

NAT I Computer Science Verbal

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>TAPESTRY : LOOM</p>	<p>A. Emulsion : Wall B. inflation : Poor C. Painting : Easel D. Plan : Trip E. Computer : Mouse</p>
2	<p><u>Accident</u> is related to <u>Carefulness</u> in the same way as <u>Disease</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Sanitation B. Treatment C. Medicine D. Doctor</p>
3	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>VULGAR</p>	<p>A. Refined B. Cheerful C. Jolly D. Relevant</p>
4	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>PERORATION : ADDRESS</p>	<p>A. Preamble : Speech B. Orchestration : Overture C. Score : Finale D. Chapter : Fiction E. Denouement : Novel</p>
5	<p><u>Indiscreet</u> is related to <u>imprudent</u> in the same way as <u>indisposed</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Ccerned B. Crucial C. Clear D. Reluctant</p>
6	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Maria forced herself to eat every piece on her plate although she found the food practically_____.</p>	<p>A. Delicious B. Spicy C. Inedible D. Nourishing</p>
7	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ACQUITTED</p>	<p>A. Entrusted B. Convicted C. Burdened D. Freed</p>
8	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.e. According to the author educational plan should attempt to</p>	<p>A. Train the people at the core B. Encourage conventional schools and colleges C. Decide a terminal point to education D. Fulfill the educational needs of everyone</p>
9	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>HINDRANCE</p>	<p>A. Agreement B. Cooperation C. Persuasion D. Aid</p>
10	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>AUTHOR : ROYALTIES</p>	<p>A. Archive : presidents B. Writer : monarch C. Agent : percentage D. Patron : patronage</p>
	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p>	<p>A. Generous</p>

11	MISERLY	B. Liberal C. Spend thrift D. Charitable
12	<u>Birds</u> is related to <u>Aviary</u> in the same way as <u>Bees</u> is related to.....	A. Aquarium B. hive C. Brewery D. Apiary
13	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ADDITION	A. Multiplication B. Subtraction C. Enumeration D. Division
14	Choose a related pair of words or phrases FISH : SCHOOL	A. Puppy : Dog B. Novel : Story C. Cocks : Pride D. Ear : Nose
15	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ZEAL	A. Hostility B. Diffidence C. Apathy D. Contempt
16	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HAPLESS	A. Lucky B. Kind C. Helpful D. Futile
17	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. LIBERALISM	A. Humaniam B. Dynamism C. Sectarianism D. Totalitarianism
18	<u>Swerve</u> is related to <u>Veer</u> in the same way as <u>Rotate</u> is related to.....?	A. Deviate B. Gyrate C. Sway D. Fluctuate
19	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BAGGY	A. Strict B. Compact C. Firm D. Tight
20	Choose a related pair of words or phrases FROWN : GROAN	A. Stroll : amble B. Clown : crone C. Strained : Wit D. Grin : guffaw
21	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ADMONISH	A. Threaten B. Praise C. Appeal D. Support
22	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ACUMEN	A. Intelligence B. Imbecility C. Potentiality D. Unfamiliarity
23	<u>Concert</u> is related to <u>Theatre</u> in the same way as <u>Banquet</u> is related to.....?	A. Hotel B. Partu C. Feast D. Supper
24	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEPRAVED	A. Great B. Enhanced C. Moral D. Prosperous
25	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DRAMA : STAGE	A. Disease : relapse B. Commercial : program C. Eclipse : gulf D. Movie : cinema
26	<u>Gill</u> is related to <u>Lamellae</u> in the same way as <u>Lung</u> is related to.....?	A. Ribs B. Treachea C. Alveoil D. Pharynx
27	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FRANTIC	A. Calm B. Hopeful C. Active D. Bitter

28	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>QUESULOUS</p>	<p>A. Bright B. Splendid C. Smart D. Happy</p>
29	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CORRESPONDENCE : CLERK</p>	<p>A. Office : Manager B. Secretary : Stenographer C. Proceeds : Accounts D. Records : Archivist</p>
30	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>An editorial praised the generosity of an anonymous _____ who had donated over a million rupees and several priceless books to the college</p>	<p>A. Donor B. Benefactor C. Promoter D. Rich</p>
31	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SANCTIFY</p>	<p>A. Dedicate B. Patronise C. Venerate D. Pollute</p>
32	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>TRUCK : LORRY</p>	<p>A. Adobe : brick B. Crane : hoist C. Carriage : pram D. Transport : support</p>
33	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. d. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word obliterate as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Wipe off B. Eradicate C. Give birth to D. Wipe out</p>
34	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Salma's home looked as though it had been _____ from a rag bin her expensive burner was her sole _____ of luxury</p>	<p>A. Clean..expensive B. Computerized..cost C. Modernized..symbol D. Salvaged..sign</p>
35	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: Man invented writing because he wanted</p>	<p>A. To be artistic B. To write war song C. To write literature D. To record and communicate</p>
36	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ICE : SWELL</p>	<p>A. Escape : manacles B. Cramp : stress C. Antiseptic : infect D. Regicide : ruler</p>
37	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ABSOLUTE</p>	<p>A. Scarce B. Limited C. Faulty D. Deficient</p>

38	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grants dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. c. Which of the following is true of public distribution system?</p>	<p>A. It has improved its effectiveness over the years B. It has remained effective only in the cities C. It is the unique in the world because of its effectiveness D. It has reached the remotest corner of the country</p>
39	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>BOUNTY</p>	<p>A. Donation B. Gift C. Pleasure D. Reward</p>
40	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. b. According to the passage the question of abortion is</p>	<p>A. Ignored B. Hotly debated C. Unanswered D. Left to the scientists to decide</p>
41	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>RELINQUISH</p>	<p>A. Withdraw B. Attack C. Assume D. Conquer</p>
42	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>STETHOSCOPE : PHYSICIAN</p>	<p>A. Microscope : amoeba B. Psychiatrist : couch C. Wrench : plumber D. Bat : baseball</p>
43	<p><u>Chef</u> is related to <u>Restaurant</u> in the same way as <u>Druggist</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Medicine B. Pharmacy C. Store D. Chemist</p>
44	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>DANK</p>	<p>A. Dangerous B. Ugly C. Plunder D. Damp</p>
45	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>VANITY</p>	<p>A. Modesty B. Kindness C. Compassion D. Moderation</p>
46	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Working_____under time pressure Shamim didn't notice her mistake</p>	<p>A. Continually-simple B. Carelessly-stupid C. Rapidly-careless D. Continuously-abnormal</p>

47	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SOPHIST : TRUTH</p>	<p>A. Quack : medicine B. Director : plan C. Alarmist : legend D. Actor : Shoot</p>
48	<p><u>Anthropology</u> is related to <u>Man</u> in the same way as Anthology is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Nature B. Trees C. Apes D. Poems</p>
49	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CHAOTIC</p>	<p>A. Immersive B. Orderly C. Hectic D. Nervous E. Embarrassing</p>
50	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: According to the passage, the present education structures assume which of the following?</p>	<p>A. All people can be educated as per their needs. B. Present educational planning is very much practical. C. Education is a one time process. D. Simple rearrangement of the present educational system is a must.</p>
51	<p><u>Tobacco</u> is related is <u>Nerves</u> in the same way as <u>Alcohol</u> is related to...../</p>	<p>A. Liver B. Liquor C. Intoxication D. Head</p>

52	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p>	<p>A. Develop various programs for adult learners. B. Open more colleges on traditional lines. C. Cater to the needs of those who represent "core" D. Primary education should be under the control of open universities.</p>
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Q: According to the author, what measures should Open University adopt to meet modern sequence means?

53	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BIBLIOGRAPHER : LIBRARY	A. Apple : Sheif B. Student : Examination Hall C. Goldsmith : Gold D. Teacher : Classroom E. Preacher : Road
54	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.f. The word_measure in the context of the passage means</p>	A. Weight B. Rhythm C. Size D. Quantity
55	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The word "measure" in the context of the passage means</p>	A. Weight B. Rhythm C. Size D. Quantity
56	<p><u>Institute</u> is related is <u>Academy</u> in the same way as <u>Decree</u> is related to.....</p>	A. Blame B. Court C. Judge D. Mandate
57	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.I. Which of the following is most nearly the same in meaning as the word meeting as used in the passage?</p>	A. Approaching B. Contacting C. Introducing D. Satisfying
58	Sentence Completion A rumor that the corporation was close to the _____ caused panic among its creditors and stockholders	A. New venture B. Bankruptcy C. Dividend declaration D. Annual BOD meeting
59	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VIRULENT	A. Harmless B. Malignant C. Hostile D. Vicious

60	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.j. Integrating the concepts of lifelong learning with the educational structure would imply</p>	<p>A. Closing down conventional schools and colleges B. Longer duration's for all formal courses C. Simple rearrangement of present educational organizations D. More weight for actual performance than real understanding</p>
61	<p><u>Betal</u> is related to <u>Chew</u> in the same way as <u>football</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Play B. Run C. Roll D. Kick</p>
62	<p><u>Thick</u> is related to <u>Thin</u> in the same way as <u>idle</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Viriuous B. Business C. Industrious D. Activity</p>
63	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. APPOINTMENT</p>	<p>A. Disappointment B. Suspension C. Dismissal D. Discharge</p>
64	<p>Sentence Completion The author monotonously numerates the _____ points of scientific development while omitting the details that might _____ the readers interest</p>	<p>A. Week...sell to B. Trivial...boost C. Stylistic...irritate D. Essential...limit</p>
65	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.c. The first war-song</p>	<p>A. Was inspired by God B. Developed spontaneously C. Was a song traditionally handed down D. Was composed by leading dancers</p>
66	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEGENERATE</p>	<p>A. Create B. Progress C. Restore D. Reproduce</p>
67	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases MENDICANT : BEGGING</p>	<p>A. Coup : thunder B. Proponent : abstained C. Player : chess D. Charlatan : deception</p>
68	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its</p>	<p>A. Reducing the cost of living index by increasing supplies B. Providing enough food to all the citizens C. Good standard of living through</p>

growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.b. What according to the passage is be the main purpose of public policy in the long run?

productive employment
D. Equalizing per capita income across different strata of society

The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.

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As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.

A. Literature was passed on by word of mouth
B. Prayers were considered literature
C. Literature was just singing and dancing
D. There was no literature

Q: Before man invented writing,

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Annotate is related to Text in the same way as Caption is related to.....?

A. Novel
B. Law
C. Film
D. Photograph

Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.

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However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.
Q: A spirit of moderation on the part of economically sound people would make the less privileged

A. Unhappy with rich people
B. More interested in freedom and security
C. Unhappy with their lot
D. clamourless for absolute equality

72

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

INDUSTRIOUS : HARDWORKING

A. Sky : Blue
B. Muddy : Unclear
C. Book : Reading
D. Pond : lake

73

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

BEEF : COW

A. Venison : Buffalo
B. Sheep : Mutton
C. Mutton : Sheep
D. Pork : goat

74

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

KNOWLEDGE

A. Ignorance
B. Illiteracy
C. Foolishness
D. Backwardness

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

A. Religion : ethics
B. Crime : arrest

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76	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies. The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. j. What according to the passage would be the outcome of making the PDS target group oriented?</p>	<p>A. It will abolish the imbalance of urban and rural sector B. It will remove poverty C. It will give food to the poorest without additional cost D. It will motivate the target group population to work more</p>
77	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>NOSE : SMELL</p>	<p>A. Tongue : Speak B. Foot : Hit C. Hand : Finger D. Teeth : Chew E. Eye : Lid</p>
78	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MANACLE : MALEFACTOR</p>	<p>A. Juvenile : Delinquent B. Suava : maniac C. Muzzle : dog D. Pinto : tether</p>
79	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>GARRULOUS</p>	<p>A. Barren B. Funnel C. Censored D. Deaf E. Notable</p>
80	<p><u>Solicitous</u> is related to <u>Concern</u> in the same way as <u>Verbose</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Tiredness B. Wordiness C. Speech D. Deafness</p>
81	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>REVISE</p>	<p>A. Edit B. Alter C. Connect D. Reconsider</p>
82	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>URBAN</p>	<p>A. Country-made B. Pastoral C. Provincial D. Rural</p>
83	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>RANGE</p>	<p>A. Level B. Expanse C. Grade D. Standing</p>
84	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in</p>	<p>A. Yes B. No C. It can do so only in some cases D. Study of genetic disorders are out of scope of genetics</p>

becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. k. At present genetic engineering can rectify all genetic disorder Is it?

85	Sentence Completion Muslim alchemists tried to attain wealth by_____copper and other base metals into gold	A. Placing B. Coin aging C. Melting D. Transforming
86	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ELECTRON : NUCLEUS	A. Electric : exciting B. Earth : sun C. Magnet : pole D. Cell : membrane
87	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BOMBASTIC	A. Creative B. Selfish C. Artistic D. Polite E. Overbearing
88	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TROWEL : MORTAR	A. Wrench : twist B. Hail : dew C. Salt : recipe D. Spatula : icing
89	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. JEER	A. Mourn B. Praise C. Mock D. Sneer
90	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ANGER : INSULT	A. Business : judgement B. Admiration : Happiness C. Conduct : Behavior D. Appreciation : Kindness
91	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BROOM : SWEEP	A. Rack : Leaves B. Attic : Basement C. Dove : Peace D. Give : Take
92	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BINOCULARS : SEE	A. Spectacle : notice B. Skeptic : Idea C. Ear trumpet : hear D. Camera : aperture
93	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MOAT : CASTLE	A. Bridge : River B. Propel : Ship C. Archer : Bow D. Cummerbund : Waist E. Shoe : Foot
94	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. OBJECT	A. Disobey B. Challenge C. Deny D. Disapprove
95	<u>Street</u> is related to <u>Lane</u> in the same way as <u>Road</u> is related to.....?	A. Footpath B. Junction C. Avenue D. Highway
96	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CAT : FELINE	A. Fate : Fortune B. Puppet : statue C. Horse : Equine D. Tiger : Lion
97	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in	A. Introspective B. Accusative C. Arrogant D. Optimistic

scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. According to the author the present state of knowledge about heredity has made geneticists

98	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. GRATUITY	A. Annuity B. Stipend C. Discount D. Wages
99	<u>Laugh</u> is related to <u>joy</u> in the same way as <u>cry</u> is related to...../	A. Child B. Sad C. punishment D. Sorrow
100	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. He had the nerve to suggest that I was cheating.	A. Strength B. Capacity C. Audacity D. Courage
101	Pilfer : ROB	A. Doctor : Treatment B. Taste : Eat C. Affirm : Mtimate D. Innuendo : desperado
102	Choose a related pair of words or phrases IRON : BLACKSMITH	A. Cotton : cloth B. Food : gourmet C. Clay : potter D. Silver : miner E. Gold : miser
103	Sentence Completion Until its defeat by Ireland Pakistani team won most of its test matches by innings and had achieved an _____ series of wins	A. Defeated B. Unbroken C. Difficult D. Aggressive
104	Choose a related pair of words or phrases GROVEL : SERVILE	A. Elevator : Skyscraper B. Neglect : fortuitous C. Summary : Narration D. Foresee : Prescient E. Risk : Indiscriminate
105	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CAMERA : SIGHT	A. Pictures : anthology B. Type : touch C. Headphone : hearing D. Thirst : water
106	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ILLEGIBLE	A. Clear B. Imitable C. Clean D. Readable
107	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SCHOLAR : IGNORANT	A. Hardworking : Lazy B. Knife : Sword C. Courage : Bold D. Luxury : Wealth
108	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ANARCHY : GOVERNMENT	A. Monarchy : Republic B. Penury : Wealth C. Verbosity : Words D. Socialism : Custom
109	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. MASSACRE	A. Stab B. Slaughter C. Murder D. Assassinate
110	Choose a related pair of words or phrases OSSIFY : BONE	A. Embezzle : Account B. Refine : Crude Oil C. Pulverize : Dust D. Filter : Water E. Euphoria : Hydrophobia

The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.

111	As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget	A. Was inspired by God B. Developed spontaneously C. Was a song traditionally handed
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and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.

Q: The first war-song

- C. Was a song traditionally handed down
D. Was composed by leading dancers

112 Brain is related to Cranium in the same way as pearl is related to.....

- A. Box
B. Oyster
C. Sand
D. Shore

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

113 AGENDA : CONFERENCE

- A. Teacher : Class
B. Agency : Assignment
C. Map : Trip
D. Man : Woman

114

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. d. The poor people of the developing world can lead a happy and contented life if

- A. There is a North-South dialogue and aid flows freely to the developing world
B. Industries based on agriculture are widely developed
C. Economic development takes place within the ambit of conservation of natural resources
D. There is an assured supply of food and medical care

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A

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viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: In the context of the passage, what is the meaning of the sentence "The writing is already on the wall"?

- A. Everything is uncertain now-a-days.
B. Changes have already taken place.
C. The signs of change are already visible.
D. You cannot change the future.

116	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ABOLITIONIST : SLAVERY</p>	<p>A. Prohibitionist : Liquor B. Capitalist : Commerce C. Peace : War D. Glass : jug</p>
117	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>EXHIBIT</p>	<p>A. Conceal B. Prevent C. Withdraw D. Concede</p>
118	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ABHOR : DISLIKE</p>	<p>A. Calcify : Petrify B. Rebuke : Ridicule C. Torture : Discomfort D. Fodder : cattle</p>
119	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SPATTER : SOAK</p>	<p>A. Alarm : whistle B. Desert : Sahara C. Bubble : Ball D. Whisper : shout</p>
120	<p><u>Jesus</u> is related to <u>Christians</u> in the same way as <u>Zoroaster</u> is related to.</p>	<p>A. Jews B. Parsis C. Tribals D. Catholics</p>
121	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.a.The advent of science and technology has increase the</p>	<p>A. Freedom of people B. Tyranny of the political parties C. Powers of the government D. Chances of economic inequality</p>
122	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>BUTCHER : MEAT</p>	<p>A. Cobbler : Nail B. Juggler : Feats C. Shoes : Cobbler D. Carpenter : Wood</p>
123	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.n. Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the phrase-a far cry as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. A reality B. A theoretical suggestion C. Very funny D. Next to impossible</p>
124	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>APPEARANCE : SUBPOENA</p>	<p>A. Death : fight B. Payment : bill C. Health : game D. Applause : encore</p>
125	<p><u>Palm</u> is related to <u>Hand</u> in the same way as <u>sole</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Leg B. Ankle C. Knee D. Foot</p>
126	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>TRANSPARENT</p>	<p>A. Coloured B. Childlike C. Opaque D. Imminent</p>

127	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q: Integrating the concepts of lifelong learning with the educational structure would imply</p>	<p>A. Closing down conventional schools and colleges B. Longer durations for all formal courses C. Simple rearrangement of present educational organizations D. More weight for actual performance than real understanding</p>
128	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>BOTANY : PLANTS</p>	<p>A. Land : sherbs B. Astronomy : Stars C. Anthropology : Thorn D. Philosophy : encyclopedia</p>
129	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>VESSEL : FLEET</p>	<p>A. Forest : Clearing B. Squadron : Rank C. Hound : Pack D. Wide : Trunk E. Lion : Lair</p>
130	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ARCHITECT : BLUE PRINT</p>	<p>A. Mason : Wall B. Knight : rider C. High : Low D. Pugilist : victory</p>
131	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>He is believed to be a very industrious worker:</p>	<p>A. Successful B. Sensible C. Punctual D. Diligent</p>
132	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>DISCREDITED : REPUTATION</p>	<p>A. Choleric : heat B. Stronghold : facility C. Stilted : simplicity D. Apprehensive : shyness</p>
133	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ARGUMENT : DEBATE</p>	<p>A. Violence : Peace B. Fight : Contest C. Challenge : Opponent D. Doe : Stag</p>
134	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ENOUGH</p>	<p>A. Inadequate B. Scarce C. Deficit D. Less</p>
135	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PROHIBIT</p>	<p>A. Accept B. Permit C. Agree D. Grant</p>
136	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>UNCONSCIONABLE</p>	<p>A. Distasteful B. Unmanageable C. Excessive D. Unmindful</p>
137	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PERTINENT</p>	<p>A. Indifferent B. Detached C. Determined D. Irrelevant</p>
138	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>INANE</p>	<p>A. Bawdy B. Serious C. Mature D. Anonymous E. Opposite</p>
139	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>VIRTUE</p>	<p>A. Vice B. Fraud C. Wickedness</p>

		D. Crime
140	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LOOM : YARN</p>	<p>A. Vanish : tale B. Wool : sweater C. Smithy : iron D. Admire : Disdain</p>
141	<p><u>Condolence</u> is related to <u>Loss</u> in the same way as <u>Congratulation</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Praise B. Achievement C. Accusation D. Reward</p>
142	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ROUGHLY</p>	<p>A. Exactly B. Completely C. Pointedly D. Largely</p>
143	<p><u>Kashmiri</u> is related to <u>Kashmir</u> in the same way as <u>Sindhi</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Punjab B. KP C. GB D. Sindh</p>
144	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LEVITY</p>	<p>A. Stupidity B. Gravity C. Lofty D. Absurdity</p>
145	<p><u>Radical</u> is related to <u>Moderate</u> in the same way as <u>Revolution</u> is related to....</p>	<p>A. Change B. Peace C. Chaos D. Reformation</p>
146	<p><u>Abduction</u> is related to <u>Kidnapping</u> in the same way as <u>Larceny</u> is related to...../</p>	<p>A. Theft B. Crime C. Blackmail D. Sin</p>
147	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Misrepresentative graphs and drawings _____ the real data and encourage readers to accept _____ arguments</p>	<p>A. Obscure...legitimate B. Distort...spurious C. Illustrate...controversial D. Complement...unresolved</p>
148	<p><u>Needle</u> is related to <u>Thread</u> in the same way as <u>Pen</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Ink B. Cap C. Paper D. Word</p>
149	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>COMIC</p>	<p>A. Painful B. Fearful C. Tragic D. Emotional</p>

- 150 The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. c. There has been a pronounced deterioration of habitat all over the globe because of
- A. Rigorous operation of the Malthusian principle
B. Unprecedented urbanization and dislocation of self contained rural communities
C. Optimum degree of industrialization in the developing countries
D. Large scale deforestation and desertification

151	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CARNAL	A. Sensuous B. Spiritual C. Visionary D. Imaginary
152	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PATHOLOGICAL	A. Sick B. Healthy C. Unrealizable D. Selective E. Chemicals
153	<u>Tungstan</u> is related to <u>Filament</u> in the same way as <u>Bronze</u> is related to.....	A. Copper B. Ships C. Tin D. Ornaments
154	<u>Prose</u> is related to <u>Writing</u> in the same way as <u>Lisp</u> is related to.....	A. Reading B. Music C. Speech D. Drawing
155	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. RECOVER	A. Recoup B. Revive C. Heal D. Return
156	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The war song evolved out of</p>	A. Creative inspiration B. Necessary for protective measures C. Artistic urge D. Yelling and shouting
157	<u>Man</u> is related to <u>shout</u> in the same way as <u>crow</u> is related to/	A. Caw B. Chirp C. Mutter D. Mob
158	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: As for the was songs and prayers each generation</p>	A. Added something of its own to the stock B. Blindly repeated the songs and prayers C. Composed its own songs and prayers D. Repeated what was handed down to it
159	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. AMICABLE	A. Cunning B. Shy C. Hostile D. Crazy
160	Choose a related pair of words or phrases 	A. Slimming : fattening B. Lace : Collar C. ... D. ...

	SUGAR : SACCHARIN	C. Cotton : polyester D. Syrup : molasses
161	<u>Ecology</u> is related to <u>Environment</u> in the same way as <u>Histology</u> is related to.....	A. Fossils B. History C. Tissues D. Hormones
162	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. INDULGE	A. Avoid B. Abstain C. Forego D. Neglect
163	<u>Bread</u> is related to <u>Bakery</u> in the same way as <u>Brick</u> is related to....	A. Mint B. Klink C. Furnace D. Mine
164	Sentence Completion The final edition of the love and Cheating consists of six volumes however only a small _____ of its full volume has ever been published	A. Edition B. Volume C. Fraction D. Chapter
165	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ETHEREAL : EMPYREAL	A. Fetus : Offspring B. Earnest : Saccharine C. Novice : Expert D. Obsequious : Sycophantic E. jargon : Authentic
166	Sentence Completion The art of Shehnaz Begum often presents us with an idyllic vision that is subtly _____ by more sinister elements.as if suggesting the _____ beauty of our surroundings	A. Enhanced...pristine B. Invaded...flawed C. Altered...unmarred D. Redeemed...hallowed E. Devastated...bland
167	<u>Neck</u> is related to <u>Tie</u> in the same way as <u>Waist</u> is related to.....?	A. Watch B. Belt C. Ribbon D. Shirt
168	<u>Mouse</u> is related to <u>cat</u> in the same way as <u>fly</u> is related to.....?	A. Animal B. Horse C. Spider D. Rat
169	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FLEXIBLE	A. Brittle B. Rigid C. Hard D. Solid
170	<u>Hooke</u> is related to <u>Cells</u> in the same way as <u>Mulder</u> is related to.....	A. Carbohydrates B. Minerals C. Vitamins D. Proteiins
171	<u>Waves</u> are related to <u>Air</u> in the same way as <u>Ripples</u> are related to?	A. Wind B. Water C. Air D. Bird
172	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SLICE : SCALPEL	A. Knit : gloves B. Signal : flare C. Yarn : fiber D. Air : tube

- 173
- Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.
- However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve
- A. Time of prosperity
B. Time of adversity
C. Time without government
D. Time of police atrocities

freedom except by making democracy more powerful.
Q: 'Era of good feeling' in the paragraph refers to

174	<u>Appreciation</u> is related to <u>Reward</u> in same way as <u>Disgrace</u> is related to.....?	A. Crime B. Gullit C. Allegation D. Punishment
175	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ROBUST	A. Thin B. Emaciated C. Light D. Strong
176	<u>Indolence</u> is related to <u>Work</u> in the same way as <u>Taciturn</u> is related to.....	A. Observe B. Speak C. Cheat D. Act
177	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AERIE : EAGLE	A. Venom : Rattle Snake B. Viper : Reptile C. Hawk : Falcon D. Lair : Wolf
178	Sentence Completion Ozone in the Earth's atmosphere _____ living organisms from damaging ultraviolet radiation.	A. Protects B. Warms C. Reflects D. Absorbs
179	<u>Affirm</u> is related to <u>Hint</u> in the same way as <u>Charge</u> is related to.....?	A. Insinuate B. Reject C. Convince D. Deny
180	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ABSTRUSE	A. Awful B. Irrelevant C. Shallow D. Profound
181	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PATCHY	A. Clear B. Simple C. Uniform D. Attractive
182	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: The growth of government is necessitated to</p>	A. Make the rich and the poor happy B. Curb the accumulation of wealth in a few hands C. Monitor science and technology D. Deploy the police force wisely
183	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity</p>	A. Rich B. Sumptuous C. Sufficient D. Quality

the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.d. The word square as used

in the passage means

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

184

YOB

- A. Annoyed
- B. Intelligent
- C. Humble
- D. Aggressive

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

185

AFFLUENT : LUCKY

- A. Greedy : Money
- B. Charitable : Stingy
- C. Unsuccessful : Lazy
- D. Rely : Retort

Sentence Completion

186

Because its chief accountant altered figures and completely fabricated other the company's financial records were entirely_____.

- A. Hidden
- B. Spurious
- C. Transparent
- D. taxable

187

Bag is related to Luggage in the same way as Ship is related to.....?

- A. coal
- B. Cargo
- C. Stock
- D. Weight

Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.i. Why according to the author is genetic misinformation severely damaging?

188

- A. The cost involved is very high
- B. Some people are unjustly branded as inferior
- C. Both A and B
- D. Neither A nor B

Sentence Completion

189

After completing her usual morning walk Salma found herself_____tired

- A. Surprisingly
- B. More
- C. Unbelievably
- D. Unceasingly
- E. Usual

Sentence Completion

190

As_____of the Sindh supreme selection board Allah Bachayo had free _____to all Government rest houses throughout the country

- A. A scholar-admission
- B. A survivor-passage
- C. An organizer-submission
- D. An institution-advice
- E. A member-entrance

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

191

HORSE : STEED

- A. Offspring : spawn
- B. Compass : Bore
- C. Dampness : mildew
- D. Girl : damsel

The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own.As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.a.Before man invented writing

192

- A. Literature was passed on by word of mouth
- B. Prayers were considered literature
- C. Literature was just singing and dancing
- D. There was no literature

193	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>THEATER : HISTRIONIC</p>	<p>A. Slyness : stupid B. Hamlet : populous C. Number : Numberology D. Courtroom : forensic</p>
194	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ECLIPSE</p>	<p>A. Shine B. Enlarge C. Goggle D. Gleam</p>
195	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>HYMN : SERENADE</p>	<p>A. Ballad e : tango B. Psalm : love poem C. Encore : aria D. Rock : croon</p>
196	<p><u>Scissors</u> is related to <u>Cloth</u> in the same way as <u>Sythe</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Wood B. Steel C. Grass D. Paper</p>
197	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>BAPTIZE</p>	<p>A. Christen B. Holy C. Dehumanize D. Something that had been ostracized</p>
198	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>TEDIOUS</p>	<p>A. Pleasant B. Lovely C. Lively D. Gay</p>
199	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FISH : TROUT</p>	<p>A. Hair : Black B. Bird : Aviary C. Tiger : Carnivorous D. Mammal : Cow</p>
200	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CARPENTER : VISE</p>	<p>A. Teller : Bank B. Golfer : Club C. Mike : speak D. Angler : fish</p>
201	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SELDOM</p>	<p>A. Rarely B. Daily C. Often D. Never</p>
202	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone.Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.d. What should be the major characteristic of the future educational systems</p>	<p>A. Different modules with same function B. Same module for different groups C. No modules but standard compulsory program for all D. None of these</p>
203	<p><u>Bald</u> is related to <u>Blond</u> in the same way as <u>Barren</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Vegetation B. Fertile C. Farm D. Inhabited</p>
204	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>UNDERTAKING</p>	<p>A. Resignation B. Trial C. Refusal D. Denial</p>
205	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>MALICE</p>	<p>A. Honour B. Ecstasy C. Goodwill D. Happiness</p>

206	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. FRAGILE:	A. Strong B. Grave C. Weak D. Showy
207	<u>Hygienic</u> is related to <u>polluted</u> in the same way as <u>Knowing</u> is related to.....	A. Inge nous B. Uncommon C. Secret D. Segacious
208	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.e. Tolerable state of balance in the last sentence may mean	A. An adequate level of police force B. A reasonable level of economic equality C. A reasonable amount of government interference D. A reasonable check on economic power
209	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SLURP : SIP	A. Watch : minute B. Snipe : skirmish C. Guffaw : giggle D. Tiptoe : stumble
210	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TERRIBLE	A. Horrible B. Awesome C. Delightful D. Hideous
211	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. THRIFT	A. Purchase B. Destroy C. Waste D. Invest
212	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. WANE	A. Swell B. Prosper C. Fatten D. Widen
213	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ACCUSE	A. Absolve B. Exonerate C. Vindicate D. Impeach
214	<u>Happiness</u> is related to <u>Sorrow</u> in the same way as <u>Comfort</u> is related to.....?	A. Hardship B. Poverty C. Rest D. Difficulty
215	Sentence Completion The cheerful lively sound of folk music _____ almost everyone	A. Expired B. Make lazy C. Revived D. Accustomed E. Lethargy
216	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BASHFUL	A. Daring B. Boastful C. Upright D. Confident
217	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational	A. All people can be educated as per their needs B. Present educational planning is very much practical C. Education is a one time process D. Simple rearrangement of the present educational system is a must

thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.c. According to the passage the present education structures assume which of the following

218	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SIESTA : NAP	A. Lariat : rope B. Farm : plantation C. Sauerkraut : cabbage D. Coin : rug
219	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.a. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the phrase holding out as used in the passage?	A. Catching B. Expounding C. Sustaining D. Restraining
220	<u>Physiology</u> is related to <u>Biology</u> in the same way as <u>Metaphysics</u> is related to.....?	A. Physics B. Statistics C. Mathematics D. Philosophy
221	A great deal of discussion continues as to the real extent of global environmental degradation and its implications What few people challenge however is that the renewable natural resources of developing countries are today subject to stresses of unprecedented magnitude these pressures are brought about in part by increased population and the quest for an ever expanding food supply Because the health nutrition and general well-being of the poor majority are directly depends on the integrity and productivity of their natural resources the capability of governments to manage them effectively over the long term becomes of paramount importance.Developing countries are becoming more aware of the ways in which present and future economic development must build upon a sound and sustainable natural resource base some are looking at our long tradition in environmental protection and are receptive to US assistance which recognizes the uniqueness of the social and ecological systems in these tropical countries Developing countries recognize the need to improve their capability to analyze issues and their own natural resource management in February 1981 for example AID funded a national Academy of Sciences panel to advise Nepal on their severe natural resource degradation problems Some countries such as Senegal India, Indonesia and Thailand, are now including conservation concerns in their economic development planning process.Because so many government of developing nations have recognized importance of these issues the need today is not merely one of raising additional consciousness but for carefully designed and sharply focused activities aimed at management regimes that are essential to the achievement of sustained development.a.Some of the developing countries of Asia and Africa have	A. Formulated very ambitious plans of protecting habitat in the region B. Laid a great stress on the conservation of natural resources in their educational endeavour C. Carefully dovetailed environmental conservation with the overall strategy of planned economic development D. Sought the help of US experts in solving the problem of environmental degradation
222	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. MUSTY	A. Fresh B. Expensive C. Clean D. Fine
223	Sentence Completion The_____workshop had not been used in years	A. Orphan B. Advanced C. Decorated D. Renovated E. Derelict
224	<u>Wince</u> is related to <u>pain</u> in the same way as <u>prostration</u> is related to....	A. Discomfiture B. Frustration C. Submissiveness D. Strained
225	<u>Aflatoxin</u> is related to <u>Food Poisoning</u> in the same way as <u>Histamine</u> is related to.....	A. Allergy B. Headache C. Anthrax D. Contamination
226	<u>Mirror</u> is related to <u>Reflection</u> in the same way as <u>Water</u> is related to...	A. Conduction B. Dispersion C. Immersion D. Refraction
---	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.	A. Indifferent B. Harmless

- 228 Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.g. According to the author what should be the basis for a awarding credentials?
- A. Duration of the course
B. Competence of the course teachers
C. Diversity of the topics covered
D. Real grasp of matter or skill
- 229 Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. f. Which of the following is the opposite in meaning to the word charged as used in the passage?
- A. Calm
B. Disturbed
C. Discharged
D. Settled
- 230 **Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.**
WONDER
- A. Stock
B. Amusement
C. Expect action
D. Surprise
- 231 **Choose a related pair of words or phrases**
DARN : NEEDLE
- A. Mill : grind
B. Run : river
C. Whip : processor
D. Kindling : chain saw
- 232 Lion is related to Prowl in the same way as Bear is related to.....
- A. Frisk
B. Lumber
C. Stride
D. Bound
- 233 **Choose a related pair of words or phrases**
ARCHIPELAGO : ISLAND
- A. Peninsula : Strait
B. Cluster : Stars
C. Border : Desert
D. Sun : Planet
- 234 Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.
HAGGLE
- A. Postpone
B. Accept
C. Bargain
D. Reject
- 235 **Choose a related pair of words or phrases**
PRICE : EXORBITANT
- A. Listening : boredom
B. Motion : distance
C. Fire : overshoot
D. Fatigue : exhaustion
- 236 **Sentence Completion**
Some of the sculptures formerly ____ the Hindu artist are now though to have been created by one of his Muslim students
- A. Denied by
B. Attributed to
C. Adapted from
D. Sub mitted to

Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police

237	<p>force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: The advent of science and technology has increased the</p>	<p>A. Freedom of people B. Tyranny of the political parties C. Powers of the government D. Chances of economic inequality</p>
238	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CALIBER : RIFLE</p>	<p>A. Army : Ammunition B. Compass : Bore C. Quality : Shoot D. Gauge : Rails</p>
239	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>METICULOUS</p>	<p>A. Slovenly B. Meretricious C. Shaggy D. Mutual</p>
240	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>It was difficult to imagine Jameela, _____ woman as a psychiatrist listening while others talked was not her style</p>	<p>A. A talkative B. A cheering C. A smiling D. A aggressive</p>
241	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>KNIFE : CUT</p>	<p>A. Winter : Summer B. Sword : Sharp C. Run : Fast D. Drill : Hole</p>
242	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Sajid appears to behave _____ actively helping class fellows to have their home assignment done</p>	<p>A. Aggressively B. Cooperatively C. Rudely D. Suspiciously E. Mysteriously</p>
243	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ACT : STAGE</p>	<p>A. Swim : Pool B. Whale : River C. Cat : Dog D. Fish : Trout</p>
244	<p><u>Book</u> is related to <u>Magazine</u> in the same way as <u>Newspaper</u> is related to....</p>	<p>A. Journal B. News C. Article D. Headline</p>
245	<p><u>Wood</u> is related to <u>Charcoal</u> in the same way as <u>coal</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Fire B. Smoke C. Coke D. Ash</p>
246	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ALWAYS : NEVER</p>	<p>A. Often : Rarely B. Frequently : Occasionally C. Constantly : Frequently D. Intermittently : Causally</p>
247	<p>What is related to <u>Leaves</u> in the same way as <u>Chatter</u> is related to <u>Teeth</u>.</p>	<p>A. Whistle B. Rustle C. Ripple D. Cackle</p>
248	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DETACH</p>	<p>A. Separate B. Pack C. Bottom line D. Scratch E. Ambulatory</p>
249	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PRIDE</p>	<p>A. Humility B. Shame C. Humbleness D. Debasement</p>
	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p>	<p>A. Dull</p>

250	KEEN	B. Rogue C. Ardent D. Shrewd
251	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VIVACIOUS	A. Quarrelsome B. Sober C. Notorious D. Drunken
252	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. f. What according to the passage is the main concern about the PDS?</p>	<p>A. It has not been able to develop confidence in the people at large B. It has not been able to utilize the entire food grains stock available C. It has effectively channelized the food grains to all sectors D. It has not been able to provide sufficient food to the poorer section of the society</p>
253	Choose a related pair of words or phrases EVADE : QUESTION	A. Shirk : malingerers B. Elicit : response C. parry : blow D. Knowledge : thrust
254	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. STRENUOUS	A. Unfaltering B. Irresolute C. Unwavering D. Lazy
255	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. KILL	A. Azure B. Relief C. Execute D. Animate
256	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LECHER : LUST	A. Pith : Herb B. Glutton : Greed C. Business : Profit D. Showbiz : Fame E. Garrulous : Cottage
257	Choose a related pair of words or phrases PARCHMENT : PAPER	A. Pity : feeling B. Book : paging C. Trees : lumber D. Quill : pen
258	Sentence Completion Conservative historians who represent a traditional account as _____ because of its age may be guilty of taking on trust what they should have _____ in a conscientious fashion	A. Ancient...established B. False...reiterated C. Mythical...fabricated D. Accurate...examined E. Suspicious....challenged
259	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SUBJUGATE	A. Liberate B. Enslave C. Enrich D. Identify
	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone Our structures of education have been</p>	

260	<p>words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc. a. What is the main thrust of the author?</p>	<p>A. Traditional systems should be strengthened B. Formal education is more important than non-formal C. One should never cease to learn D. It is impossible to meet the needs of everyone</p>
261	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. e. Man invented writing because he wanted</p>	<p>A. To be artistic B. To write war song C. To write literature D. To record and communicate</p>
262	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LOYAL</p>	<p>A. Rebellious B. Courageous C. Faithful D. Friendly</p>
263	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>COUNSELOR : ADVICE</p>	<p>A. Artist : musician B. Patron : Support C. Honesty : Charity D. Bank : Banker</p>
264	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Although officials claimed that its hull was _____ the Titanic sank after hitting an iceberg</p>	<p>A. Iron made B. Impenetrable C. Prominent D. Oval</p>
265	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>AUDACIOUS</p>	<p>A. Timid B. Vulgar C. Low D. Unpractised</p>
266	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>BLATANT</p>	<p>A. Noisy B. Quiet C. Barren D. Slow</p>
267	<p><u>Soap</u> is related to <u>wash</u> in the same way as <u>broom</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Clean B. Curd C. Ghee D. Protein</p>
268	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LUMBER : WALK</p>	<p>A. Splinter : fly B. Flounder : swim C. Seed : rind D. Coal : asphalt</p>
269	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>DIET : REGIMEN</p>	<p>A. Teasing : provocation B. Laughter : irrepressible C. Appraisal : army D. Revolutionaries : intrigue</p>
270	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CRAVAT : NECK</p>	<p>A. Artist : smock B. Bib : dinner C. Muzzle : biting D. Spats : ankles</p>
271	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CHURCH : SPIRE</p>	<p>A. Temple : shrine B. Opera : stage C. Courtroom : bench D. Mosque : minaret</p>
	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p>	<p>A. Green : steadily</p>

272	Choose a related pair of words or phrases GAUCHE : POLISHED	A. Grow : awning B. Warden : tower C. Moat : water D. Thickness : gauge
273	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. REDOLENT	A. Pesticised B. Sticky C. Yellowish D. Stinking
274	Gravity is related to Pull in the same way as Magnetism is related to.....?	A. Repulsion B. Attraction C. Separation D. Push
275	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.c. Which of the following is true regarding the reasons for progress in genetic engineering?	A. It has become popular to abort female fetuses B. Human beings are extremely interested in heredity C. Economically sound and scientifically advanced countries can provide the infrastructure for such research D. Poor countries desperately need genetic information
276	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FRAILITY	A. Emaciation B. Strength C. Health D. Boldness
277	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BENEDICTION	A. Rise B. Blessing C. Curse D. Prayer
278	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HAPPINESS	A. Contentment B. Grief C. Renunciation D. Beatitude
279	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ADVERSITY	A. Enmity B. Severity C. Prosperity D. Calamity
280	Horse is related to Hay in the same way as cow is related to.....	A. Leaves B. Fodder C. Milk D. Straw
281	Motorcycle is related to Battery in the same way as Life is related to.....	A. Earth B. Sun C. Moon D. Star
282	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TRANQUIL	A. Impatient B. Agitated C. Vociferous D. Noisy
283	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ENERGIZE : ACTIVE	A. Gourmet : Curry B. Sever : reckless C. Antiseptic : infection D. Hone : sharp
284	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SKETCH : ARTIST	A. Secret : confidant B. Cell : prisoner C. Palette : Painter D. Draft : writer E. Lawyer : Court room
285	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SALVAGE	A. Outfit B. Lose C. Burn D. Remove

- A. Pitiable
B. Scared
C. Humble
D. Cowardly

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO

report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: According to the author, educational planning should attempt to

- A. Train the people at the core.
B. Encourage conventional schools and colleges
C. Decides a terminal point to education
D. Fulfill the educational needs of everyone

Victory is related to Happiness in the same way as Failure is related to.....

- A. Defeat
B. Anger
C. Frustration
D. Sadness

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

RETICENT : PRATTLE

- A. Hedonist : war
B. Phlegmatic : emotive
C. Ascetic : austerity
D. Chasten : chide

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

GRATIFY

- A. Frank
B. Appreciate
C. Pacify
D. Indulge

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

CAT : MOUSE

- A. Bird : Worm
B. Dog : Tail
C. Trap : Attic
D. Hide : Seek

Gardener is related to Trowel in the same way as Seamstress is related to.....

- A. Saw
B. Scissors
C. Sneakers
D. Crowbar

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often

- A. Cannot be easily assimilated by the technocrats of the developing countries
B. Can be properly utilized on the basis of developing countries being able to launch an in-depth study of their specific problems
C. Can be easily borrowed by the developing countries to solve the problem of environmental degradation
D. Can be very effective in solving the problem of resource management in tropical countries

create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.b. Technical know-how developed in the USA

Sentence Completion

294

As _____ as she is original. Tahira has created songs for theaters classical concerts and Pakistani movies.

- A. Versatile
- B. Old fashioned
- C. Sophisticated
- D. Solo

295

Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.b.A spirit of moderation on the economically sound people would make the less privileged

- A. Unhappy with the rich people
- B. More interested in freedom and security
- C. Unhappy with their lot
- D. Clamorous

296

Cyclone is related to Anticyclone in the same way as Flood is related to.....

- A. Devastation
- B. Havoc
- C. River
- D. Drought

297

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

MOUNTAIN : TUNNEL

- A. Window : Frame
- B. Door : Handle
- C. Charcoal : Fire
- D. River : Bridge
- E. Wall : Height

298

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

RESPIRE

- A. Tension
- B. Exertion
- C. Regularity
- D. Delay

299

Dancer is related to stage in the same was as Priest is related to.....

- A. Pulpit
- B. Assembly
- C. Parliament
- D. State

300

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.b. Which of the following best describes the purpose of the author

- A. To criticize the present educational system
- B. To strengthen the present educational practices
- C. To support non-conventional educational organizations
- D. To present a pragmatic point of view

301

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

EAGLE : AMERICA

- A. Bath : Turkey
- B. John Bull : England
- C. Oriole : baseball
- D. Statue : liberty

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been

302	<p>built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.h. Which of the following is not true in context of the given passage?</p>	<p>A. Lifelong learning is a recent concept B. Worker's knowledge and skills also need to be updated constantly C. Learning to Be defends that there is a terminal point to education D. Schools and colleges should open extension services</p>
303	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>BACCHANAL</p>	<p>A. Cautious B. Grave C. Cunning D. Sober</p>
304	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LARVA : ADULT</p>	<p>A. Adam : Eve B. Cub : Deer C. Tadpole : Frog D. Grasshopper : insect E. Snake : Reptile</p>
305	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>AFFLUENT</p>	<p>A. Prosperous B. Poor C. Talkative D. Close</p>
306	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PRIM</p>	<p>A. Rash B. Extravagant C. Foul D. Shameful</p>
307	<p><u>Cub</u> is related to <u>Tiger</u> in the same way as <u>Fawn</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Stag B. monkey C. ass D. Sheep</p>
308	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Despite his illness Inzamam was_____in winning his team</p>	<p>A. Disappointing B. Useless C. Vigorous D. Instrumental</p>
309	<p><u>Estonia</u> is related to <u>Rouble</u> in the same way as <u>Chile</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Dinar B. Peso C. Peseta D. France</p>
310	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Fauzia presents herself as a bold journalist by asking people in politics the kinds of _____questions that other reporters do not ask</p>	<p>A. Controversial B. Circummutating C. Abnormal D. Irrelevant</p>
311	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>DETECTIVE : INFORMER</p>	<p>A. Author : book B. Architect : Draftsman C. Reporter : source D. Vacancy : empty</p>
312	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.n. which of the following is not true according to the passage?</p>	<p>A. Society is not affected by the research in genetic engineering B. Genetic engineers are not able to say some things with certainty C. If genetic information is not properly handled it will create problems D. Manipulation of genes is presently done only in tissue cell</p>
	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p>	<p>A. Natural B. Visionary C. Reasonable</p>

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: Which of the following is most nearly the same in meaning as the word "meeting" as used in the passage?

- A. Approaching
B. Contacting
C. Introducing
D. Satisfying

314

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

315

MACHINE GUN : MUSKET

- A. Tank : chain
B. Frigate : cruiser
C. Autumnal : vernal
D. Palace : cottage

Sentence Completion

316

The applicant answered tough question with _____ candor winning over many interviews who had previously supported his rival

- A. Planned
B. Impatient
C. Unintentional
D. Disarming

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

317

BEAUTIFUL

- A. Ugly
B. Dark
C. Rough
D. Dirty

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

318

ESCALATE

- A. Lessen
B. Subside
C. Reduce
D. Heal

Firm is related to Flabby in the same way as Piquant is related to.....

319

- A. Bland
B. Salty
C. Pleasant
D. Small

Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the phrase "a far cry" as used in the passage?

320

- A. A reality
B. A theoretical suggestion
C. Very funny
D. Next to impossible

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

321

EVACUATE

- A. Admit
B. Emerge
C. Abandon
D. Invade

Life is related to Autobiography in the same way as Witness is related to.....

322

- A. Papers
B. Truth
C. Documents
D. Acceptance

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

323

COOL : FROZEN

- A. Sharp : Cut
B. Warm : Hot
C. Hassock : Stool
D. Freedom : Liberty

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

.....

324	PARROT : APE	A. Curve : are B. Wood : tree C. Crane : boar D. Alarm : fire
325	Sentence Completion The green supernova is still _____ cosmetologists as it has never been seen clearly making it impossible to study its nature.	A. Admiring for B. Enigmatic to C. Dangerous to D. Exploited by E. Famous among
326	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.m. Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the word integral as used in the passage?</p>	A. Essential B. Independent C. Major D. Minor
327	<u>Ballworm</u> is related to <u>Cotton</u> in the same way as <u>Ghundibug</u> is related to.....?	A. Wheat B. Rice C. Millet D. Tomato
328	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. APOGEE	A. Climax B. Beginning C. Middle D. Bottom
329	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.g. Which of the following is not true of the genetic engineering movement?	A. Possibility of abuse B. It is confronted by ethical problems C. Increased tendency to manipulate gene cells D. Acquired ability to detect genetic disorders in unborn babies
330	<u>Dwell</u> is related to <u>Danizen</u> in the same way as <u>inherit</u> is related to.....?	A. Acquire B. Successor C. Outcast D. Heir
331	Choose a related pair of words or phrases FLURRY : BLIZZARD	A. Anger : bluster B. Drizzle : downpour C. Draw : doodle D. Simmer : cook
332	<u>Doctor</u> is related to <u>Patient</u> in the same way as <u>Lawyer</u> is related to.....	A. Customer B. Accused C. Magistrate D. Client
333	<u>Auger</u> is related to <u>Carpenter</u> in the same way as <u>Awl</u> is related to.	A. Sculptor B. Cobbler C. Chef D. Mason
	Choose a related pair of words or phrases	A. Trickle : poke B. Hunger : lunch

334	MUMBLE : SHOUT	<p>C. Provoke : tease</p> <p>D. Flipper : swim</p>
335	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>INFREQUENT</p>	<p>A. Never</p> <p>B. Usual</p> <p>C. Rare</p> <p>D. Sometime</p>
336	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PLACATE</p>	<p>A. Embroil</p> <p>B. Antagonize</p> <p>C. Amuse</p> <p>D. Pacify</p>
337	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>COMMUNICATIVE</p>	<p>A. Primitive</p> <p>B. Passive</p> <p>C. Dumb</p> <p>D. Reticent</p>
338	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>PENCHANT</p>	<p>A. Like</p> <p>B. Eagerness</p> <p>C. Disability</p> <p>D. Dislike</p>
339	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. b. As for the war songs and prayers each generation.</p>	<p>A. Added something of its own to the stock</p> <p>B. Blindly repeated the songs and prayers</p> <p>C. Composed its own songs and prayers</p> <p>D. Repeated what has handed down to it</p>
340	<p><u>Sugar</u> is related <u>Molasses</u> in the same way as <u>Gasoline</u> is related to..?</p>	<p>A. Mine</p> <p>B. Quarry</p> <p>C. Drill</p> <p>D. Petroleum</p>
341	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Producers of Punjabi films have long decried the_____of the Lahore movie critics whose reviews can determine the fate of a film in a month</p>	<p>A. Fallacy</p> <p>B. Poverty</p> <p>C. Cruelty</p> <p>D. Power</p> <p>E. Absent mindedness</p>
342	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>EXTENSION</p>	<p>A. Condensation</p> <p>B. Subtraction</p> <p>C. Deletion</p> <p>D. Weakening</p>
343	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. i. Food subsidy leads to which of the following?</p>	<p>A. Sense of insecurity</p> <p>B. Increased dependence</p> <p>C. Shortage of food grains</p> <p>D. Decrease in food grains production</p>

344	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SYMPATHY</p>	<p>A. Enmity B. Cruelty C. Abhorrence D. Apathy</p>
345	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MAUDLIN : DISPASSION</p>	<p>A. Dauntless : Trepidation B. Mawkish : Sentiment C. Vociferous : Predilection D. Avuncular : Kinship E. Perfunctory : Laxity</p>
346	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.c. The growth of government is necessitated to</p>	<p>A. Make the rich and the poor happy B. Curb the accumulation of wealth in a few hands C. Monitor science and technology D. Deploy the police force wisely</p>
347	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>EMBRACE</p>	<p>A. Suspect B. Harm C. Reject D. Hurt</p>
348	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>TERMINATE</p>	<p>A. Suspend B. Dismiss C. End D. Interrupt</p>
349	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.h. Which of the following according to the passage is compared with dearness allowance?</p>	<p>A. Food for work program B. Unemployment allowance C. Food subsidy D. Procurement price of food grains</p>
350	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DEVOUT</p>	<p>A. Irreverent B. Sincere C. Homely D. Magnificent</p>
351	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LUGUBRIOUS : DOLEFUL</p>	<p>A. Banal : Insipid B. Tractable : Recalcitrant C. Pensive : Vacuous D. Profligate : Miserly E. Tangible : Illusory</p>

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the

periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

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In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.
Q: Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the word "integral" as used in the passage?

- A. Essential
- B. Independent
- C. Major
- D. Minor

353	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. WANE:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Decline B. Tired C. Dead D. Shine
354	Drummer is related to Orchestra in the same way as Minister is related to...../	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Voter B. Constituency C. Cabinet D. Department
355	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CLARITY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Exaggeration B. Candour C. Confusion D. Reserve
356	<u>Stravation</u> is related to <u>Nutrition</u> in the same way as <u>Exhaustion</u> is related.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Energy B. Bravery C. Freshness D. Courage
357	<u>Snowfall</u> is related to <u>Precipitation</u> in the same way as <u>Grotto</u> is related to.....	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Throat B. Cave C. Castle D. Fort
358	<u>Mathematics</u> is related to <u>Numbers</u> in the same way as <u>History</u> is related to.....	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. People B. Events C. Dates D. Wars
359	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CONTENTED	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Rash B. Narrow-minded C. Gloomy D. Disappointed

Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.

However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.

Q: "Tolerable state of balance" in the last sentence of the first paragraph may mean

- A. An adequate level of police force
- B. A reasonable level of economic equality
- C. A reasonable amount of government interference
- D. A reasonable check on economic power

361	<u>Statute</u> is related to <u>Shape</u> in the same way as <u>song</u> is related to.....	A. Beauty B. Sing C. Tune D. Poetry
362	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TURBULENT	A. Turbid B. Violent C. Steady D. Critical
363	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.h. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word feat as used in the passage?	A. Process B. Focus C. Fact D. Goal
364	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEFICIT	A. Superfluous B. Surplus C. Explicit D. Implicit
365	<u>Catalogue</u> is related to <u>Library Books</u> in the same way as <u>Index</u> in related to.....?	A. Chapters B. Books C. preface D. Contents
366	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DOLLAR : DIME	A. Rupee : Frank B. Saleswoman : Pitch C. Retreat : Victory D. Century : Decade E. Ring : Necklace
367	The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.e.Which of the following words is the same in meaning as power as used in the passage?	A. Vigor B. Energy C. Influence D. Capacity
	The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the	A. There has been a marginal

368	majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told it is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. e. How much environmental pollution has taken place in the developing and the developed world?	<p>A. There has been a marginal pollution of environment in the developed world and extensive damage in the developing world</p> <p>B. There has been a considerable pollution of environment all over the globe</p> <p>C. There has been an extensive environmental degradation both in the developed and the developing world.</p> <p>D. The environmental pollution that has taken place all over the globe continues to be a matter of speculation and enquiry</p>
369	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SCREAM : WHISPER	<p>A. Staircase : Elevator</p> <p>B. Pedal : bicycle</p> <p>C. Blaze : spark</p> <p>D. Repel : Sheep</p>
370	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CLARIFY : CONFUSION	<p>A. Cloud : Thunder</p> <p>B. Wish : Success</p> <p>C. Declare : Bankruptcy</p> <p>D. Algorithm : Structure</p> <p>E. Mediate : Altercation</p>
371	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FACSIMILE	<p>A. Reproduction</p> <p>B. Sincere</p> <p>C. Original</p> <p>D. Engineered</p>
372	Choose a related pair of words or phrases FASTIDIOUS : VULGARITY	<p>A. Vacillating : action</p> <p>B. Fade : intensity</p> <p>C. Security : mob</p> <p>D. Speeding : bourgeois</p>
373	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. LACONIC	<p>A. Prolix</p> <p>B. Profligate</p> <p>C. Prolific</p> <p>D. Bucolic</p>
374	Nadeem is related to <u>films</u> in the same way as <u>Picasso</u> is related to.....	<p>A. Literature</p> <p>B. Darama</p> <p>C. Poetry</p> <p>D. Painting</p>
375	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ELEVATED	<p>A. Suspended</p> <p>B. Moody</p> <p>C. Subterranean</p> <p>D. Grounded</p> <p>E. Excited</p>
376	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LIKELY : PROBABILITY	<p>A. Sailor : Mutineer</p> <p>B. Bright : radiance</p> <p>C. Funereal : eulogy</p> <p>D. Defying : enemy</p>
377	The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the	<p>A. Mismanagement of food stocks</p> <p>B. Absence of proper public distribution system</p> <p>C. Production of food is less than the demand</p> <p>D. Government apathy towards the poor</p>

poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the old. It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies. The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. a. Which of the following is the main reason for insufficient supply of enough food to the poorest?

378	<u>Resign</u> is related to <u>Politician</u> in the same way as <u>Abdicate</u> is related to.....	A. Prince B. King C. Realm D. Throne
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
379	ANARCHY : ORDER	A. Adore : Loathe B. Sonnet : Medley C. Tent : Shelter D. Finger : Nail
380	<u>Museum</u> is related to <u>curator</u> in the same way as <u>Prison</u> is related to.....	A. Manager B. Jailor C. Monitor D. Warden
381	<u>Bread</u> is related to <u>Wheat</u> in the same way as <u>Brick</u> is related to?	A. Clay B. Fire C. Cement D. Building
382	<u>Earth</u> is related to <u>Axis</u> in the same way as <u>Wheel</u> is related to...../	A. Tyre B. Car C. Road D. Hub
Sentence Completion		
383	His _____ painting style made it difficult to follow his thought processes no surprise to his contemporaries who were familiar with his _____ manner of talking	A. Hypnotic....attractive B. Complex....affected C. Laborious.....tedious D. Convoluted...circumlocutory E. Precise...arcane
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
384	MALFORMED	A. Fetid B. Sketchy C. Curvaceous D. Shapely
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
385	TEDIOUS : BOREDOM	A. Burglar : Warning B. Witty : Rejuvenation C. Enigmatic : Uncertainty D. Square : Circle E. Cliche : Epigram
Sentence Completion		
386	The benefits of the cooperative program are _____ with both companies acquiring new production techniques	A. Challenging B. Exclusive C. Normal D. Mutual
387	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.f. According to the author what measures should Open University adopt to meet modern conditions</p>	
<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are</p>		

388	<p>set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the genome they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. p. What is the tone of the author in the last sentence of the passage?</p>	<p>A. Resignation B. Cautious C. Relief D. Concert</p>
389	<p><u>Sirlus</u> is related to <u>Star</u> in the same way as <u>Cygnus</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Constellation B. Asteroid C. Galaxy D. Meteor</p>
Sentence Completion		
390	<p>So _____ was the sales persons tone about the qualities of the new computer system that Najam nearly missed the _____ in its calculations in his budget.</p>	<p>A. Persuasive....flaw B. Adopted.....accuracy C. Harsh...amount D. Irritating...greatness</p>
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
391	<p>GLUT</p>	<p>A. Dearth B. Limit C. Drain D. Supply</p>
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
392	<p>BRIDGE</p>	<p>A. Divide B. Bind C. Release D. Open</p>
393	<p><u>Highbrow</u> is related to <u>Cultivated</u> in the same way as <u>Suave</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Elegant B. Urbane C. Stylish D. Broad minded</p>
394	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance. However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful. d. Era of good feeling in the paragraph refers to</p>	<p>A. Time of prosperity B. Time of adversity C. Time without government D. Time of police atrocities</p>
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
395	<p>FISH : SCALES</p>	<p>A. Book : papers B. Snake : Fangs C. Birds : Feather D. Car : Wheels E. Cat : Claws</p>
396	<p><u>Life</u> is related to <u>Death</u> in the same way as <u>Hope</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Sad B. Despair C. Pain D. Cry</p>
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
397	<p>ATTRACT</p>	<p>A. Repulse B. Reject C. Repel D. Distract</p>
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
398	<p>EXPLICIT</p>	<p>A. Inspiring B. Plain C. Invigorating D. Implied</p>
399	<p><u>Choerent</u> is related <u>consistent</u> in the same way as <u>lrate</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Unreasonable B. Unhappy C. Irritated D. Angry</p>
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
400		<p>A. Censure B. Condemn</p>

	COMMEND	C. Defy D. Defame
401	Choose a related pair of words or phrases RIDDLE : SPHINX	A. Luxury : limousine B. Love : loathe C. Fire : prometheus D. Scylla : ore
402	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CHALLENGE	A. Admire B. Accept C. Favour D. Praise
403	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. INTRUDE	A. Withhold B. Withdraw C. Accept D. Surrender
404	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BARTER	A. Deal B. Return C. Lend D. Exchange
405	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PROPEL	A. Hide B. Shove C. Hesitate D. Check
406	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ESOTERIC	A. Fair B. Popular C. Alluring D. Private
407	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SCOWL : SMILE	A. jazz : Harsh B. Acid : Vinegar C. Tendentious : Buck D. Wine : Water E. Despair : Hope
408	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.k. In the context of the passage what is the meaning of the sentence The writing is already on the wall	A. Everything is uncertain now-a-days B. Changes have already taken place C. The signs of change are already visible D. You cannot change the future
409	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CHEFF : RECIPE	A. Celestial : Deferential B. Musician : Score C. People : Band D. Novelist : Puzzle E. Ambivalent : Dexterous

410	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p>	A. To criticize the present educational system B. To strengthen the present educational practices C. To support non-conventional educational organizations
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In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.
Q: Which of the following best describes the purpose of the author?

411	Choose a related pair of words or phrases RUNE : ALPHABET	A. Range : Mountain B. Team : Player C. Suspicious : Thief D. Stream : Water E. Star : Constellation
412	<u>Napthalene</u> is related to <u>Woollen</u> in the same way as <u>Antibiotics</u> is related to.....?	A. Germs B. Immunity C. Diseases D. Body
413	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q:Which of the following is not true in context of the given passage?	A. Lifelong learning is a recent concept. B. Worker's knowledge and skills also need to be updated constantly. C. "Learning to Be" defends that there is a terminal point to education. D. Schools and colleges should open extension services.
414	<u>Author</u> is related to <u>Book</u> in the same way as <u>Choreographer</u> is related to.	A. Drama B. Ballet C. Masque D. Opera
415	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ALTIMETER : HEIGHT	A. Speedometer : Speed B. Observatory : Constellation C. Racetrack : Furlong D. Vessel : Knots
416	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AUTHOR : INVENTOR	A. Copy right : patent B. Plot : Machine C. Technology : Gadget D. Book : Factory

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In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced

- A. Different modules with same function
B. Same module for different groups
C. No modules but standard compulsory program for all
D. None of these.

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countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.
Q: What should be the major characteristic of the future educational?

418	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. MAMMOTH	A. Dull B. Weak C. Tiny D. Bright
419	Choose a related pair of words or phrases WISE : GRIPS	A. Tempers : flare B. Kiln : potter C. Spout : geysers D. Calipers : measure
420	<u>Cat</u> is related to <u>Kitten</u> in the same way as <u>fish</u> is related to.....?	A. Fry B. Fawn C. Fin D. Foat
421	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. DIVVY	A. Selfless B. Foolish C. Follower D. Pioneer
422	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. OPULENT	A. Wealthy B. Poor C. Sumptuous D. Drooping
423	Choose a related pair of words or phrases STAGE : DIRECTOR	A. Choir : soprano B. Judge : lawyer C. Band : Clarinet D. Meeting : chairman
424	Choose a related pair of words or phrases GILL : FIN	A. Cockroach : Antenna B. Instrument : Pencil C. Hard disk : Keyboard D. Bread : Butter
425	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SYNCHERONIZED	A. Arrhythmic B. Resonating C. Harmonized D. Bough E. Chronological
426	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. He had the nerve to face the robbers all alone.	A. Strength B. Capacity C. Audacity D. Courage
427	<u>Kilogram</u> is related to <u>Quintal</u> in the same way as Paisa is related to.....	A. Rupee B. Coin C. Wealth D. Mony
428	Choose a related pair of words or phrases INITIATE : END	A. Enthusiasm : Euphemism B. Sum : Difference C. Malignant : Cancer D. Attend : Ignore E. Start : Begin
429	<u>Borrower</u> is related to <u>Loan</u> in the same way as <u>Beggar</u> is related to.....	A. Alms B. Mercy C. Money D. Gift
430	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. REDUNDANT	A. Insufficient B. Expanded C. Profound D. Numerous E. Verbose

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as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: According to the author, what should be the basis for awarding credentials?

- A. Duration of the course
- B. Competence of the course teachers
- C. Diversity of the topics covered
- D. Real grasp of matter or skill

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

RACE : FATIGUE

- A. Fasting : Hunger
- B. Round : boxing
- C. Flower : Color
- D. Hiking : Gangrene

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

LIMP

- A. Kneel
- B. Bend
- C. Falter
- D. Stoop

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

OUTMODED

- A. Polished
- B. Practicable
- C. Stylish
- D. Fashionable

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

FOODER : STEER

- A. Goddess : Valentine
- B. Pesticide : Beetle
- C. Slop : Hog
- D. Roe : Cupid

STRUT : WALK

- A. Sweating : Wrestling
- B. Hunter : Fire
- C. Speech : stage
- D. Stammer : talk

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

AROMATIC

- A. Tart
- B. Disagreeable
- C. Sour
- D. Odorous

Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word squarely as used in the passage?

- A. Rigidly
- B. Firmly
- C. Directly
- D. At right angle

Retirement is related to Service in the same way as Dismissal is related to..../

- A. Agreement
- B. Communication
- C. Employment
- D. Adoption

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

CONDENSE

- A. Lengthen
- B. Expand
- C. Distribute
- D. Interpret

441	<u>Claymore</u> is related to <u>Sword</u> in the same way as <u>Beretta</u> is related to.....	A. Club B. Axe C. Knife D. Gun
442	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BELITTLE	A. Diminish B. Mock C. Disparage D. Scoff
443	Choose a related pair of words or phrases COLLAGE : IMAGES	A. Cement : Building B. Medley : songs C. Furniture : Sofa D. Grains : Tree E. Book : volumes
444	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BASH	A. Strike B. Neglect C. Ignore D. Embrace
445	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ADEQUATE	A. Profuse B. Abounding C. Scanty D. Abundant
446	The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. d. The war song evolved out of	A. Creative inspiration B. There was no literature C. Artistic urge D. Yelling and shouting
447	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. I. Which of the following according to the author could be the short-comings of genetics in becoming an exact science?	A. There is a lack of advance technology to explore hidden areas of human brain B. Technicians have not been able to manipulate germ cells C. Ordinary microscope is unable to observe nerve cells D. Genetics is too complex to resolve some useful information
448	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EXONERATE	A. Compel B. Accuse C. Imprison D. Boldness
449	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as	A. As old as traditional education B. Still in formative stages C. In vogue in advanced countries D. Not practical

libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.i. According to the author the concept of lifetime education is

450	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn fetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the fetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.j. In the passage abused means</p>	<p>A. Insulted B. Talked about C. Killed D. Misused</p>
451	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CONCEAL</p>	<p>A. Unfold B. Reveal C. Open D. Discover</p>
452	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>He used to regale us with anecdotes:</p>	<p>A. Flatter B. Bore C. Fix D. Entertain</p>
453	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>RETAIN</p>	<p>A. Reject B. Renounce C. Spare D. Eject</p>
454	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The whale shark is found in equatorial deep waters around the world,it is_____encountered by divers.</p>	<p>A. Rarely B. Successfully C. Anxiously D. Constantly</p>
455	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SLIPSHOD : ORGANIZATION</p>	<p>A. Clever : Shroud B. Cringing : Obsequious C. Prodigal : generosity D. Phlegmatic : emotion</p>
456	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ACQUISITIVE</p>	<p>A. Miserly B. Frugal C. Simple D. Austere</p>
457	<p><u>Sword</u> is related to <u>Slaughter</u> in the same way as <u>Scalpel</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Murder B. Slab C. Surgery D. Chopping</p>
458	<p><u>Scrupulous</u> is related to <u>principles</u> in the same way as <u>Ethical</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Morals B. Virtues C. Religions D. Profits</p>
459	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services</p>	<p>A. as old as traditional education B. still in formative stages C. in vogue in advanced countries D. not practical</p>

etc.Q:According to the author, the concept of "lifetime education" is

Sentence Completion		A. Banned B. Irreverent C. Illiterate D. Urged E. Permitted
460	With the current wave of crime travelers on Lahore route are _____ to make sure their valet is secure	
461	<u>Jade</u> is related to <u>Green</u> in the same way as <u>garnet</u> is related to.....	A. Blue B. Orange C. Red D. Yellow
462	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.g. What should be an appropriate step to make the PDS effective?</p>	A. To make it target group oriented B. To increase the amount of food grains per ration card C. To decrease the allotment of food grains per ration card D. To reduce administrative cost
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		A. Limited B. Expensive C. Numerous D. Leisurely
463	COMMODIOUS	
464	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: What is the main thrust of the author?</p>	A. Traditional systems should be strengthened. B. Formal education is more important than non-formal. C. One should never cease to learn. D. It is impossible to meet the needs of everyone.
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		A. Professional B. Immature C. Unimaginative D. Ignorant
465	ERUDITE	

466	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DENSITY	A. Brightness B. Clarity C. Intelligence D. Rarity
467	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. DISTINGUISH	A. Darken B. Abolish C. Differentiate D. Confuse