient...established B. False...reiterated C. Mythical...fabricated D. Accurate...examined E. Suspicious....challenged
		A. Praise B. Achievement

208	<u>Condolence</u> is related to <u>Loss</u> in the same way as <u>Congratulation</u> is related to.....	B. Achievement C. Accusation D. Reward
209	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. INFREQUENT	A. Never B. Usual C. Rare D. Sometime
210	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. TERMINATE	A. Suspend B. Dismiss C. End D. Interrupt
211	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. URBAN	A. Country-made B. Pastoral C. Provincial D. Rural
212	Sentence Completion The benefits of the cooperative program are _____ with both companies acquiring new production techniques	A. Challenging B. Exclusive C. Normal D. Mutual
213	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.e. Tolerable state of balance in the last sentence may mean	A. An adequate level of police force B. A reasonable level of economic equality C. A reasonable amount of government interference D. A reasonable check on economic power
214	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q: Integrating the concepts of lifelong learning with the educational structure would imply	A. Closing down conventional schools and colleges B. Longer durations for all formal courses C. Simple rearrangement of present educational organizations D. More weight for actual performance than real understanding
215	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. APPOINTMENT	A. Disappointment B. Suspension C. Dismissal D. Discharge
216	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LIKELY : PROBABILITY	A. Sailor : Mutineer B. Bright : radiance C. Funereal : eulogy D. Defying : enemy
	The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing	A. Creative inspiration

217	<p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The war song evolved out of</p>	<p>B. Necessary for protective measures C. Artistic urge D. Yelling and shouting</p>
218	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>ABSTRUSE</p>	<p>A. Awful B. Irrelevant C. Shallow D. Profound</p>
219	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>VIRULENT</p>	<p>A. Harmless B. Malignant C. Hostile D. Vicious</p>
220	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>RECOVER</p>	<p>A. Recoup B. Revive C. Heal D. Return</p>
221	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MOUNTAIN :TUNNEL</p>	<p>A. Window : Frame B. Door : Handle C. Charcoal : Fire D. River : Bridge E. Wall : Height</p>
222	<p><u>Horse</u> is related to <u>Hay</u> in the same way as <u>cow</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Leaves B. Fodder C. Milk D. Straw</p>
223	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balanceHowever with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.c. The growth of government is necessitated to</p>	<p>A. Make the rich and the poor happy B. Curb the accumulation of wealth in a few hands C. Monitor science and technology D. Deploy the police force wisely</p>
224	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>EXTENSION</p>	<p>A. Condensation B. Subtraction C. Deletion D. Weakening</p>
225	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>YOB</p>	<p>A. Annoyed B. Intelligent C. Humble D. Aggressive</p>
226	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well.</p> <p>Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime</p>	<p>A. Duration of the course B. Competence of the course teachers C. Diversity of the topics covered D. Real grasp of matter or skill</p>

education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: According to the author, what should be the basis for awarding credentials?

227	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CLARITY	A. Exaggeration B. Candour C. Confusion D. Reserve
228	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CAT : MOUSE	A. Bird : Worm B. Dog : Tail C. Trap : Attic D. Hide : Seek
229	<u>Prose</u> is related to <u>Writing</u> in the same way as <u>Lisp</u> is related to.....	A. Reading B. Music C. Speech D. Drawing
230	Sentence Completion Sajid appears to behave _____ actively helping class fellows to have their home assignment done	A. Aggressively B. Cooperatively C. Rudely D. Suspiciously E. Mysteriously
231	<u>Victory</u> is related to <u>Happiness</u> in the same way as <u>Failure</u> is related to.....	A. Defeat B. Anger C. Frustration D. Sadness
232	The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. h. Which of the following according to the passage is compared with dearness allowance?	A. Food for work program B. Unemployment allowance C. Food subsidy D. Procurement price of food grains
233	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BAPTIZE	A. Christen B. Holy C. Dehumanize D. Something that had been ostracized
234	The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war	A. To be artistic B. To write war song C. To write literature D. To record and communicate

songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.e. Man invented writing because he wanted

235	<u>Radical</u> is related to <u>Moderate</u> in the same way as <u>Revolution</u> is related to....	A. Change B. Peace C. Chaos D. Reformation
236	<u>Highbrow</u> is related to <u>Cultivated</u> in the same way as <u>Suave</u> is related to.....?	A. Elegant B. Urbane C. Stylish D. Broad minded
237	<u>Gardener</u> is related to <u>Trowel</u> in the same way as <u>Seamstress</u> is related to.....	A. Saw B. Scissors C. Sneakers D. Crowbar
238	<u>Scissors</u> is related to <u>Cloth</u> in the same way as <u>Sythe</u> is related to.....	A. Wood B. Steel C. Grass D. Paper
239	<u>Borrower</u> is related to <u>Loan</u> in the same way as <u>Beggar</u> is related to.....	A. Alms B. Mercy C. Money D. Gift
240	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EXPLICIT	A. Inspiring B. Plain C. Invigorating D. Implied
241	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BEAUTIFUL	A. Ugly B. Dark C. Rough D. Dirty
242	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AERIE : EAGLE	A. Venom : Rattle Snake B. Viper : Reptile C. Hawk : Falcon D. Lair : Wolf
243	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. GLUT	A. Dearth B. Limit C. Drain D. Supply
244	Sentence Completion Maria forced herself to eat every piece on her plate although she found the food practically_____.	A. Delicious B. Spicy C. Inedible D. Nourishing
245	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth to the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balanceHowever with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.a.The advent of science and technology has increase the	A. Freedom of people B. Tyranny of the political paries C. Powers of the government D. Chances of economic inequality
246	Choose a related pair of words or phrases PRICE : EXORBITANT	A. Listening : boredom B. Motion : distance C. Fire : overshoot D. Fatigue : exhaustion
247	<u>Betal</u> is related to <u>Chew</u> in the same way as <u>football</u> is related to.....	A. Play B. Run C. Roll D. Kick
248	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MACHINE GUN : MUSKET	A. Tank : chain B. Frigate : cruiser C. Autumnal : vernal D. Palace : cottage

Sentence Completion

- 249 Fauzia presents herself as a bold journalist by asking people in politics the kinds of _____ questions that other reporters do not ask
- A. Controversial
B. Circummutating
C. Abnormal
D. Irrelevant

- 250 Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word squarely as used in the passage?
- A. Rigidly
B. Firmly
C. Directly
D. At right angle

- 251 Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.
- Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.
- In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.
- Q: Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the word "integral" as used in the passage?
- A. Essential
B. Independent
C. Major
D. Minor

- 252 Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.
- DENSITY
- A. Brightness
B. Clarity
C. Intelligence
D. Rarity

- 253 Anthropology is related to Man in the same way as Anthology is related to.....
- A. Nature
B. Trees
C. Apes
D. Poems

- 254 Choose a related pair of words or phrases
- FASTIDIOUS : VULGARITY
- A. Vacillating : action
B. Fade : intensity
C. Security : mob
D. Speeding : bourgeois

- 255 Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.
- BACCHANAL
- A. Cautious
B. Grave
C. Cunning
D. Sober

- 256 Sentence Completion
- Until its defeat by Ireland Pakistani team won most of its test matches by innings and had achieved an _____ series of wins
- A. Defeated
B. Unbroken
C. Difficult
D. Aggressive

257	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SALVAGE</p>	<p>A. Outfit B. Lose C. Burn D. Remove</p>
258	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>EMBRACE</p>	<p>A. Suspect B. Harm C. Reject D. Hurt</p>
259	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. b. As for the war songs and prayers each generation.</p>	<p>A. Added something of its own to the stock B. Blindly repeated the songs and prayers C. Composed its own songs and prayers D. Repeated what has handed down to it</p>
260	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>UNDERTAKING</p>	<p>A. Resignation B. Trial C. Refusal D. Denial</p>
261	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: The growth of government is necessitated to</p>	<p>A. Make the rich and the poor happy B. Curb the accumulation of wealth in a few hands C. Monitor science and technology D. Deploy the police force wisely</p>
262	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>BROOM : SWEEP</p>	<p>A. Rack : Leaves B. Attic : Basement C. Dove : Peace D. Give : Take</p>
263	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CAT : FELINE</p>	<p>A. Fate : Fortune B. Puppet : statue C. Horse : Equine D. Tiger : Lion</p>
264	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The applicant answered tough question with _____ candor winning over many interviews who had previously supported his rival</p>	<p>A. Planned B. Impatient C. Unintentional D. Disarming</p>
265	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ACQUISITIVE</p>	<p>A. Miserly B. Frugal C. Simple D. Austere</p>
266	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ENOUGH</p>	<p>A. Inadequate B. Scarce C. Deficit D. Less</p>
267	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>RESPITE</p>	<p>A. Tension B. Exertion C. Regularity D. Delay</p>

268	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>BUTCHER : MEAT</p>	<p>A. Cobbler : Nail B. Juggler : Feats C. Shoes : Cobbler D. Carpenter : Wood</p>
269	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SUBJUGATE</p>	<p>A. Liberate B. Enslave C. Enrich D. Identify</p>
270	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: Before man invented writing,</p>	<p>A. Literature was passed on by word of mouth B. Prayers were considered literature C. Literature was just singing and dancing D. There was no literature</p>
271	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>OBJECT</p>	<p>A. Disobey B. Challenge C. Deny D. Disapprove</p>
272	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LOYAL</p>	<p>A. Rebellious B. Courageous C. Faithful D. Friendly</p>
273	<p><u>Street</u> is related to <u>Lane</u> in the same way as <u>Road</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Footpath B. Junction C. Avenue D. Highway</p>
274	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>VIVACIOUS</p>	<p>A. Quarrelsome B. Sober C. Notorious D. Drunken</p>
275	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>DISTINGUISH</p>	<p>A. Darken B. Abolish C. Differentiate D. Confuse</p>
276	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CHAOTIC</p>	<p>A. Immersive B. Orderly C. Hectic D. Nervous E. Embarrassing</p>
277	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SLIPSHOD : ORGANIZATION</p>	<p>A. Clever : Shroud B. Cringing : Obsequious C. Prodigal : generosity D. Phlegmatic : emotion</p>
278	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>DARN : NEEDLE</p>	<p>A. Mill : grind B. Run : river C. Whip : processor D. Kindling : chain saw</p>

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well.

Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: In the context of the passage, what is the meaning of the sentence "The writing is already on the wall"?

- A. Everything is uncertain now-a-days.
- B. Changes have already taken place.
- C. The signs of change are already visible.
- D. You cannot change the future.

280 Choose a related pair of words or phrases

BOTANY : PLANTS

- A. Land : sherbs
- B. Astronomy : Stars
- C. Anthropology : Thorn
- D. Philosophy : encyclopedia

281 Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

PROPEL

- A. Hide
- B. Shove
- C. Hesitate
- D. Check

282 Bag is related to Luggage in the same way as Ship is related to.....?

- A. coal
- B. Cargo
- C. Stock
- D. Weight

283 Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

CONDENSE

- A. Lengthen
- B. Expand
- C. Distribute
- D. Interpret

Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. Which of the following is not true of the genetic engineering movement?

- A. Possibility of abuse
- B. It is confronted by ethical problems
- C. Increased tendency to manipulate gene cells
- D. Acquired ability to detect genetic disorders in unborn babies

285 Sentence Completion

Because its chief accountant altered figures and completely fabricated other the company's financial records were entirely_____.

- A. Hidden
- B. Spurious
- C. Transparent
- D. Taxable

286 Choose a related pair of words or phrases

LARVA : ADULT

- A. Adam : Eve
- B. Cub : Deer
- C. Tadpole : Frog
- D. Grasshopper : insect
- E. Snake : Reptile

287 Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

SYMPATHY

- A. Enmity
- B. Cruelty
- C. Abhorrence
- D. Apathy

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery.

288	<p>which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.j. Integrating the concepts of lifelong learning with the educational structure would imply</p>	<p>A. Closing down conventional schools and colleges B. Longer duration's for all formal courses C. Simple rearrangement of present educational organizations D. More weight for actual performance than real understanding</p>
289	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CRAVAT : NECK</p>	<p>A. Artist : smock B. Blb : dinner C. Muzzle : biting D. Spats : ankles</p>
290	<p><u>Retirement</u> is related to <u>Service</u> in the same way as <u>Dismissal</u> is related to..../</p>	<p>A. Agreement B. Communication C. Employment D. Adoption</p>
291	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>MASSACRE</p>	<p>A. Stab B. Slaughter C. Murder D. Assassinate</p>
292	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>DOLLAR : DIME</p>	<p>A. Rupee : Frank B. Saleswoman : Pitch C. Retreat : Victory D. Century : Decade E. Ring : Necklace</p>
293	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The art of Shehnaz Begum often presents us with an idyllic vision that is subtly_____by more sinister elements.as if suggesting the _____beauty of our surroundings</p>	<p>A. Enhanced...pristine B. Invaded...flawed C. Altered...unmarred D. Redeemed...hallowed E. Devastated...bland</p>
294	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>AUTHOR : ROYALTIES</p>	<p>A. Archive : presidents B. Writer : monarch C. Agent : percentage D. Patron : patronage</p>
295	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MUMBLE : SHOUT</p>	<p>A. Trickle : poke B. Hunger : lunch C. Provoke : tease D. Flipper : swim</p>
296	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.i. According to the author the concept of lifetime education is</p>	<p>A. As old as traditional education B. Still in formative stages C. In vogue in advanced countries D. Not practical</p>

Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police

- 297 force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.

A. Time of prosperity
B. Time of adversity
C. Time without government
D. Time of police atrocities

However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.

Q: 'Era of good feeling' in the paragraph refers to

- 298 **Sentence Completion**
Producers of Punjabi films have long decried the _____ of the Lahore movie critics whose reviews can determine the fate of a film in a month

A. Fallacy
B. Poverty
C. Cruelty
D. Power
E. Absent mindedness

- 299 **Choose a related pair of words or phrases**
KNIFE : CUT

A. Winter : Summer
B. Sword : Sharp
C. Run : Fast
D. Drill : Hole

- 300 The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. d. The war song evolved out of

A. Creative inspiration
B. There was no literature
C. Artistic urge
D. Yelling and shouting

- 301 **Sentence Completion**
Working _____ under time pressure Shamim didn't notice her mistake

A. Continually-simple
B. Carelessly-stupid
C. Rapidly-careless
D. Continuously-abnormal
E. Leisurely-inevitable

- 302 **Choose a related pair of words or phrases**
ANGER : INSULT

A. Business : judgement
B. Admiration : Happiness
C. Conduct : Behavior
D. Appreciation : Kindness

- 303 Aflatoxin is related to Food Poisoning in the same way as Histamine is related to.....

A. Allergy
B. Headache
C. Anthrax
D. Contamination

- 304 The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative

A. To make it target group oriented
B. To increase the amount of food grains per ration card
C. To decrease the allotment of food grains per ration card
D. To reduce administrative cost

of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities

and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.g. What should be an appropriate step to make the PDS effective?

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

305

NOSE : SMELL

- A. Tongue : Speak
- B. Foot : Hit
- C. Hand : Finger
- D. Teeth : Chew
- E. Eye : Lid

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.i. Food subsidy leads to which of the following?

306

- A. Sense of insecurity
- B. Increased dependence
- C. Shortage of food grains
- D. Decrease in food grains production

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

307

BAGGY

- A. Strict
- B. Compact
- C. Firm
- D. Tight

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

308

ANARCHY : ORDER

- A. Adore : Loathe
- B. Sonnet : Medley
- C. Tent : Shelter
- D. Finger : Nail

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

309

BLATANT

- A. Noisy
- B. Quiet
- C. Barren
- D. Slow

Sentence Completion

310

As_____of the Sindh supreme selection board Allah Bachayo had free _____to all Government rest houses throughout the country

- A. A scholar-admission
- B. A survivor-passage
- C. An organizer-submission
- D. An institution-advice
- E. A member-entrance

311

Tungstan is related to Filament in the same way as Bronze is related to.....

- A. Copper
- B. Ships
- C. Tin
- D. Ornaments

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

312

BEEF : COW

- A. Venison : Buffalo
- B. Sheep : Mutton
- C. Mutton : Sheep
- D. Pork : goat

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

313

PRIDE

- A. Humility
- B. Shame
- C. Humbleness
- D. Debasement

A great deal of discussion continues as to the real extent of global environmental degradation and its implications What few people challenge however is that the renewable natural resources of developing countries are today subject to stresses of unprecedented magnitude these pressures are brought about in part by increased population and the quest for an ever expanding food supply Because the health nutrition and general well-being of the poor majority are directly depends on the integrity and productivity of their natural

A. Formulated very ambitious plans of

314	<p>the poor majority are directly depends on the integrity and productivity of their natural resources the capability of governments to manage them effectively over the long term becomes of paramount importance. Developing countries are becoming more aware of the ways in which present and future economic development must build upon a sound and sustainable natural resource base some are looking at our long tradition in environmental protection and are receptive to US assistance which recognizes the uniqueness of the social and ecological systems in these tropical countries Developing countries recognize the need to improve their capability to analyze issues and their own natural resource management in February 1981 for example AID funded a national Academy of Sciences panel to advise Nepal on their severe natural resource degradation problems Some countries such as Senegal India, Indonesia and Thailand, are now including conservation concerns in their economic development planning process. Because so many government of developing nations have recognized importance of these issues the need today is not merely one of raising additional consciousness but for carefully designed and sharply focused activities aimed at management regimes that are essential to the achievement of sustained development. a. Some of the developing countries of Asia and Africa have</p>	<p>A. Formulated very ambitious plans of protecting habitat in the region B. Laid a great stress on the conservation of natural resources in their educational endeavour C. Carefully dovetailed environmental conservation with the overall strategy of planned economic development D. Sought the help of US experts in solving the problem of environmental degradation</p>
315	<p><u>Mirror</u> is related to <u>Reflection</u> in the same way as <u>Water</u> is related to...</p>	<p>A. Conduction B. Dispersion C. Immersion D. Refraction</p>
316	<p><u>Physiology</u> is related to <u>Biology</u> in the same way as <u>Metaphysics</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Physics B. Statistics C. Mathematics D. Philosophy</p>
317	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>GROVEL : SERVILE</p>	<p>A. Elevator : Skyscraper B. Neglect : fortuitous C. Summary : Narration D. Foresee : Prescient E. Risk : Indiscriminate</p>
318	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>THEATER : HISTRIONIC</p>	<p>A. Slyness : stupid B. Hamlet : populous C. Number : Numberology D. Courtroom : forensic</p>
319	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ADDITION</p>	<p>A. Multiplication B. Subtraction C. Enumeration D. Division</p>
320	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>METICULOUS</p>	<p>A. Slovenly B. Meretricious C. Shaggy D. Mutual</p>
321	<p><u>Book</u> is related to <u>Magazine</u> in the same way as <u>Newspaper</u> is related to....</p>	<p>A. Journal B. News C. Article D. Headline</p>
322	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LUMBER : WALK</p>	<p>A. Splinter : fly B. Flounder : swim C. Seed : rind D. Coal : asphalt</p>
323	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: As for the was songs and prayers each generation</p>	<p>A. Added something of its own to the stock B. Blindly repeated the songs and prayers C. Composed its own songs and prayers D. Repeated what was handed down to it</p>
324	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>FRAILITY</p>	<p>A. Emaciation B. Strength C. Health D. Boldness</p>

325	<u>Lion</u> is related to <u>Prowl</u> in the same way as <u>Bear</u> is related to.....	A. Frisk B. Lumber C. Stride D. Bound
326	<u>Accident</u> is related to <u>Carefulness</u> in the same way as <u>Disease</u> is related to.....?	A. Sanitation B. Treatment C. Medicine D. Doctor
327	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ALWAYS : NEVER	A. Often : Rarely B. Frequently : Occasionally C. Constantly : Frequently D. Intermittently : Causally
328	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BOUNTY	A. Donation B. Gift C. Pleasure D. Reward
329	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BARTER	A. Deal B. Return C. Lend D. Exchange
330	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BELITTLE	A. Diminish B. Mock C. Disparage D. Scoff
331	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q:According to the author, the concept of "lifetime education" is	A. as old as traditional education B. still in formative stages C. in vogue in advanced countries D. not practical
332	<u>Thick</u> is related to <u>Thin</u> in the same way as <u>idle</u> is related to.....?	A. Viriuous B. Business C. Industrious D. Activity
333	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. APOGEE	A. Climax B. Beginning C. Middle D. Bottom
334	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone.Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.b.Which of the following best describes the purpose of the author	A. To criticize the present educational system B. To strengthen the present educational practices C. To support non-conventional educational organizations D. To present a pragmatic point of view

335	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BENEDICTION	A. Rise B. Blessing C. Curse D. Prayer
336	Choose a related pair of words or phrases APPEARANCE : SUBPOENA	A. Death : fight B. Payment : bill C. Health : game D. Applause : encore
337	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.o. According to the author the present state of knowledge about heredity has made geneticists	A. Introspective B. Accusative C. Arrogant D. Optimistic
338	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. MISERLY	A. Generous B. Liberal C. Spend thrift D. Charitable
339	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SANCTIFY	A. Dedicate B. Patronise C. Venerate D. Pollute
340	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone.Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.f. According to the author what measures should Open University adopt to meet modern conditions	A. Develop various programs for adult learners B. Open more colleges on traditional lines C. Cater to the needs of those who represent core D. Primary education should be under the control of open universities
341	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance. However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful. Q: A spirit of moderation on the part of economically sound people would make the less	A. Unhappy with rich people B. More interested in freedom and security C. Unhappy with their lot D. clamourless for absolute equality

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: According to the passage, the present education structures assume which of the following?

- A. All people can be educated as per their needs.
- B. Present educational planning is very much practical.
- C. Education is a one time process.
- D. Simple rearrangement of the present educational system is a must.

343 Gravity is related to Pull in the same way as Magnetism is related to.....?

- A. Repulsion
- B. Attraction
- C. Separation
- D. Push

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

344 ICE : SWELL

- A. Escape : manacles
- B. Cramp : stress
- C. Antiseptic : infect
- D. Regicide : ruler

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

345 PATHOLOGICAL

- A. Sick
- B. Healthy
- C. Unrealizable
- D. Selective
- E. Chemicals

346 Doctor is related to Patient in the same way as Lawyer is related to.....

- A. Customer
- B. Accused
- C. Magistrate
- D. Client

Sentence Completion

347 The_____workshop had not been used in years

- A. Orphan
- B. Advanced
- C. Decorated
- D. Renovated
- E. Derelict

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

348 WANE:

- A. Decline
- B. Tired
- C. Dead
- D. Shine

Sentence Completion

349 Misrepresentative graphs and drawings_____the real data and encourage readers to accept_____arguments

- A. Obscure...legitimate
- B. Distort...spurious
- C. Illustrate...controversial
- D. Complement...unresolved

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

350 FRANTIC

- A. Calm
- B. Hopeful
- C. Active
- D. Bitter

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

351 VIRTUE

- A. Vice
- B. Fraud
- C. Wickedness
- D. Crime

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population

352	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.c. According to the passage the present education structures assume which of the following</p>	<p>A. All people can be educated as per their needs B. Present educational planning is very much practical C. Education is a one time process D. Simple rearrangement of the present educational system is a must</p>
353	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>GARRULOUS</p>	<p>A. Barren B. Funnel C. Censored D. Deaf E. Notable</p>
354	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>EXONERATE</p>	<p>A. Compel B. Accuse C. Imprison D. Boldness</p>
355	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.f. The word _measure in the context of the passage means</p>	<p>A. Weight B. Rhythm C. Size D. Quantity</p>
356	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CARNAL</p>	<p>A. Sensuous B. Spiritual C. Visionary D. Imaginary</p>
357	<p><u>Snowfall</u> is related to <u>Precipitation</u> in the same way as <u>Grotto</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Throat B. Cave C. Castle D. Fort</p>
358	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CHALLENGE</p>	<p>A. Admire B. Accept C. Favour D. Praise</p>
359	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance. However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.b. A spirit of moderation on the economically sound people would make the less privileged</p>	<p>A. Unhappy with the rich people B. More interested in freedom and security C. Unhappy with their lot D. Clamorous</p>
360	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>As _____ as she is original. Tahira has created songs for theaters classical concerts and Pakistani movies.</p>	<p>A. Versatile B. Old fashioned C. Sophisticated D. Solo</p>

361	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.j. What according to the passage would be the outcome of making the PDS target group oriented?</p>	<p>A. It will abolish the imbalance of urban and rural sector B. It will remove poverty C. It will give food to the poorest without additional cost D. It will motivate the target group population to work more</p>
362	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>BASHFUL</p>	<p>A. Daring B. Boastful C. Upright D. Confident</p>
363	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>AMICABLE</p>	<p>A. Cunning B. Shy C. Hostile D. Crazy</p>
364	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SIESTA : NAP</p>	<p>A. Lariat : rope B. Farm : plantation C. Sauerkraut : cabbage D. Coin : rug</p>
365	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.k. In the context of the passage what is the meaning of the sentence The writing is already on the wall</p>	<p>A. Everything is uncertain now-a-days B. Changes have already taken place C. The signs of change are already visible D. You cannot change the future</p>
366	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ELEVATED</p>	<p>A. Suspended B. Moody C. Subterranean D. Grounded E. Excited</p>
367	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>HAPLESS</p>	<p>A. Lucky B. Kind C. Helpful D. Futile</p>
	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university</p>	

368	<p>professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc. I. Which of the following is most nearly the same in meaning as the word meeting as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Approaching B. Contacting C. Introducing D. Satisfying</p>
369	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>EAGLE : AMERICA</p>	<p>A. Bath : Turkey B. john Bull : England C. Oriole : baseball D. Statue : liberty</p>
370	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>HAUGHTY</p>	<p>A. Pitiable B. Scared C. Humble D. Cowardly</p>
371	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The author monotonously numerates the _____ points of scientific development while omitting the details that might _____ the readers interest</p>	<p>A. Week...sell to B. Trivial...boost C. Stylistic...irritate D. Essential..limit</p>
372	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>KNOWLEDGE</p>	<p>A. Ignorance B. Illiteracy C. Foolishness D. Backwardness</p>
373	<p><u>Chef</u> is related to <u>Restaurant</u> in the same way as <u>Druggist</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Medicine B. Pharmacy C. Store D. Chemist</p>
374	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ACQUITTED</p>	<p>A. Entrusted B. Convicted C. Burdened D. Freed</p>
375	<p><u>Sugar</u> is related <u>Molasses</u> in the same way as <u>Gasoline</u> is related to..?</p>	<p>A. Mine B. Quarry C. Drill D. Petroleum</p>
376	<p>Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the phrase "a far cry" as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. A reality B. A theoretical suggestion C. Very funny D. Next to impossible</p>
377	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>JEER</p>	<p>A. Mourn B. Praise C. Mock D. Sneer</p>
378	<p><u>Dwell</u> is related to <u>Danizen</u> in the same way as <u>inherit</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Acquire B. Successor C. Outcast D. Heir</p>
379	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>He had the nerve to face the robbers all alone.</p>	<p>A. Strength B. Capacity C. Audacity D. Courage</p>
380	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ARCHITECT : BLUE PRINT</p>	<p>A. Mason : Wall B. Knight : rider C. High : Low D. Pugilist : victory</p>
381	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>HORSE : STEED</p>	<p>A. Offspring : spawn B. Compass : Bore C. Dampness : mildew D. Girl : damsel</p>

382	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FLURRY : BLIZZARD</p>	<p>A. Anger : bluster B. Drizzle : downpour C. Draw : doodle D. Simmer : cook</p>
383	<p><u>Nadeem</u> is related to <u>films</u> in the same way as <u>Picasso</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Literature B. Darama C. Poetry D. Painting</p>
384	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>RUNE : ALPHABET</p>	<p>A. Range : Mountain B. Team : Player C. Suspicious : Thief D. Stream : Water E. Star : Constellation</p>
385	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>RIDDLE : SPHINX</p>	<p>A. Luxury : limousine B. Love : loathe C. Fire : prometheus D. Scylla : ore</p>
386	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CONSPICUOUS</p>	<p>A. Indifferent B. Harmless C. Insignificant D. Unknown</p>
387	<p>STRUT : WALK</p>	<p>A. Sweating : Wrestling B. Hunter : Fire C. Speech : stage D. Stammer : talk</p>
388	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>INANE</p>	<p>A. Bawdy B. Serious C. Mature D. Anonymous E. Opposite</p>
389	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.f. What according to the passage is the main concern about the PDS?</p>	<p>A. It has not been able to develop confidence in the people at large B. It has not been able to utilize the entire food grains stock available C. It has effectively channelized the food grains to all sectors D. It has not been able to provide sufficient food to the poorer section of the society</p>
390	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.n. which of the following is not true according to the passage?</p>	<p>A. Society is not affected by the research in genetic engineering B. Genetic engineers are not able to say some things with certainty C. If genetic information is not properly handled it will create problems D. Manipulation of genes is presently done only in tissue cell</p>

391	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>REDUNDANT</p>	<p>A. Insufficient B. Expanded C. Profound D. Numerous E. Verbose</p>
392	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CLARIFY : CONFUSION</p>	<p>A. Cloud : Thunder B. Wish : Success C. Declare : Bankruptcy D. Algorithm : Structure E. Mediate : Altercation</p>
393	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. b. Technical know-how developed in the USA</p>	<p>A. Cannot be easily assimilated by the technocrats of the developing countries B. Can be properly utilized on the basis of developing countries being able to launch an in-depth study of their specific problems C. Can be easily borrowed by the developing countries to solve the problem of environmental degradation D. Can be very effective in solving the problem of resource management in tropical countries</p>
394	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>GRATIFY</p>	<p>A. Frank B. Appreciate C. Pacify D. Indulge</p>
395	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>BRIDGE</p>	<p>A. Divide B. Bind C. Release D. Open</p>
396	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ADVERSITY</p>	<p>A. Enmity B. Severity C. Prosperity D. Calamity</p>
397	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SCHOLAR : IGNORANT</p>	<p>A. Hardworking : Lazy B. Knife : Sword C. Courage : Bold D. Luxury : Wealth</p>
398	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The word "measure" in the context of the passage means</p>	<p>A. Weight B. Rhythm C. Size D. Quantity</p>

399	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ESOTERIC	A. Fair B. Popular C. Alluring D. Private
400	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PERTINENT	A. Indifferent B. Detached C. Determined D. Irrelevant
401	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ILLEGIBLE	A. Clear B. Imitable C. Clean D. Readable
402	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ESCALATE	A. Lessen B. Subside C. Reduce D. Heal
403	Sentence Completion The final edition of the love and Cheating consists of six volumes however only a small _____ of its full volume has ever been published	A. Edition B. Volume C. Fraction D. Chapter
404	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TRANQUIL	A. Impatient B. Agitated C. Vociferous D. Noisy
405	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. d. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word obliterate as used in the passage?	A. Wipe off B. Eradicate C. Give birth to D. Wipe out
406	<u>Tobacco</u> is related is <u>Nerves</u> in the same way as <u>Alcohol</u> is related to...../	A. Liver B. Liquor C. Intoxication D. Head
407	<u>Life</u> is related to <u>Death</u> in the same way as <u>Hope</u> is related to.....	A. Sad B. Despair C. Pain D. Cry
408	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ADMONISH	A. Threaten B. Praise C. Appeal D. Support
409	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BASH	A. Strike B. Neglect C. Ignore D. Embrace
410	Choose a related pair of words or phrases PARROT : APE	A. Curve : are B. Wood : tree C. Crane : boar D. Alarm : fire
411	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FACSIMILE	A. Reproduction B. Sincere C. Original D. Engineered
412	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.	A. Honour B. Ecstasy C. ...

413	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.e. According to the author educational plan should attempt to</p>	<p>A. Train the people at the core B. Encourage conventional schools and colleges C. Decide a terminal point to education D. Fulfill the educational needs of everyone</p>
414	<p><u>Hooke</u> is related to <u>Cells</u> in the same way as <u>Mulder</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Carbohydrates B. Minerals C. Vitamins D. Proteins</p>
415	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Salma's home looked as though it had been _____ from a rag bin her expensive burner was her sole _____ of luxury</p>	<p>A. Clean..expensive B. Computerized..cost C. Modernized..symbol D. Salvaged..sign</p>
416	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>COMMUNICATIVE</p>	<p>A. Primitive B. Passive C. Dumb D. Reticent</p>
417	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>WISE : GRIPS</p>	<p>A. Tempers : flare B. Kiln : potter C. Spout : geysers D. Calipers : measure</p>
418	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ABSOLUTE</p>	<p>A. Scarce B. Limited C. Faulty D. Deficient</p>
419	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MAUDLIN : DISPASSION</p>	<p>A. Dauntless : Trepidation B. Mawkish : Sentiment C. Vociferous : Predilection D. Avuncular : Kinship E. Perfunctory : Laxity</p>
420	<p><u>Jesus</u> is related to <u>Christians</u> in the same way as <u>Zoroaster</u> is related to.</p>	<p>A. Jews B. Parsis C. Tribals D. Catholics</p>
421	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>STAGE : DIRECTOR</p>	<p>A. Choir : soprano B. Judge : lawyer C. Band : Clarinet D. Meeting : chairman</p>
422	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>His _____ painting style made it difficult to follow his thought processes no surprise to his contemporaries who were familiar with his _____ manner of talking</p>	<p>A. Hypnotic....attractive B. Complex....affected C. Laborious.....tedious D. Convoluted....circumlocutory E. Precise...arcane</p>
423	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>PENCHANT</p>	<p>A. Like B. Eagerness C. Disability D. Dislike</p>

The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and

shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.

- 424 As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.

A. To be artistic
B. To write war song
C. To write literature
D. To record and communicate

Q: Man invented writing because he wanted

- 425 Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. i. Why according to the author is genetic misinformation severely damaging?

A. The cost involved is very high
B. Some people are unjustly branded as inferior
C. Both A and B
D. Neither A nor B

- 426 Ecology is related to Environment in the same way as Histology is related to.....

A. Fossils
B. History
C. Tissues
D. Hormones

- 427 Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.m. Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the word integral as used in the passage?

A. Essential
B. Independent
C. Major
D. Minor

- 428 Annotate is related to Text in the same way as Caption is related to.....?

A. Novel
B. Law
C. Film
D. Photograph

Sentence Completion

- 429 A rumor that the corporation was close to the _____ caused panic among its creditors and stockholders

A. New venture
B. Bankruptcy
C. Dividend declaration
D. Annual BOD meeting

- 430 Statute is related to Shape in the same way as song is related to.....

A. Beauty
B. Sing
C. Tune
D. Poetry

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

- 431 DEBAUCHED

A. Great
B. Enhanced
C. Moral

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.
Q: What is the main thrust of the author?

- A. Traditional systems should be strengthened.
- B. Formal education is more important than non-formal.
- C. One should never cease to learn.
- D. It is impossible to meet the needs of everyone.

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

He used to regale us with anecdotes:

- A. Flatter
- B. Bore
- C. Fix
- D. Entertain

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

MANACLE : MALEFACTOR

- A. Juvenile : Delinquent
- B. Suava : maniac
- C. Muzzle : dog
- D. Pinto : tether

Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people

psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. k. At present genetic engineering can rectify all genetic disorder Is it?

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. It can do so only in some cases
- D. Study of genetic disorders are out of scope of genetics

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

ROUGHLY

- A. Exactly
- B. Completely
- C. Pointedly
- D. Largely

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

CONTENTED

- A. Rash
- B. Narrow-minded
- C. Gloomy
- D. Disappointed

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

TRUCK : LORRY

- A. Adobe : brick
- B. Crane : hoist
- C. Carriage : pram
- D. Transport : support

Sentence Completion

After completing her usual morning walk Salma found herself _____ tired

- A. Surprisingly
- B. More
- C. Unbelievably
- D. Unceasingly
- E. Usual

440	<u>Ballworm</u> is related to <u>Cotton</u> in the same way as <u>Ghundibug</u> is related to.....?	A. Wheat B. Rice C. Millet D. Tomato
441	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.h. Which of the following is not true in context of the given passage?</p>	A. Lifelong learning is a recent concept B. Worker's knowledge and skills also need to be updated constantly C. Learning to Be defends that there is a terminal point to education D. Schools and colleges should open extension services
442	<u>Cat</u> is related to <u>Kitten</u> in the same way as <u>fish</u> is related to.....?	A. Fry B. Fawn C. Fin D. Foat
443	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>GILL : FIN</p>	A. Cockroach : Antenna B. Instrument : Pencil C. Hard disk : Keyboard D. Bread : Butter
444	<u>Napthalene</u> is related to <u>Woollen</u> in the same way as <u>Antibiotics</u> is related to.....?	A. Germs B. Immunity C. Diseases D. Body
445	<u>Sirlus</u> is related to <u>Star</u> in the same way as <u>Cygnus</u> is related to.....	A. Constellation B. Asteroid C. Galaxy D. Meteor
446	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.g. According to the author what should be the basis for a awarding credentials?</p>	A. Duration of the course B. Competence of the course teachers C. Diversity of the topics covered D. Real grasp of matter or skill
447	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>OUTMODED</p>	A. Polished B. Practicable C. Stylish D. Fashionable
448	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>GAUCHE : POLISHED</p>	A. Grow : dwindle B. Warden : tower C. Moat : water D. Thickness : gauge
449	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PLACATE</p>	A. Embroil B. Antagonize C. Amuse D. Pacify

450	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FISH : TROUT</p>	<p>A. Hair : Black B. Bird : Aviary C. Tiger : Carnivorous D. Mammal : Cow</p>
451	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.n. Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the phrase-a far cry as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. A reality B. A theoretical suggestion C. Very funny D. Next to impossible</p>
452	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ENERGIZE : ACTIVE</p>	<p>A. Gourmet : Curry B. Sever : reckless C. Antiseptic : infection D. Hone : sharp</p>
453	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>HINDRANCE</p>	<p>A. Agreement B. Cooperation C. Persuasion D. Aid</p>
454	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.c. Which of the following is true of public distribution system?</p>	<p>A. It has improved its effectiveness over the years B. It has remained effective only in the cities C. It is the unique in the world because of its effectiveness D. It has reached the remotest corner of the country</p>
455	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>STRENUOUS</p>	<p>A. Unflinching B. Irresolute C. Unwavering D. Lazy</p>
456	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding</p>	<p>A. Ignored B. Hotly debated C. Unanswered</p>

the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. b. According to the passage the question of abortion is

C. Unanswerable
D. Left to the scientists to decide

457	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ACCUSE	A. Absolve B. Exonerate C. Vindicate D. Impeach
Sentence Completion		
458	Ozone in the Earth's atmosphere _____ living organisms from damaging ultraviolet radiation.	A. Protects B. Warms C. Reflects D. Absorbs
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
459	RETAIN	A. Reject B. Renounce C. Spare D. Eject
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
460	FISH : SCALES	A. Book : papers B. Snake : Fangs C. Birds : Feather D. Car : Wheels E. Cat : Claws
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
461	HYMN : SERENADE	A. Ballad e : tango B. Psalm : love poem C. Encore : aria D. Rock : croon
Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.		
462	HAGGLE	A. Postpone B. Accept C. Bargain D. Reject
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
463	LEVITY	A. Stupidity B. Gravity C. Lofty D. Absurdity
Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.		
464	Drummer is related to Orchestra in the same way as Minister is related to...../	A. Voter B. Constituency C. Cabinet D. Department
465	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful. d. Era of good feeling in the paragraph refers to	A. Time of prosperity B. Time of adversity C. Time without government D. Time of police atrocities
466	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be	A. It has become popular to abort female fetuses B. Human beings are extremely interested in heredity C. Economically sound and scientifically advanced countries can provide the infrastructure for such research D. Poor countries desperately need genetic information

able to obliterate disease from this world.c. Which of the following is true regarding the reasons for progress in genetic engineering?

467	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ZEAL	A. Hostility B. Diffidence C. Apathy D. Contempt
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