

NAT I Engineering Verbal

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ANARCHY : GOVERNMENT</p>	<p>A. Monarchy : Republic B. Penury : Wealth C. Verbosity : Words D. Socialism : Custom</p>
2	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LACONIC</p>	<p>A. Prolix B. Profligate C. Prolific D. Bucolic</p>
3	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SLIPSHOD : ORGANIZATION</p>	<p>A. Clever : Shroud B. Cringing : Obsequious C. Prodigal : generosity D. Phlegmatic : emotion</p>
4	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word feat as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Process B. Focus C. Fact D. Goal</p>
5	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LECHER : LUST</p>	<p>A. Pith : Herb B. Glutton : Greed C. Business : Profit D. Showbiz : Fame E. Garrulous : Cottage</p>
6	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>INITIATE : END</p>	<p>A. Enthusiasm : Euphemism B. Sum : Difference C. Malignant : Cancer D. Attend : Ignore E. Start : Begin</p>
7	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The _____ workshop had not been used in years</p>	<p>A. Orphan B. Advanced C. Decorated D. Renovated E. Derelict</p>
8	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should begin to cooperate with the non-formal sector in the area of such as</p>	<p>A. Traditional systems should be strengthened B. Formal education is more important than non-formal C. One should never cease to learn D. It is impossible to meet he needs of everyone</p>

institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.a. What is the main thrust of the author?

9	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DETECTIVE : INFORMER	A. Author : book B. Architect : Draftsman C. Reporter : source D. Vacancy : empty
10	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ENOUGH	A. Inadequate B. Scarce C. Deficit D. Less
11	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TEDIOUS : BOREDOM	A. Burglar : Warning B. Witty : Rejuvenation C. Enigmatic : Uncertainty D. Square : Circle E. Cliche : Epigram
12	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. DIVVY	A. Selfless B. Foolish C. Follower D. Pioneer
13	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ANARCHY : ORDER	A. Adore : Loathe B. Sonnet : Medley C. Tent : Shelter D. Finger : Nail
14	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.I. Which of the following according to the author could be the short-comings of genetics in becoming an exact science?	A. There is a lack of advance technology to explore hidden areas of human brain B. Technicians have not been able to manipulate germ cells C. Ordinary microscope is unable to observe nerve cells D. Genetics is too complex to resolve some useful information
15	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. APPOINTMENT	A. Disappointment B. Suspension C. Dismissal D. Discharge
16	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TERRIBLE	A. Horrible B. Awesome C. Delightful D. Hideous
17	<u>Bread</u> is related to <u>Bakery</u> in the same way as <u>Brick</u> is related to....	A. Mint B. Klin C. Furnace D. Mine
18	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HAPPINESS	A. Contentment B. Grief C. Renunciation D. Beatitude
19	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VANITY	A. Modesty B. Kindness C. Compassion D. Moderation
20	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CALIBER : RIFLE	A. Army : Ammunition B. Compass : Bore C. Quality : Shoot D. Gauge : Rails
21	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BAGGY	A. Strict B. Compact C. Firm D. Tight

22	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.k. In the context of the passage what is the meaning of the sentence The writing is already on the wall</p>	<p>A. Everything is uncertain now-a-days B. Changes have already taken place C. The signs of change are already visible D. You cannot change the future</p>
23	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CONDENSE</p>	<p>A. Lengthen B. Expand C. Distrubute D. Interpret</p>
24	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>GAUCHE : POLISHED</p>	<p>A. Grow : dwindle B. Warden : tower C. Moat : water D. Thickness : gauge</p>
25	<p><u>Snowfall</u> is related to <u>Precipitation</u> in the same way as <u>Grotto</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Throat B. Cave C. Castle D. Fort</p>
26	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>EXTENSION</p>	<p>A. Condensation B. Subtraction C. Deletion D. Weakening</p>
27	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>COOL : FROZEN</p>	<p>A. Sharp : Cut B. Warm : Hot C. Hassock : Stool D. Freedom : Liberty</p>
28	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>AUTHOR : INVENTOR</p>	<p>A. Copy right : patent B. Plot : Machine C. Technology : Gadget D. Book : Factory</p>
29	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>KILL</p>	<p>A. Azure B. Relief C. Execute D. Animate</p>
30	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q:Which of the following is not true in context of the given passage?</p>	<p>A. Lifelong learning is a recent concept. B. Worker's knowledge and skills also need to be updated constantly. C. "Learning to Be" defends that there is a terminal point to education. D. Schools and colleges should open extension services.</p>
31	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FISH : TROUT</p>	<p>A. Hair : Black B. Bird : Aviary C. Tiger : Carnivorous</p>

The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.

- 32 As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.

Q: Man invented writing because he wanted

- A. To be artistic
B. To write war song
C. To write literature
D. To record and communicate

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

- 33 FASTIDIOUS : VULGARITY

- A. Vacillating : action
B. Fade : intensity
C. Security : mob
D. Speeding : bourgeois

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

- 34 SANCTIFY

- A. Dedicate
B. Patronise
C. Venerate
D. Pollute

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

- 35 AERIE : EAGLE

- A. Venom : Rattle Snake
B. Viper : Reptile
C. Hawk : Falcon
D. Lair : Wolf

- 36 Birds is related to Aviary in the same way as Bees is related to.....

- A. Aquarium
B. hive
C. Brewery
D. Apiary

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

- 37 RECOVER

- A. Recoup
B. Revive
C. Heal
D. Return

- 38 Kilogram is related to Quintal in the same way as Paisa is related to.....

- A. Rupee
B. Coin
C. Wealth
D. Money

- 39 Scissors is related to Cloth in the same way as Sythe is related to.....

- A. Wood
B. Steel
C. Grass
D. Paper

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

- 40 SIESTA : NAP

- A. Lariat : rope
B. Farm : plantation
C. Sauerkraut : cabbage
D. Coin : rug

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

- 41 EAGLE : AMERICA

- A. Bath : Turkey
B. John Bull : England
C. Oriole : baseball
D. Statue : liberty

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

- 42 BELITTLE

- A. Diminish
B. Mock
C. Disparage
D. Scoff

Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding

- 43
- A. Insulted
B. Talked about
C. Killed

the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. j. In the passage abused means

D. Misused

- 44 Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc. j. Integrating the concepts of lifelong learning with the educational structure would imply

- A. Closing down conventional schools and colleges
B. Longer duration's for all formal courses
C. Simple rearrangement of present educational organizations
D. More weight for actual performance than real understanding

- 45 The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. i. Food subsidy leads to which of the following?

- A. Sense of insecurity
B. Increased dependence
C. Shortage of food grains
D. Decrease in food grains production

- 46 Solicitous is related to Concern in the same way as Verbose is related to.....

- A. Tiredness
B. Wordiness
C. Speech
D. Deafness

- 47 **Choose a related pair of words or phrases**
ETHEREAL : EMPYREAL

- A. Fetus : Offspring
B. Earnest : Saccharine
C. Novice : Expert
D. Obsequious : Sycophantic
E. jargon : Authentic

- 48 **Choose a related pair of words or phrases**
BROOM : SWEEP

- A. Rack : Leaves
B. Attic : Basement
C. Dove : Peace
D. Give : Take

- 49 **Choose a related pair of words or phrases**
SPATTER : SOAK

- A. Alarm : whistle
B. Desert : Sahara
C. Bubble : Ball
D. Whisper : shout

The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of

50	<p>he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. d. The war song evolved out of</p>	<p>A. Creative inspiration B. There was no literature C. Artistic urge D. Yelling and shouting</p>
51	<p><u>Man</u> is related to <u>shout</u> in the same way as <u>crow</u> is related to/</p>	<p>A. Caw B. Chirp C. Mutter D. Mob</p>
52	<p><u>Accident</u> is related to <u>Carefulness</u> in the same way as <u>Disease</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Sanitation B. Treatment C. Medicine D. Doctor</p>
53	<p><u>Book</u> is related to <u>Magazine</u> in the same way as <u>Newspaper</u> is related to....</p>	<p>A. Journal B. News C. Article D. Headline</p>
54	<p>Sentence Completion As _____ of the Sindh supreme selection board Allah Bachayo had free _____ to all Government rest houses throughout the country</p>	<p>A. A scholar-admission B. A survivor-passage C. An organizer-submission D. An institution-advice E. A member-entrance</p>
55	<p>Sentence Completion Although officials claimed that its hull was _____ the Titanic sank after hitting an iceberg</p>	<p>A. Iron made B. Impenetrable C. Prominent D. Oval</p>
56	<p><u>Hooke</u> is related to <u>Cells</u> in the same way as <u>Mulder</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Carbohydrates B. Minerals C. Vitamins D. Proteins</p>
57	<p><u>Ecology</u> is related to <u>Environment</u> in the same way as <u>Histology</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Fossils B. History C. Tissues D. Hormones</p>
58	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. RETAIN</p>	<p>A. Reject B. Renounce C. Spare D. Eject</p>
59	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. j. What according to the passage would be the outcome of making the PDS target group oriented?</p>	<p>A. It will abolish the imbalance of urban and rural sector B. It will remove poverty C. It will give food to the poorest without additional cost D. It will motivate the target group population to work more</p>
	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p>	<p>A. Juvenile : Delinquent</p>

60	MANACLE : MALEFACTOR	B. Suava : maniac C. Muzzle : dog D. Pinto : tether
61	Choose a related pair of words or phrases KNIFE : CUT	A. Winter : Summer B. Sword : Sharp C. Run : Fast D. Drill : Hole
62	Choose a related pair of words or phrases PRICE : EXORBITANT	A. Listening : boredom B. Motion : distance C. Fire : overshoot D. Fatigue : exhaustion
63	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. MAMMOTH	A. Dull B. Weak C. Tiny D. Bright
64	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ELEVATED	A. Suspended B. Moody C. Subterranean D. Grounded E. Excited
65	Choose a related pair of words or phrases COLLAGE : IMAGES	A. Cement : Building B. Medley : songs C. Furniture : Sofa D. Grains : Tree
66	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. KEEN	E. Book : volumes A. Dull B. Rogue C. Ardent D. Shrewd
67	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. n. which of the following is not true according to the passage?	A. Society is not affected by the research in genetic engineering B. Genetic engineers are not able to say some things with certainty C. If genetic information is not properly handled it will create problems D. Manipulation of genes is presently done only in tissue cell
68	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ENERGIZE : ACTIVE	A. Gourmet : Curry B. Sever : reckless C. Antiseptic : infection D. Hone : sharp
69	Scrupulous is related to principles in the same way as Ethical is related to.....	A. Morals B. Virtues C. Religions D. Profits
70	The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. e. Man invented writing because he wanted	A. To be artistic B. To write war song C. To write literature D. To record and communicate
71	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. WANE:	A. Decline B. Tired C. Dead D. Shine

72	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grants dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. b. Technical know-how developed in the USA</p>	<p>A. Cannot be easily assimilated by the technocrats of the developing countries B. Can be properly utilized on the basis of developing countries being able to launch an in-depth study of their specific problems C. Can be easily borrowed by the developing countries to solve the problem of environmental degradation D. Can be very effective in solving the problem of resource management in tropical countries</p>
73	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>GLUT</p>	<p>A. Dearth B. Limit C. Drain D. Supply</p>
74	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grants dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. c. Which of the following is true of public distribution system?</p>	<p>A. It has improved its effectiveness over the years B. It has remained effective only in the cities C. It is the unique in the world because of its effectiveness D. It has reached the remotest corner of the country</p>
75	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The final edition of the love and Cheating consists of six volumes however only a small _____ of its full volume has ever been published</p>	<p>A. Edition B. Volume C. Fraction D. Chapter</p>
76	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ICE : SWELL</p>	<p>A. Escape : manacles B. Cramp : stress C. Antiseptic : infect D. Regicide : ruler</p>
77	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>RIDDLE : SPHINX</p>	<p>A. Luxury : limousine B. Love : loathe C. Fire : prometheus D. Scylla : ore</p>
78	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>Call I : FIN</p>	<p>A. Cockroach : Antenna B. Instrument : Pencil C. Hard disk : Keyboard</p>

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

- A. Essential
- B. Independent
- C. Major
- D. Minor

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the word "integral" as used in the passage?

Sirlus is related to Star in the same way as Cygnus is related to.....

- A. Constellation
- B. Asteroid
- C. Galaxy
- D. Meteor

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

DRAMA : STAGE

- A. Disease : relapse
- B. Commercial : program
- C. Eclipse : gulf
- D. Movie : cinema

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.h. Which of the following is not true in context of the given passage?

- A. Lifelong learning is a recent concept
- B. Worker's knowledge and skills also need to be updated constantly
- C. Learning to Be defends that there is a terminal point to education
- D. Schools and colleges should open extension services

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

DISTINGUISH

- A. Darken
- B. Abolish
- C. Differentiate
- D. Confuse

Sentence Completion

The whale shark is found in equatorial deep waters around the world, it is _____ encountered by divers.

- A. Rarely
- B. Successfully
- C. Anxiously
- D. Constantly

Sentence Completion

An editorial praised the generosity of an anonymous _____ who had donated over a million rupees and several priceless books to the college

- A. Donor
- B. Benefactor
- C. Promoter
- D. Rich

86	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LIKELY : PROBABILITY</p>	<p>A. Sailor : Mutineer B. Bright : radiance C. Funereal : eulogy D. Defying : enemy</p>
87	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The word "measure" in the context of the passage means</p>	<p>A. Weight B. Rhythm C. Size D. Quantity</p>
88	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>PERORATION : ADDRESS</p>	<p>A. Preamble : Speech B. Orchestration : Overture C. Score : Finale D. Chapter : Fiction E. Denouement : Novel</p>
89	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>QUESULOUS</p>	<p>A. Bright B. Splendid C. Smart D. Happy</p>
90	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>BOMBASTIC</p>	<p>A. Creative B. Selfish C. Artistic D. Polite E. Overbearing</p>
91	<p><u>Sword</u> is related to <u>Slaughter</u> in the same way as <u>Scalpel</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Murder B. Slab C. Surgery D. Chopping</p>
92	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>VESSEL : FLEET</p>	<p>A. Forest : Clearing B. Squadron : Rank C. Hound : Pack D. Wide : Trunk E. Lion : Lair</p>
93	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>BEEF : COW</p>	<p>A. Venison : Buffalo B. Sheep : Mutton C. Mutton : Sheep D. Pork : goat</p>
94	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>VIRULENT</p>	<p>A. Harmless B. Malignant C. Hostile D. Vicious</p>
95	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ARCHITECT : BLUE PRINT</p>	<p>A. Mason : Wall B. Knight : rider C. High : Low D. Pugilist : victory</p>
96	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ESCALATE</p>	<p>A. Lessen B. Subside C. Reduce D. Heal</p>
97	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FROWN : GROAN</p>	<p>A. Stroll : amble B. Clown : crone C. Strained : Wit D. Grin : guffaw</p>

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of an age group. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy, from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

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Q: Which of the following is most nearly the same in meaning as the word "meeting" as used in the passage?

- A. Approaching
- B. Contacting
- C. Introducing
- D. Satisfying

98

99

Motorcycle is related to Battery in the same way as Life is related to.....

- A. Earth
- B. Sun
- C. Moon
- D. Star

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

100

LUGUBRIOUS : DOLEFUL

- A. Banal : Insipid
- B. Tractable : Recalcitrant
- C. Pensive : Vacuous
- D. Profligate : Miserly
- E. Tangible : Illusory

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

101

URBAN

- A. Country-made
- B. Pastoral
- C. Provincial
- D. Rural

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

102

ADEQUATE

- A. Profuse
- B. Abounding
- C. Scanty
- D. Abundant

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

103

PENCHANT

- A. Like
- B. Eagerness
- C. Disability
- D. Dislike

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

104

MALFORMED

- A. Fetid
- B. Sketchy
- C. Curvaceous
- D. Shapely

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong

case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature

- A. Reducing the cost of living index by increasing supplies
- B. Providing enough food to all the citizens
- C. Good standard of living through productive employment
- D. Equalizing per capita income across different strata of society

105

except for the destitute disabled widows and the old it is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.b. What according to the passage is be the main purpose of public policy in the long run?

106	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ATTRACT</p>	<p>A. Repulse B. Reject C. Repel D. Distract</p>
107	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>HAGGLE</p>	<p>A. Postpone B. Accept C. Bargain D. Reject</p>
108	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: According to the passage, the present education structures assume which of the following?</p>	<p>A. All people can be educated as per their needs. B. Present educational planning is very much practical. C. Education is a one time process. D. Simple rearrangement of the present educational system is a must.</p>
109	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SUBJUGATE</p>	<p>A. Liberate B. Enslave C. Enrich D. Identify</p>
110	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>HAUGHTY</p>	<p>A. Pitiable B. Scared C. Humble D. Cowardly</p>
111	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ARCHIPELAGO : ISLAND</p>	<p>A. Peninsula : Strait B. Cluster : Stars C. Border : Desert D. Sun : Planet</p>
112	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ADVERSITY</p>	<p>A. Enmity B. Severity C. Prosperity D. Calamity</p>
113	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>HORSE : STEED</p>	<p>A. Offspring : spawn B. Compass : Bore C. Dampness : mildew D. Girl : damsel</p>
114	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ACQUITTED</p>	<p>A. Entrusted B. Convicted C. Burdened D. Freed</p>
115	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>UNDERTAKING</p>	<p>A. Resignation B. Trial C. Refusal</p>

	UNDERSTANDING	D. Denial
116	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SCREAM : WHISPER	A. Staircase : Elevator B. Pedal : bicycle C. Blaze : spark D. Repel : Sheep
117	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SYNCHERONIZED	A. Arrhythmic B. Resonating C. Harmonized D. Bough E. Chronological
118	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TRANSPARENT	A. Coloured B. Childlike C. Opaque D. Imminent
119	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. INANE	A. Bawdy B. Serious C. Mature D. Anonymous E. Opposite
120	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MENDICANT : BEGGING	A. Coup : thunder B. Proponent : abstained C. Player : chess D. Charlatan : deception
121	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. THRIFT	A. Purchase B. Destroy C. Waste D. Invest
122	<u>Thick</u> is related to <u>Thin</u> in the same way as <u>idle</u> is related to.....?	A. Viriuous B. Business C. Industrious D. Activity
123	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. RELINQUISH	A. Withdraw B. Attack C. Assume D. Conquer
124	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.c. Which of the following is true regarding the reasons for progress in genetic engineering? Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.	A. It has become popular to abort female fetuses B. Human beings are extremely interested in heredity C. Economically sound and scientifically advanced countries can provide the infrastructure for such research D. Poor countries desperately need genetic information
125	YOB	A. Annoyed B. Intelligent C. Humble D. Aggressive
126	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. KNOWLEDGE	A. Ignorance B. Illiteracy C. Foolishness D. Backwardness
127	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. COMMUNICATIVE	A. Primitive B. Passive C. Dumb D. Reticent
128	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CLARITY	A. Exaggeration B. Candour C. Confusion D. Reserve

A. Animal

129	<u>Mouse</u> is related to <u>cat</u> in the same way as <u>fly</u> is related to.....?	B. Horse C. Spider D. Rat
130	<u>Cyclone</u> is related to <u>Anticyclone</u> in the same way as <u>Flood</u> is related to.....	A. Devastation B. Havoc C. River D. Drought
131	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: "Tolerable state of balance" in the last sentence of the first paragraph may mean</p>	A. An adequate level of police force B. A reasonable level of economic equality C. A reasonable amount of government interference D. A reasonable check on economic power
132	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>MUSTY</p>	A. Fresh B. Expensive C. Clean D. Fine
133	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CHAOTIC</p>	A. Immersive B. Orderly C. Hectic D. Nervous E. Embarrassing
134	<u>Affirm</u> is related to <u>Hint</u> in the same way as <u>Charge</u> is related to.....?	A. Insinuate B. Reject C. Convince D. Deny
135	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>OUTMODED</p>	A. Polished B. Practicable C. Stylish D. Fashionable
136	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DETACH</p>	A. Separate B. Pack C. Bottom line D. Scratch E. Ambulatory
137	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>MALICE</p>	A. Honour B. Ecstasy C. Goodwill D. Happiness
138	<u>Appreciation</u> is related to <u>Reward</u> in same way as <u>Disgrace</u> is related to.....?	A. Crime B. Gullit C. Allegation D. Punishment
139	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DENSITY</p>	A. Brightness B. Clarity C. Intelligence D. Rarity
140	<u>Gill</u> is related to <u>Lamellae</u> in the same way as <u>Lung</u> is related to.....?	A. Ribs B. Treachea C. Alveoil D. Pharynx
141	<u>Palm</u> is related to <u>Hand</u> in the same way as <u>sole</u> is related to.....	A. Leg B. Ankle C. Knee D. Foot
	Choose a related pair of words or phrases	A. Embezzle : Account B. Refine : Crude Oil

142	OSSIFY : BONE	C. Pulverize : Dust D. Filter : Water E. Euphoria : Hydrophobia
143	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PROPEL	A. Hide B. Shove C. Hesitate D. Check
144	Sentence Completion It was difficult to imagine Jameela, _____ woman as a psychiatrist listening while others talked was not her style	A. A talkative B. A cheering C. A smiling D. A aggressive
145	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EXPLICIT	A. Inspiring B. Plain C. Invigorating D. Implied
146	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TAPESTRY : LOOM	A. Emulsion : Wall B. inflation : Poor C. Painting : Easel D. Plan : Trip E. Computer : Mouse
147	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. AMICABLE	A. Cunning B. Shy C. Hostile D. Crazy
148	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BOTANY : PLANTS	A. Land : herbs B. Astronomy : Stars C. Anthropology : Thorn D. Philosophy : encyclopedia
149	Choose a related pair of words or phrases INDUSTRIOUS : HARDWORKING	A. Sky : Blue B. Muddy : Unclear C. Book : Reading D. Pond : lake
150	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ANGER : INSULT	A. Business : judgement B. Admiration : Happiness C. Conduct : Behavior D. Appreciation : Kindness
151	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MACHINE GUN : MUSKET	A. Tank : chain B. Frigate : cruiser C. Autumnal : vernal D. Palace : cottage
152	<u>Earth</u> is related to <u>Axis</u> in the same way as <u>Wheel</u> is related to...../	A. Tyre B. Car C. Road D. Hub
153	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SLICE : SCALPEL	A. Knit : gloves B. Signal : flare C. Yarn : fiber D. Air : tube
154	<u>Resign</u> is related to <u>Politician</u> in the same way as <u>Abdicate</u> is related to.....	A. Prince B. King C. Realm D. Throne

- Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.
- However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of
- 155
- A. Unhappy with rich people
 B. More interested in freedom and security
 C. Unhappy with their lot
 D. clamourless for absolute equality

the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.

Q: A spirit of moderation on the part of economically sound people would make the less privileged

156	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Salma's home looked as though it had been _____ from a rag bin her expensive burner was her sole _____ of luxury</p>	<p>A. Clean..expensive B. Computerized..cost C. Modernized..symbol D. Salvaged..sign</p>
157	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>BIBLIOGRAPHER : LIBRARY</p>	<p>A. Apple : Sheif B. Student : Examination Hall C. Goldsmith : Gold D. Teacher : Classroom E. Preacher : Road</p>
158	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Muslim alchemists tried to attain wealth by _____ copper and other base metals into gold</p>	<p>A. Placing B. Coin aging C. Melting D. Transforming</p>
159	<p><u>Museum</u> is related to <u>curator</u> in the same way as <u>Prison</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Manager B. Jallor C. Monitor D. Wardon</p>
160	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.h. Which of the following according to the passage is compared with dearness allowance?</p>	<p>A. Food for work program B. Unemployment allowance C. Food subsidy D. Procurement price of food grains</p>
161	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>APOGEE</p>	<p>A. Climax B. Beginning C. Middle D. Bottom</p>
162	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone.Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these</p>	<p>A. Essential B. Independent C. Major D. Minor</p>

institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.m. Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the word integral as used in the passage?

163	STRUT : WALK	A. Sweating : Wrestling B. Hunter : Fire C. Speech : stage D. Stammer : talk
164	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CAT : FELINE	A. Fate : Fortune B. Puppet : statue C. Horse : Equine D. Tiger : Lion
165	<u>Sugar</u> is related <u>Molasses</u> in the same way as <u>Gasoline</u> is related to..?	A. Mine B. Quarry C. Drill D. Petroleum
166	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. METICULOUS	A. Slovenly B. Meretricious C. Shaggy D. Mutual
167	Choose a related pair of words or phrases RUNE : ALPHABET	A. Range : Mountain B. Team : Player C. Suspicious : Thief D. Stream : Water E. Star : Constellation
168	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SUGAR : SACCHARIN	A. Slimming : fattening B. Lace : Collar C. Cotton : polyester D. Syrup : molasses
169	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balanceHowever with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.b.A spirit of moderation on the economically sound people would make the less privileged	A. Unhappy with the rich people B. More interested in freedom and security C. Unhappy with their lot D. Clamourless
170	The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written. Q: The first war-song	A. Was inspired by God B. Developed spontaneously C. Was a song traditionally handed down D. Was composed by leading dancers
171	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CORRESPONDENCE : CLERK	A. Office : Manager B. Secretary : Stenographer C. Proceeds : Accounts D. Records : Archivist
172	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. LIBERALISM	A. Humaniam B. Dynamism C. Sectarianism D. Totalitarianism
		A. Customer

173	<u>Doctor</u> is related to <u>Patient</u> in the same way as <u>Lawyer</u> is related to.....	B. Accused C. Magistrate D. Client
174	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EMBRACE	A. Suspect B. Harm C. Reject D. Hurt
175	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BENEDICTION	A. Rise B. Blessing C. Curse D. Prayer
176	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEVOUT	A. Irreverent B. Sincere C. Homely D. Magnificent
177	<u>Radical</u> is related to <u>Moderate</u> in the same way as <u>Revolution</u> is related to....	A. Change B. Peace C. Chaos D. Reformation
178	The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. d. The poor people of the developing world can lead a happy and contented life if	A. There is a North-South dialogue and aid flows freely to the developing world B. Industries based on agriculture are widely developed C. Economic development takes place within the ambit of conservation of natural resources D. There is an assured supply of food and medical care
179	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DIET : REGIMEN	A. Teasing : provocation B. Laughter : irrepressible C. Appraisal : army D. Revolutionaries : intrigue
180	<u>Cub</u> is related to <u>Tiger</u> in the same way as <u>Fawn</u> is related to.....?	A. Stag B. monkey C. ass D. Sheep
181	Sentence Completion The author monotonously numerates the_____points of scientific development while omitting the details that might_____the readers interest	A. Week...sell to B. Trivial...boost C. Stylistic...irritate D. Essential...limit
182	The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. c. The first war-song	A. Was inspired by God B. Developed spontaneously C. Was a song traditionally handed down D. Was composed by leading dancers

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering

- 183 the large food grants dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.e. Which of the following words is the same in meaning as power as used in the passage?

A. Vigor
B. Energy
C. Influence
D. Capacity

- 184 Claymore is related to Sword in the same way as Beretta is related to.....

A. Club
B. Axe
C. Knife
D. Gun

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

185

A. Duration of the course
B. Competence of the course teachers
C. Diversity of the topics covered
D. Real grasp of matter or skill

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc. Q: According to the author, what should be the basis for awarding credentials?

Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. b. According to the passage the question of abortion is

186

A. Ignored
B. Hotly debated
C. Unanswered
D. Left to the scientists to decide

187	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.e. Tolerable state of balance in the last sentence may mean</p>	<p>A. An adequate level of police force B. A reasonable level of economic equality C. A reasonable amount of government interference D. A reasonable check on economic power</p>
188	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SELDOM</p>	<p>A. Rarely B. Daily C. Often D. Never</p>
189	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PROHIBIT</p>	<p>A. Accept B. Permit C. Agree D. Grant</p>
190	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.m. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word squarely as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Rigidly B. Firmly C. Directly D. At right angle</p>
191	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CARNAL</p>	<p>A. Sensuous B. Spiritual C. Visionary D. Imaginary</p>
192	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q: Integrating the concepts of lifelong learning with the educational structure would imply</p>	<p>A. Closing down conventional schools and colleges B. Longer durations for all formal courses C. Simple rearrangement of present educational organizations D. More weight for actual performance than real understanding</p>
193	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>OPULENT</p>	<p>A. Wealthy B. Poor C. Sumptuous D. Drooping</p>
194	<p><u>Mathematics</u> is related to <u>Numbers</u> in the same way as <u>History</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. People B. Events C. Dates D. Wars</p>

195	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LOYAL</p>	<p>A. Rebellious B. Courageous C. Faithful D. Friendly</p>
196	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>DOLLAR : DIME</p>	<p>A. Rupee : Frank B. Saleswoman : Pitch C. Retreat : Victory D. Century : Decade E. Ring : Necklace</p>
197	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. f. The word <u>measure</u> in the context of the passage means</p>	<p>A. Weight B. Rhythm C. Size D. Quantity</p>
198	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>EVADE : QUESTION</p>	<p>A. Shirk : malingerers B. Elicit : response C. parry : blow D. Knowledge : thrust</p>
199	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. k. At present genetic engineering can rectify all genetic disorder Is it?</p>	<p>A. Yes B. No C. It can do so only in some cases D. Study of genetic disorders are out of scope of genetics</p>
200	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc. l. Which of the following is most nearly the same in meaning as the word meeting as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Approaching B. Contacting C. Introducing D. Satisfying</p>
201	<p><u>Horse</u> is related to <u>Hay</u> in the same way as <u>cow</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Leaves B. Fodder C. Milk D. Straw</p>
202	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Working _____ under time pressure Shamim didn't notice her mistake</p>	<p>A. Continually-simple B. Carelessly-stupid C. Rapidly-careless D. Continuously-abnormal E. Leisurely-inevitable</p>
203	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p>	<p>A. Cloud : Thunder B. Wish : Success C. Badger : Bankruptcy</p>

203	CLARIFY : CONFUSION	C. Declare : Bankruptcy D. Algorithm : Structure E. Mediate : Altercation
204	<u>Wood</u> is related to <u>Charcoal</u> in the same way as <u>coal</u> is related to.....	A. Fire B. Smoke C. Coke D. Ash
205	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EXHIBIT	A. Conceal B. Prevent C. Withdraw D. Concede
206	<u>Estonia</u> is related to <u>Rouble</u> in the same way as <u>Chile</u> is related to.....?	A. Dinar B. Peso C. Peseta D. France
207	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. REDUNDANT	A. Insufficient B. Expanded C. Profound D. Numerous E. Verbose
208	Choose a related pair of words or phrases FLURRY : BLIZZARD	A. Anger : bluster B. Drizzle : downpour C. Draw : doodle D. Simmer : cook
209	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FACSIMILE	A. Reproduction B. Sincere C. Original D. Engineered
210	<u>Tobacco</u> is related is <u>Nerves</u> in the same way as <u>Alcohol</u> is related to...../	A. Liver B. Liquor C. Intoxication D. Head
211	Choose a related pair of words or phrases IRON : BLACKSMITH	A. Cotton : cloth B. Food : gourmet C. Clay : potter D. Silver : miner E. Gold : miser
212	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CONCEAL	A. Unfold B. Reveal C. Open D. Discover
213	<u>Lion</u> is related to <u>Prowl</u> in the same way as <u>Bear</u> is related to.....	A. Frisk B. Lumber C. Stride D. Bound
214	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. INDULGE	A. Avoid B. Abstain C. Forego D. Neglect
215	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. JEER	A. Mourn B. Praise C. Mock D. Sneer
216	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BOUNTY	A. Donation B. Gift C. Pleasure D. Reward
217	<u>Waves</u> are related to <u>Air</u> in the same way as <u>Ripples</u> are related to?	A. Wind B. Water C. Air D. Bird
218	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ABSOLUTE	A. Scarce B. Limited C. Faulty D. Deficient
219	<u>Hygienic</u> is related to <u>polluted</u> in the same way as <u>Knowing</u> is related to.....	A. Ignorant B. Uncommon C. Secret D. Segacious

220	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BRIDGE	A. Divide B. Bind C. Release D. Open
221	Choose a related pair of words or phrases PARROT : APE	A. Curve : are B. Wood : tree C. Crane : boar D. Alarm : fire
222	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TROWEL : MORTAR	A. Wrench : twist B. Hail : dew C. Salt : recipe D. Spatula : icing
223	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TRANQUIL	A. Impatient B. Agitated C. Vociferous D. Noisy
224	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SYMPATHY	A. Enmity B. Cruelty C. Abhorrence D. Apathy
225	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. REVISE	A. Edit B. Alter C. Connect D. Reconsider
226	Sentence Completion The benefits of the cooperative program are_____ with both companies acquiring new production techniques	A. Challenging B. Exclusive C. Normal D. Mutual
227	Choose a related pair of words or phrases COUNSELOR : ADVICE	A. Artist : musician B. Patron : Support C. Honesty : Charity D. Bank : Banker
228	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CAMERA : SIGHT	A. Pictures : anthology B. Type : touch C. Headphone : hearing D. Thirst : water
229	<u>Gravity</u> is related to <u>Pull</u> in the same way as <u>Magnetism</u> is related to.....?	A. Repulsion B. Attraction C. Separation D. Push
230	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CAT : MOUSE	A. Bird : Worm B. Dog : Tail C. Trap : Attic D. Hide : Seek
231	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.o. According to the author the present state of knowledge about heredity has made geneticists	A. Introspective B. Accusative C. Arrogant D. Optimistic
	A great deal of discussion continues as to the real extent of global environmental degradation and its implications What few people challenge however is that the renewable natural resources of developing countries are today subject to stresses of unprecedented magnitude these pressures are brought about in part by increased population and the quest for an ever expanding food supply Because the health nutrition and general well-being of the poor majority are directly depends on the integrity and productivity of their natural resources the capability of governments to manage them effectively over the long term becomes of paramount importance Developing countries are becoming more aware of the	A. Formulated very ambitious plans of protecting habitat in the region B. Laid a great stress on the

232	<p>becomes of paramount importance. Developing countries are becoming more aware of the ways in which present and future economic development must build upon a sound and sustainable natural resource base some are looking at our long tradition in environmental protection and are receptive to US assistance which recognizes the uniqueness of the social and ecological systems in these tropical countries Developing countries recognize the need to improve their capability to analyze issues and their own natural resource management in February 1981 for example AID funded a national Academy of Sciences panel to advise Nepal on their severe natural resource degradation problems Some countries such as Senegal India, Indonesia and Thailand, are now including conservation concerns in their economic development planning process. Because so many government of developing nations have recognized importance of these issues the need today is not merely one of raising additional consciousness but for carefully designed and sharply focused activities aimed at management regimes that are essential to the achievement of sustained development. a. Some of the developing countries of Asia and Africa have</p>	<p>B. Laid a great stress on the conservation of natural resources in their educational endeavour C. Carefully dovetailed environmental conservation with the overall strategy of planned economic development D. Sought the help of US experts in solving the problem of environmental degradation</p>
233	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FOODER : STEER</p>	<p>A. Goddess : Valentine B. Pesticide : Beetle C. Slop : Hog D. Roe : Cupid</p>
234	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MOAT : CASTLE</p>	<p>A. Bridge : River B. Propel : Ship C. Archer : Bow D. Cumberbund : Waist E. Shoe : Foot</p>
235	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>FRANTIC</p>	<p>A. Calm B. Hopeful C. Active D. Bitter</p>
236	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>GRATIFY</p>	<p>A. Frank B. Appreciate C. Pacify D. Indulge</p>
237	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. a. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the phrase holding out as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Catching B. Expounding C. Sustaining D. Restraining</p>
238	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>LIMP</p>	<p>A. Kneel B. Bend C. Falter D. Stoop</p>
239	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>RACE : FATIGUE</p>	<p>A. Fasting : Hunger B. Round : boxing C. Flower : Color D. Hiking : Gangrene</p>
240	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. a. Before man invented writing</p>	<p>A. Literature was passed on by word of mouth B. Prayers were considered literature C. Literature was just singing and dancing D. There was no literature</p>
241	<p><u>Prose</u> is related to <u>Writing</u> in the same way as <u>Lisp</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Reading B. Music C. Speech D. Drawing</p>
	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p>	<p>A. Annuity B. Stinend</p>

- 243 Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.g. According to the author what should be the basis for a awarding credentials?

- A. Duration of the course
B. Competence of the course teachers
C. Diversity of the topics covered
D. Real grasp of matter or skill

Sentence Completion

- 244 Conservative historians who represent a traditional account as _____ because of its age may be guilty of taking on trust what they should have _____ in a conscientious fashion

- A. Ancient...established
B. False...reiterated
C. Mythical...fabricated
D. Accurate...examined
E. Suspicious....challenged

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

- 245 HYMN : SERENADE

- A. Ballad e : tango
B. Psalm : love poem
C. Encore : aria
D. Rock : croon

- 246 Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.d. What should be the major characteristic of the future educational systems

- A. Different modules with same function
B. Same module for different groups
C. No modules but standard compulsory program for all
D. None of these

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

- 247 ALWAYS : NEVER

- A. Often : Rarely
B. Frequently : Occasionally
C. Constantly : Frequently
D. Intermittently : Causally

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

- 248 BEAUTIFUL

- A. Ugly
B. Dark
C. Rough
D. Dirty

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

- 249 MASSACRE

- A. Stab
B. Slaughterer
C. Murder
D. Assassinate

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

- 250 PARCHMENT : PAPER

- A. Pity : feeling
B. Book : paging
C. Trees : lumber
D. Quill : pen

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

- 251

- A. Swim : Pool
B. Whale : River
C. Fish : Ocean

	ACT : STAGE	C. Cat : Dog D. Fish : Trout
252	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>RETICENT : PRATTLE</p>	<p>A. Hedonist : war B. Phlegmatic : emote C. Ascetic : austerity D. Chasten : chide</p>
253	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Some of the sculptures formerly _____ the Hindu artist are now thought to have been created by one of his Muslim students</p>	<p>A. Denied by B. Attributed to C. Adapted from D. Sub mitted to</p>
254	<p><u>Indolence</u> is related to <u>Work</u> in the same way as <u>Taciturn</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Observe B. Speak C. Cheat D. Act</p>
255	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PATHOLOGICAL</p>	<p>A. Sick B. Healthy C. Unrealizable D. Selective E. Chemicals</p>
256	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.f. According to the author what measures should Open University adopt to meet modern conditions</p>	<p>A. Develop various programs for adult learners B. Open more colleges on traditional lines C. Cater to the needs of those who represent core D. Primary education should be under the control of open universities</p>
257	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>WONDER</p>	<p>A. Stock B. Amusement C. Expect action D. Surprise</p>
258	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The war song evolved out of</p>	<p>A. Creative inspiration B. Necessary for protective measures C. Artistic urge D. Yelling and shouting</p>
259	<p><u>Nadeem</u> is related to <u>films</u> in the same way as <u>Picasso</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Literature B. Darama C. Poetry D. Painting</p>
260	<p><u>Physiology</u> is related to <u>Biology</u> in the same way as <u>Metaphysics</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Physics B. Statistics C. Mathematics D. Philosophy</p>

261	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DARN : NEEDLE	A. Mill : grind B. Run : river C. Whip : processor D. Kindling : chain saw
262	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FRAILITY	A. Emaciation B. Strength C. Health D. Boldness
263	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.c. According to the passage the present education structures assume which of the following	A. All people can be educated as per their needs B. Present educational planning is very much practical C. Education is a one time process D. Simple rearrangement of the present educational system is a must
264	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TEDIOUS	A. Pleasant B. Lovely C. Lively D. Gay
265	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ILLEGIBLE	A. Clear B. Imitable C. Clean D. Readable
266	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AGENDA : CONFERENCE	A. Teacher : Class B. Agency : Assignment C. Map : Trip D. Man : Woman
267	<u>Wince</u> is related to <u>pain</u> in the same way as <u>prostration</u> is related to....	A. Discomfiture B. Frustration C. Submissiveness D. Strained
268	<u>Indiscreet</u> is related to <u>imprudent</u> in the same way as <u>indisposed</u> is related to.....	A. Concerned B. Crucial C. Clear D. Reluctant
269	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VULGAR	A. Refined B. Cheerful C. Jolly D. Relevant
270	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. REDOLENT	A. Pesticised B. Sticky C. Yellowish D. Stinking
271	<u>Institute</u> is related is <u>Academy</u> in the same way as <u>Decree</u> is related to.....	A. Blame B. Court C. Judge D. Mandate
272	<u>Tungstan</u> is related to <u>Filament</u> in the same way as <u>Bronze</u> is related to.....	A. Copper B. Ships C. Tin D. Ornaments
273	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. OBJECT	A. Disobey B. Challenge C. Deny D. Disapprove
	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.	A. Lucky

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the

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education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: Which of the following best describes the purpose of the author?

A. To criticize the present educational system

B. To strengthen the present educational practices

C. To support non-conventional educational organizations

D. To present a pragmatic point of view.

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Swerve is related to Veer in the same way as Rotate is related to.....?

A. Deviate

B. Gyrate

C. Sway

D. Fluctuate

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

277

LOOM : YARN

A. Vanish : tale

B. Wool : sweater

C. Smithy : iron

D. Admire : Disdain

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Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

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In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: What should be the major characteristic of the future educational?

A. Different modules with same function

B. Same module for different groups

C. No modules but standard compulsory program for all

D. None of these.

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Cat is related to Kitten in the same way as fish is related to.....?

A. Fry

B. Fawn

C. Fin

D. Foat

The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and

shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.

As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.

- A. Literature was passed on by word of mouth
 B. Prayers were considered literature
 C. Literature was just singing and dancing
 D. There was no literature

Q: Before man invented writing,

281	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ECLIPSE	A. Shine B. Enlarge C. Goggle D. Gleam
282	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BASHFUL	A. Daring B. Boastful C. Upright D. Confident
283	<u>Mirror</u> is related to <u>Reflection</u> in the same way as <u>Water</u> is related to...	A. Conduction B. Dispersion C. Immersion D. Refraction
284	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEGENERATE	A. Create B. Progress C. Restore D. Reproduce
285	<u>Bald</u> is related to <u>Blond</u> in the same way as <u>Barren</u> is related to.....?	A. Vegetation B. Fertile C. Farm D. Inhabited
286	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EVACUATE	A. Admit B. Emerge C. Abandon D. Invade
287	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CHURCH : SPIRE	A. Temple : shrine B. Opera : stage C. Courtroom : bench D. Mosque : minaret
288	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.i. According to the author the concept of lifetime education is	A. As old as traditional education B. Still in formative stages C. In vogue in advanced countries D. Not practical
289	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. FRAGILE:	A. Strong B. Grave C. Weak D. Showy
	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.	A. Level

290	RANGE	B. Expanse C. Grade D. Standing
291	What is related to <u>Leaves</u> in the same way as <u>Chatter</u> is related to <u>Teeth</u> .	A. Whistle B. Rustle C. Ripple D. Cackle
292	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies. The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.g. What should be an appropriate step to make the PDS effective?</p>	A. To make it target group oriented B. To increase the amount of food grains per ration card C. To decrease the allotment of food grains per ration card D. To reduce administrative cost
293	Drummer is related to Orchestra in the same way as Minister is related to...../	A. Voter B. Constituency C. Cabinet D. Department
294	Choose a related pair of words or phrases FISH : SCALES	A. Book : papers B. Snake : Fangs C. Birds : Feather D. Car : Wheels E. Cat : Claws
295	Choose a related pair of words or phrases THEATER : HISTRIONIC	A. Slyness : stupid B. Hamlet : populous C. Number : Numerology D. Courtroom : forensic
296	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FLEXIBLE	A. Brittle B. Rigid C. Hard D. Solid
297	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BACCHANAL	A. Cautious B. Grave C. Cunning D. Sober
298	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve</p>	A. Freedom of people B. Tyranny of the political parties C. Powers of the government D. Chances of economic inequality

freedom except by making democracy more powerful.

Q: The advent of science and technology has increased the

299	Choose a related pair of words or phrases WISE : GRIPS	A. Tempers : flare B. Kiln : potter C. Spout : geysers D. Calipers : measure
300	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.p. What is the tone of the author in the last sentence of the passage?	A. Resignation B. Cautious C. Relief D. Concert
301	<u>Jesus</u> is related to <u>Christians</u> in the same way as <u>Zoroaster</u> is related to.	A. Jews B. Parsis C. Tribals D. Catholics
302	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VIVACIOUS	A. Quarrelsome B. Sober C. Notorious D. Drunken
303	<u>Annotate</u> is related to <u>Text</u> in the same way as <u>Caption</u> is related to.....?	A. Novel B. Law C. Film D. Photograph
304	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PRIM	A. Rash B. Extravagant C. Foul D. Shameful
305	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. He had the nerve to suggest that I was cheating.	A. Strength B. Capacity C. Audacity D. Courage
306	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.g. Which of the following is not true of the genetic engineering movement?	A. Possibility of abuse B. It is confronted by ethical problems C. Increased tendency to manipulate gene cells D. Acquired ability to detect genetic disorders in unborn babies
307	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VIRTUE	A. Vice B. Fraud C. Wickedness D. Crime
308	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ABHOR : DISLIKE	A. Calcify : Petrify B. Rebuke : Ridicule C. Torture : Discomfort D. Fodder : cattle
309	<u>Auger</u> is related to <u>Carpenter</u> in the same way as <u>Awl</u> is related to.	A. Sculptor B. Cobbler C. Chef

		C. Chief D. Mason
310	Happiness is related to Sorrow in the same way as Comfort is related to.....?	A. Hardship B. Poverty C. Rest D. Difficulty
311	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ACQUISITIVE	A. Miserly B. Frugal C. Simple D. Austere
312	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. AROMATIC	A. Tart B. Disagreeable C. Sour D. Odorous
313	Neck is related to Tie in the same way as Waist is related to.....?	A. Watch B. Belt C. Ribbon D. Shirt
314	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful. d. Era of good feeling in the paragraph refers to	A. Time of prosperity B. Time of adversity C. Time without government D. Time of police atrocities
315	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CONSPICUOUS	A. Indifferent B. Harmless C. Insignificant D. Unknown
316	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ALTIMETER : HEIGHT	A. Speedometer : Speed B. Observatory : Constellation C. Racetrack : Furlong D. Vessel : Knots
317	Dancer is related to stage in the same was as Priest is related to.....	A. Pulpit B. Assembly C. Parliament D. State
318	Sentence Completion Until its defeat by Ireland Pakistani team won most of its test matches by innings and had achieved an_____series of wins	A. Defeated B. Unbroken C. Difficult D. Aggressive
319	Soap is related to wash in the same way as broom is related to.....	A. Clean B. Curd C. Ghee D. Protein
320	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BLATANT	A. Noisy B. Quiet C. Barren D. Slow
321	Chef is related to Restaurant in the same way as Druggist is related to.....	A. Medicine B. Pharmacy C. Store D. Chemist

The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.

As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to these urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget

- A. Added something of its own to the stock
B. Blindly repeated the songs and prayers

- 322 due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.

prayers
C. Composed its own songs and prayers
D. Repeated what was handed down to it

Q: As for the was songs and prayers each generation

- 323 **Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.**
GARRULOUS

A. Barren
B. Funnel
C. Censored
D. Deaf
E. Notable

- 324 **Sentence Completion**
Producers of Punjabi films have long decried the_____of the Lahore movie critics whose reviews can determine the fate of a film in a month

A. Fallacy
B. Poverty
C. Cruelty
D. Power
E. Absent mindedness

- 325 **Choose a related pair of words or phrases**
ELICIT : RESPONSE

A. Religion : ethics
B. Crime : arrest
C. Answer : question
D. Coax : smile

- 326 Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance. However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful. c. The growth of government is necessitated to

A. Make the rich and the poor happy
B. Curb the accumulation of wealth in a few hands
C. Monitor science and technology
D. Deploy the police force wisely

- 327 Ballworm is related to Cotton in the same way as Ghundi bug is related to.....?

A. Wheat
B. Rice
C. Millet
D. Tomato

- 328 **Choose a related pair of words or phrases**
ARGUMENT : DEBATE

A. Violence : Peace
B. Fight : Contest
C. Challenge : Opponent
D. Doe : Stag

- 329 The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies. The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. c. There has been a pronounced deterioration of habitat all over the globe because of

A. Rigorous operation of the Malthusian principle
B. Unprecedented urbanization and dislocation of self contained rural communities
C. Optimum degree of industrialization in the developing countries
D. Large scale deforestation and desertification

330	<u>Bag</u> is related to <u>Luggage</u> in the same way as <u>Ship</u> is related to.....?	A. coal B. Cargo C. Stock D. Weight
331	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn fetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the fetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.d. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word obliterate as used in the passage?	A. Wipe off B. Eradicate C. Give birth to D. Wipe out
332	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ELECTRON : NUCLEUS	A. Electric : exciting B. Earth : sun C. Magnet : pole D. Cell : membrane
333	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ADDITION	A. Multiplication B. Subtraction C. Enumeration D. Division
334	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone.Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.n. Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the phrase-a far cry as used in the passage?	A. A reality B. A theoretical suggestion C. Very funny D. Next to impossible
335	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HINDRANCE	A. Agreement B. Cooperation C. Persuasion D. Aid
336	Sentence Completion Because its chief accountant altered figures and completely fabricated other the company's financial records were entirely_____.	A. Hidden B. Spurious C. Transparent D. taxable
337	<u>Kashmiri</u> is related to <u>Kashmir</u> in the same way as <u>Sindhi</u> is related to.....	A. Punjab B. KP C. GB D. Sindh
338	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CHALLENGE	A. Admire B. Accept C. Favour D. Praise
339	<u>Street</u> is related to <u>Lane</u> in the same way as <u>Road</u> is related to.....?	A. Footpath B. Junction C. Avenue D. Highway

340	<u>Dwell</u> is related to <u>Danizen</u> in the same way as <u>inherit</u> is related to.....?	A. Acquire B. Successor C. Outcast D. Heir
341	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DISCREDITED : REPUTATION	A. Choleric : heat B. Stronghold : facility C. Stilted : simplicity D. Apprehensive : shyness
342	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. LEVITY	A. Stupidity B. Gravity C. Lofty D. Absurdity
343	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MOUNTAIN :TUNNEL	A. Window : Frame B. Door : Handle C. Charcoal : Fire D. River : Bridge E. Wall : Height
344	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: According to the author, what measures should Open University adopt to meet modern sequence means?</p>	<p>A. Develop various programs for adult learners.</p> <p>B. Open more colleges on traditional lines.</p> <p>C. Cater to the needs of those who represent "core"</p> <p>D. Primary education should be under the control of open universities.</p>
345	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SCOWL : SMILE	A. jazz : Harsh B. Acid : Vinegar C. Tendentious : Buck D. Wine : Water E. Despair : Hope
346	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ESOTERIC	A. Fair B. Popular C. Alluring D. Private
347	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ABOLITIONIST : SLAVERY	A. Prohibitionist : Liquor B. Capitalist : Commerce C. Peace : War D. Glass : jug
348	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BUTCHER : MEAT	A. Cobbler : Nail B. Juggler : Feats C. Shoes : Cobbler D. Carpenter : Wood
349	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BASH	A. Strike B. Neglect C. Ignore D. Embrace

Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are

350	<p>optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.f. Which of the following is the opposite in meaning to the word charged as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Calm B. Disturbed C. Discharged D. Settled</p>
351	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>TRUCK : LORRY</p>	<p>A. Adobe : brick B. Crane : hoist C. Carriage : pram D. Transport : support</p>
352	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CONTENTED</p>	<p>A. Rash B. Narrow-minded C. Gloomy D. Disappointed</p>
353	<p><u>Laugh</u> is related to <u>joy</u> in the same way as <u>cry</u> is related to...../</p>	<p>A. Child B. Sad C. punishment D. Sorrow</p>
354	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SOPHIST : TRUTH</p>	<p>A. Quack : medicine B. Director : plan C. Alarmist : legend D. Actor : Shoot</p>
355	<p><u>Concert</u> is related to <u>Theatre</u> in the same way as <u>Banquet</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Hotel B. Partu C. Feast D. Supper</p>
356	<p><u>Author</u> is related to <u>Book</u> in the same way as <u>Choreographer</u> is related to.</p>	<p>A. Drama B. Ballet C. Masque D. Opera</p>
357	<p><u>Betal</u> is related to <u>Chew</u> in the same way as <u>football</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Play B. Run C. Roll D. Kick</p>
358	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The applicant answered tough question with _____ candor winning over many interviews who had previously supported his rival</p>	<p>A. Planned B. Impatient C. Unintentional D. Disarming</p>
359	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>A rumor that the corporation was close to the _____ caused panic among its creditors and stockholders</p>	<p>A. New venture B. Bankruptcy C. Dividend declaration D. Annual BOD meeting</p>
360	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative</p>	<p>A. There has been a marginal pollution of environment in the developed world and extensive damage in the developing world B. There has been a considerable pollution of environment all over the globe C. There has been an extensive environmental degradation both in the developed and the developing world. D. The environmental pollution that has taken place all over the globe continues to be a matter of speculation and enquiry</p>

of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.e.How much environmental pollution has taken place in the developing and the developed world?

361	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone.Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.b.Which of the following best describes the purpose of the author</p>	<p>A. To criticize the present educational system B. To strengthen the present educational practices C. To support non-conventional educational organizations D. To present a pragmatic point of view</p>
362	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: What is the main thrust of the author?</p>	<p>A. Traditional systems should be strengthened. B. Formal education is more important than non-formal. C. One should never cease to learn. D. It is impossible to meet the needs of everyone.</p>
363	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PLACATE</p>	<p>A. Embroil B. Antagonize C. Amuse D. Pacify</p>
364	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MUMBLE : SHOUT</p>	<p>A. Trickle : poke B. Hunger : lunch C. Provoke : tease D. Flipper : swim</p>
365	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>UNCONSCIONABLE</p>	<p>A. Distasteful B. Unmanageable C. Excessive D. Unmindful</p>
366	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>He is believed to be a very industrious worker:</p>	<p>A. Successful B. Sensible C. Punctual D. Diligent</p>
367	<p><u>Stravation</u> is related to <u>Nutrition</u> in the same way as <u>Exhaustion</u> is related.</p>	<p>A. Energy B. Bravery C. Freshness</p>

		D. Courage
368	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ERUDITE</p>	<p>A. Professional B. Immature C. Unimaginative D. Ignorant</p>
369	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>He used to regale us with anecdotes:</p>	<p>A. Flatter B. Bore C. Fix D. Entertain</p>
370	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. i. Why according to the author is genetic misinformation severely damaging?</p>	<p>A. The cost involved is very high B. Some people are unjustly branded as inferior C. Both A and B D. Neither A nor B</p>
371	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>TURBULENT</p>	<p>A. Turbid B. Violent C. Steady D. Critical</p>
372	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>With the current wave of crime travelers on Lahore route are _____ to make sure their valet is secure</p>	<p>A. Banned B. Irreverent C. Illiterate D. Urged E. Permitted</p>
373	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>AUTHOR : ROYALTIES</p>	<p>A. Archive : presidents B. Writer : monarch C. Agent : percentage D. Patron : patronage</p>
374	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>COMIC</p>	<p>A. Painful B. Fearful C. Tragic D. Emotional</p>
375	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PATCHY</p>	<p>A. Clear B. Simple C. Uniform D. Attractive</p>
376	<p><u>Retirement</u> is related to <u>Service</u> in the same way as <u>Dismissal</u> is related to..../</p>	<p>A. Agreement B. Communication C. Employment D. Adoption</p>
377	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>UNREALISTIC</p>	<p>A. Natural B. Visionary C. Reasonable D. Actual E. Intelligent</p>
378	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>STETHOSCOPE : PHYSICIAN</p>	<p>A. Microscope : amoeba B. Psychiatrist : couch C. Wrench : plumber D. Bat : baseball</p>
379	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>EXONERATE</p>	<p>A. Compel B. Accuse C. Imprison D. Boldness</p>
380	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The art of Shehnaz Begum often presents us with an idyllic vision that is</p>	<p>A. Enhanced...pristine B. Invaded...flawed C. Altered...unmarred</p>

	subtly_____by more sinister elements.as if suggesting the_____beauty of our surroundings	D. Redeemed...hallowed E. Devastated...bland
381	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ZEAL</p>	<p>A. Hostility B. Diffidence C. Apathy D. Contempt</p>
382	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The cheerful lively sound of folk music_____almost everyone</p>	<p>A. Expired B. Make lazy C. Revived D. Accustomed E. Lethargy</p>
383	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ROBUST</p>	<p>A. Thin B. Emaciated C. Light D. Strong</p>
384	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PERTINENT</p>	<p>A. Indifferent B. Detached C. Determined D. Irrelevant</p>
385	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>ABSTRUSE</p>	<p>A. Awful B. Irrelevant C. Shallow D. Profound</p>
386	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>ACCUSE</p>	<p>A. Absolve B. Exonerate C. Vindicate D. Impeach</p>
387	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>WANE</p>	<p>A. Swell B. Prosper C. Fatten D. Widen</p>
388	<p><u>Brain</u> is related to <u>Cranium</u> in the same way as <u>pearl</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Box B. Oyster C. Sand D. Shore</p>
389	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>RESPIRE</p>	<p>A. Tension B. Exertion C. Regularity D. Delay</p>
390	<p><u>Victory</u> is related to <u>Happiness</u> in the same way as <u>Failure</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Defeat B. Anger C. Frustration D. Sadness</p>
391	<p><u>Life</u> is related to <u>Autobiography</u> in the same way as <u>Witness</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Papers B. Truth C. Documents D. Acceptance</p>
392	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q:According to the author, the concept of "lifetime education" is</p>	<p>A. as old as traditional education B. still in formative stages C. in vogue in advanced countries D. not practical</p>
	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the</p>	

393	<p>primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.e. According to the author educational plan should attempt to</p>	<p>A. Train the people at the core B. Encourage conventional schools and colleges C. Decide a terminal point to education D. Fulfill the educational needs of everyone</p>
394	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>COMMEND</p>	<p>A. Censure B. Condemn C. Defy D. Defame</p>
395	<p><u>Napthalene</u> is related to <u>Woollen</u> in the same way as <u>Antibiotics</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Germs B. Immunity C. Diseases D. Body</p>
396	<p><u>Condolence</u> is related to <u>Loss</u> in the same way as <u>Congratulation</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Praise B. Achievement C. Accusation D. Reward</p>
397	<p><u>Borrower</u> is related to <u>Loan</u> in the same way as <u>Beggar</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Alms B. Mercy C. Money D. Gift</p>
398	<p><u>Bread</u> is related to <u>Wheat</u> in the same way as <u>Brick</u> is related to?</p>	<p>A. Clay B. Fire C. Cement D. Building</p>
399	<p><u>Catalogue</u> is related to <u>Library Books</u> in the same way as <u>Index</u> in related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Chapters B. Books C. preface D. Contents</p>
400	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>TERMINATE</p>	<p>A. Suspend B. Dismiss C. End D. Interrupt</p>
401	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SLURP : SIP</p>	<p>A. Watch : minute B. Snipe : skirmish C. Guffaw : giggle D. Tiptoe : stumble</p>
402	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MAUDLIN : DISPASSION</p>	<p>A. Dauntless : Trepidation B. Mawkish : Sentiment C. Vociferous : Predilection D. Avuncular : Kinship E. Perfunctory : Laxity</p>
403	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>AUDACIOUS</p>	<p>A. Timid B. Vulgar C. Low D. Unpractised</p>
404	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LARVA : ADULT</p>	<p>A. Adam : Eve B. Cub : Deer C. Tadpole : Frog D. Grasshopper : insect E. Snake : Reptile</p>
405	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>COMMODIOUS</p>	<p>A. Limited B. Expensive C. Numerous D. Leisurely</p>
Sentence Completion		

406	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>His _____ painting style made it difficult to follow his thought processes no surprise to his contemporaries who were familiar with his _____ manner of talking</p>	<p>A. Hypnotic....attractive B. Complex....affected C. Laborious.....tedious D. Convoluted...circumlocutory E. Precise...arcane</p>
407	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>AFFLUENT : LUCKY</p>	<p>A. Greedy : Money B. Charitable : Stingy C. Unsuccessful : Lazy D. Rely : Retort</p>
408	<p><u>Highbrow</u> is related to <u>Cultivated</u> in the same way as <u>Suave</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Elegant B. Urbane C. Stylish D. Broad minded</p>
409	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Maria forced herself to eat every piece on her plate although she found the food practically_____.</p>	<p>A. Delicious B. Spicy C. Inedible D. Nourishing</p>
410	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LUMBER : WALK</p>	<p>A. Splinter : fly B. Flounder : swim C. Seed : rind D. Coal : asphalt</p>
411	<p>Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the phrase "a far cry" as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. A reality B. A theoretical suggestion C. Very funny D. Next to impossible</p>
412	<p>Pilfer : ROB</p>	<p>A. Doctor : Treatment B. Taste : Eat C. Affirm : Mtime D. Innuendo : desperado</p>
413	<p><u>Life</u> is related to <u>Death</u> in the same way as <u>Hope</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Sad B. Despair C. Pain D. Cry</p>
414	<p><u>Abduction</u> is related to <u>Kidnapping</u> in the same way as <u>Larceny</u> is related to...../</p>	<p>A. Theft B. Crime C. Blackmail D. Sin</p>
415	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CARPENTER : VISE</p>	<p>A. Teller : Bank B. Golfer : Club C. Mike : speak D. Angler : fish</p>
416	<p><u>Choerent</u> is related <u>consistent</u> in the same way as <u>lrate</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Unreasonable B. Unhappy C. Irritated D. Angry</p>
417	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: 'Era of good feeling' in the paragraph refers to</p>	<p>A. Time of prosperity B. Time of adversity C. Time without government D. Time of police atrocities</p>
418	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SALVAGE</p>	<p>A. Outfit B. Lose C. Burn D. Remove</p>

419	Sentence CompletionThe green supernova is still _____cosmetologists as it has never been seen clearly making it impossible to study its nature.	A. Admiring for B. Enigmatic to C. Dangerous to D. Exploited by E. Famous among
420	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CRAVAT : NECK</p>	A. Artist : smock B. Blb : dinner C. Muzzle : biting D. Spats : ankles
421	<u>Anthropology</u> is related to <u>Man</u> in the same way as Anthology is related to.....	A. Nature B. Trees C. Apes D. Poems
422	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.d. The word square as used in the passage means</p>	A. Rich B. Sumptuous C. Sufficient D. Quality
423	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>So _____was the sales persons tone about the qualities of the new computer system that Najam nearly missed the _____in its calculations in his budget.</p>	A. Persuasive....flaw B. Adopted.....accuracy C. Harsh...amount D. Irritating...greatness
424	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>INFREQUENT</p>	A. Never B. Usual C. Rare D. Sometime
425	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such</p>	A. Train the people at the core. B. Encourage conventional schools and colleges C. Decides a terminal point to education D. Fulfill the educational needs of everyone

as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: According to the author, educational planning should attempt to

426	Sentence Completion Despite his illness Inzamam was_____in winning his team	A. Disappointing B. Useless C. Vigorous D. Instrumental
427	<u>Needle</u> is related to <u>Thread</u> in the same way as <u>Pen</u> is related to.....	A. Ink B. Cap C. Paper D. Word
428	Sentence Completion After completing her usual morning walk Salma found herself_____tired	A. Surprisingly B. More C. Unbelievably D. Unceasingly E. Usual
429	Sentence Completion Sajid appears to behave_____actively helping class fellows to have their home assignment done	A. Aggressively B. Cooperatively C. Rudely D. Suspiciously E. Mysteriously
430	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balanceHowever with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.a. The advent of science and technology has increase the	A. Freedom of people B. Tyranny of the political paries C. Powers of the government D. Chances of economic inequality
431	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. STRENUOUS	A. Unflinching B. Irresolute C. Unwavering D. Lazy
432	Choose a related pair of words or phrases GROVEL : SERVILE	A. Elevator : Skyscraper B. Neglect : fortuitous C. Summary : Narration D. Foresee : Prescient E. Risk : Indiscriminate
433	Sentence Completion Misrepresentative graphs and drawings_____the real data and encourage readers to accept_____arguments	A. Obscure...legitimate B. Distort...spurious C. Illustrate...controversial D. Complement...unresolved
434	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. He had the nerve to face the robbers all alone.	A. Strength B. Capacity C. Audacity D. Courage
435	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PRIDE	A. Humility B. Shame C. Humbleness D. Debasement
436	Choose a related pair of words or phrases NOSE : SMELL	A. Tongue : Speak B. Foot : Hit C. Hand : Finger D. Teeth : Chew E. Eye : Lid
437	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ROUGHLY	A. Exactly B. Completely C. Pointedly D. Largely

Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other

438	<p>hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: The growth of government is necessitated to</p>	<p>A. Make the rich and the poor happy B. Curb the accumulation of wealth in a few hands C. Monitor science and technology D. Deploy the police force wisely</p>
439	<p><u>Gardener</u> is related to <u>Trowel</u> in the same way as <u>Seamstress</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Saw B. Scissors C. Sneakers D. Crowbar</p>
440	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>BARTER</p>	<p>A. Deal B. Return C. Lend D. Exchange</p>
441	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Ozone in the Earth's atmosphere _____ living organisms from damaging ultraviolet radiation.</p>	<p>A. Protects B. Warms C. Reflects D. Absorbs</p>
442	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SKETCH : ARTIST</p>	<p>A. Secret : confident B. Cell : prisoner C. Palette : Painter D. Draft : writer E. Lawyer : Court room</p>
443	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>As _____ as she is original. Tahira has created songs for theaters classical concerts and Pakistani movies.</p>	<p>A. Versatile B. Old fashioned C. Sophisticated D. Solo</p>
444	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FISH : SCHOOL</p>	<p>A. Puppy : Dog B. Novel : Story C. Cocks : Pride D. Ear : Nose</p>
445	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DEFICIT</p>	<p>A. Superfluous B. Surplus C. Explicit D. Implicit</p>
446	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with</p>	<p>A. It has not been able to develop confidence in the people at large B. It has not been able to utilize the entire food grains stock available C. It has effectively channelized the food grains to all sectors D. It has not been able to provide sufficient food to the poorer section of the society</p>

programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.t. What according to the passage is the main concern about the PDS?

447	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>MISERLY</p>	<p>A. Generous B. Liberal C. Spend thrift D. Charitable</p>
448	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>INTRUDE</p>	<p>A. Withhold B. Withdraw C. Accept D. Surrender</p>
449	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.a. Which of the following is the main reason for insufficient supply of enough food to the poorest?</p>	<p>A. Mismanagement of food stocks B. Absence of proper public distribution system C. Production of food is less than the demand D. Government apathy towards the poor</p>
450	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Fauzia presents herself as a bold journalist by asking people in politics the kinds of _____ questions that other reporters do not ask</p>	<p>A. Controversial B. Circummutating C. Abnormal D. Irrelevant</p>
451	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>DANK</p>	<p>A. Dangerous B. Ugly C. Plunder D. Damp</p>
452	<p><u>Aflatoxin</u> is related to <u>Food Poisoning</u> in the same way as <u>Histamine</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Allergy B. Headache C. Anthrax D. Contamination</p>
453	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>ADMONISH</p>	<p>A. Threaten B. Praise C. Appeal D. Support</p>
454	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own.As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.b. As for the war songs and prayers each generation.</p>	<p>A. Added something of its own to the stock B. Blindly repeated the songs and prayers C. Composed its own songs and prayers D. Repeated what has handed down to it</p>
455	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CHEFF : RECIPE</p>	<p>A. Celestial : Deferential B. Musician : Score C. People : Band D. Novelist : Puzzle E. Ambivalent : Dexterous</p>

456	<u>Statute</u> is related to <u>Shape</u> in the same way as <u>song</u> is related to.....	A. Beauty B. Sing C. Tune D. Poetry
457	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEPRAVED	A. Great B. Enhanced C. Moral D. Prosperous
458	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ACUMEN	A. Intelligence B. Imbecility C. Potentiality D. Unfamiliarity
459	<u>Jade</u> is related to <u>Green</u> in the same way as <u>garnet</u> is related to.....	A. Blue B. Orange C. Red D. Yellow
460	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SCHOLAR : IGNORANT	A. Hardworking : Lazy B. Knife : Sword C. Courage : Bold D. Luxury : Wealth
461	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BAPTIZE	A. Christen B. Holy C. Dehumanize D. Something that had been ostracized
462	Choose a related pair of words or phrases STAGE : DIRECTOR	A. Choir : soprano B. Judge : lawyer C. Band : Clarinet D. Meeting : chairman
463	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: In the context of the passage, what is the meaning of the sentence "The writing is already on the wall"?</p>	A. Everything is uncertain now-a-days. B. Changes have already taken place. C. The signs of change are already visible. D. You cannot change the future.
464	<u>Firm</u> is related to <u>Flabby</u> in the same way as <u>Pigunt</u> is related to.....	A. Bland B. Salty C. Pleasant D. Small
465	Choose a related pair of words or phrases APPEARANCE : SUBPOENA	A. Death : fight B. Payment : bill C. Health : game D. Applause : encore
466	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. AFFLUENT	A. Prosperous B. Poor C. Talkative D. Close
	Choose a related pair of words or phrases	A. Spectacle : notice

