

Verbal Test for HEC HAT 4 Biological, Medical Sciences

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	<u>Affirm</u> is related to <u>Hint</u> in the same way as <u>Charge</u> is related to.....?	A. Insinuate B. Reject C. Convince D. Deny
2	<u>Nadeem</u> is related to <u>films</u> in the same way as <u>Picasso</u> is related to.....	A. Literature B. Darama C. Poetry D. Painting
3	<u>Abduction</u> is related to <u>Kidnapping</u> in the same way as <u>Larceny</u> is related to...../	A. Theft B. Crime C. Blackmall D. Sin
4	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. MALICE	A. Honour B. Ecstasy C. Goodwill D. Happiness
5	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.i. According to the author the concept of lifetime education is	A. As old as traditional education B. Still in formative stages C. In vogue in advanced countries D. Not practical
6	Choose a related pair of words or phrases RACE : FATIGUE	A. Fasting : Hunger B. Round : boxing C. Flower : Color D. Hiking : Gangrene
7	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TEDIOUS : BOREDOM	A. Burglar : Warning B. Witty : Rejuvenation C. Enigmatic : Uncertainty D. Square : Circle E. Cliche : Epigram
8	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. DIVVY	A. Selfless B. Foolish C. Follower D. Pioneer
9	Sentence Completion Because its chief accountant altered figures and completely fabricated other the company's financial records were entirely_____.	A. Hidden B. Spurious C. Transparent D. taxable
10	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LARVA : ADULT	A. Adam : Eve B. Cub : Deer C. Tadpole : Frog D. Grasshopper : insect E. Snake : Reptile

Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which

11	<p>abnormalities in the unborn fetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy, scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder. It is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs, they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However, genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue, geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them. It is mainly a societal problem. At present, genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. Which of the following is not true of the genetic engineering movement?</p>	<p>A. Possibility of abuse B. It is confronted by ethical problems C. Increased tendency to manipulate gene cells D. Acquired ability to detect genetic disorders in unborn babies</p>
12	<p>What is related to <u>Leaves</u> in the same way as <u>Chatter</u> is related to <u>Teeth</u>.</p>	<p>A. Whistle B. Rustle C. Ripple D. Cackle</p>
13	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>MALFORMED</p>	<p>A. Fetid B. Sketchy C. Curvaceous D. Shapely</p>
14	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>BIBLIOGRAPHER : LIBRARY</p>	<p>A. Apple : Sheif B. Student : Examination Hall C. Goldsmith : Gold D. Teacher : Classroom E. Preacher : Road</p>
15	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>BRIDGE</p>	<p>A. Divide B. Bind C. Release D. Open</p>
16	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MANACLE : MALEFACTOR</p>	<p>A. Juvenile : Delinquent B. Suava : maniac C. Muzzle : dog D. Pinto : tether</p>
17	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: In the context of the passage, what is the meaning of the sentence "The writing is already on the wall"?</p>	<p>A. Everything is uncertain now-a-days. B. Changes have already taken place. C. The signs of change are already visible. D. You cannot change the future.</p>
18	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>COMMODIOUS</p>	<p>A. Limited B. Expensive C. Numerous D. Leisurely</p>
19	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>FACSIMILE</p>	<p>A. Reproduction B. Sincere C. Original</p>

		D. Engineered
20	<u>Sugar</u> is related <u>Molasses</u> in the same way as <u>Gasoline</u> is related to..?	A. Mine B. Quarry C. Drill D. Petroleum
21	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. LIMP	A. Kneel B. Bend C. Falter D. Stoop
22	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ATTRACT	A. Repulse B. Reject C. Repel D. Distract
23	<u>Concert</u> is related to <u>Theatre</u> in the same way as <u>Banquet</u> is related to.....?	A. Hotel B. Partu C. Feast D. Supper
24	<u>Hygienic</u> is related to <u>polluted</u> in the same way as <u>Knowing</u> is related to.....	A. Inge nous B. Uncommon C. Secret D. Segacious
25	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PROPEL	A. Hide B. Shove C. Hesitate D. Check
26	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. YOB	A. Annoyed B. Intelligent C. Humble D. Aggressive
27	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q:According to the author, the concept of "lifetime education" is	A. as old as traditional education B. still in formative stages C. in vogue in advanced countries D. not practical
28	Sentence Completion As _____ of the Sindh supreme selection board Allah Bachayo had free _____ to all Government rest houses throughout the country	A. A scholar-admission B. A survivor-passage C. An organizer-submission D. An institution-advice E. A member-entrance
29	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ESCALATE	A. Lessen B. Subside C. Reduce D. Heal
30	Pilfer : ROB	A. Doctor : Treatment B. Taste : Eat C. Affirm : Mtimate D. Innuendo : desperado

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31	<p>become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.a. What is the main thrust of the author?</p>	<p>A. Traditional systems should be strengthened B. Formal education is more important than non-formal C. One should never cease to learn D. It is impossible to meet the needs of everyone</p>
32	<p><u>Sword</u> is related to <u>Slaughter</u> in the same way as <u>Scalpel</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Murder B. Slab C. Surgery D. Chopping</p>
33	<p><u>Cyclone</u> is related to <u>Anticyclone</u> in the same way as <u>Flood</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Devastation B. Havoc C. River D. Drought</p>
34	<p><u>Neck</u> is related to <u>Tie</u> in the same way as <u>Waist</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Watch B. Belt C. Ribbon D. Shirt</p>
35	<p><u>Victory</u> is related to <u>Happiness</u> in the same way as <u>Failure</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Defeat B. Anger C. Frustration D. Sadness</p>
36	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q:Which of the following is not true in context of the given passage?</p>	<p>A. Lifelong learning is a recent concept. B. Worker's knowledge and skills also need to be updated constantly. C. "Learning to Be" defends that there is a terminal point to education. D. Schools and colleges should open extension services.</p>
37	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CLARITY</p>	<p>A. Exaggeration B. Candour C. Confusion D. Reserve</p>
38	<p><u>Claymore</u> is related to <u>Sword</u> in the same way as <u>Beretta</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Club B. Axe C. Knife D. Gun</p>
39	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Fauzia presents herself as a bold journalist by asking people in politics the kinds of _____ questions that other reporters do not ask</p>	<p>A. Controversial B. Circummutating C. Abnormal D. Irrelevant</p>
40	<p><u>Appreciation</u> is related to <u>Reward</u> in same way as <u>Disgrace</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Crime B. Gullit C. Allegation D. Punishment</p>
41	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ACQUISITIVE</p>	<p>A. Miserly B. Frugal C. Simple D. Austere</p>
42	<p>Needle is related to Thread in the same way as Pen is related to</p>	<p>A. Ink B. Cap</p>

42	<u>Needle</u> is related to <u>Thread</u> in the same way as <u>Pen</u> is related to.....	C. Paper D. Word
43	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ELEVATED	A. Suspended B. Moody C. Subterranean D. Grounded E. Excited
44	<u>Choerent</u> is related <u>consistent</u> in the same way as <u>lrate</u> is related to.....	A. Unreasonable B. Unhappy C. Irritated D. Angry
45	Sentence Completion An editorial praised the generosity of an anonymous _____ who had donated over a million rupees and several priceless books to the college	A. Donor B. Benefactor C. Promoter D. Rich
46	<u>Dancer</u> is related to <u>stage</u> in the same was as <u>Priest</u> is related to.....	A. Pulpit B. Assembly C. Parliament D. State
47	The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. a. Which of the following is the main reason for insufficient supply of enough food to the poorest?	A. Mismanagement of food stocks B. Absence of proper public distribution system C. Production of food is less than the demand D. Government apathy towards the poor
48	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MOUNTAIN :TUNNEL	A. Window : Frame B. Door : Handle C. Charcoal : Fire D. River : Bridge E. Wall : Height
49	The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would	A. Rigorous operation of the Malthusian principle B. Unprecedented urbanization and dislocation of self contained rural communities C. Optimum degree of industrialization in the developing countries D. Large scale deforestation and desertification

be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.c. There has been a pronounced deterioration of habitat all over the globe because of

50	<u>Wood</u> is related to <u>Charcoal</u> in the same way as <u>coal</u> is related to.....	A. Fire B. Smoke C. Coke D. Ash
51	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ENERGIZE : ACTIVE	A. Gourmet : Curry B. Sever : reckless C. Antiseptic : infection D. Hone : sharp
52	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. RESPITE	A. Tension B. Exertion C. Regularity D. Delay
53	Choose a related pair of words or phrases RUNE : ALPHABET	A. Range : Mountain B. Team : Player C. Suspicious : Thief D. Stream : Water E. Star : Constellation
54	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PRIDE	A. Humility B. Shame C. Humbleness D. Debasement
55	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BROOM : SWEEP	A. Rack : Leaves B. Attic : Basement C. Dove : Peace D. Give : Take
56	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone.Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.j. Integrating the concepts of lifelong learning with the educational structure would imply	A. Closing down conventional schools and colleges B. Longer duration's for all formal courses C. Simple rearrangement of present educational organizations D. More weight for actual performance than real understanding
57	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ABSOLUTE	A. Scarce B. Limited C. Faulty D. Deficient
58	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FRAILITY	A. Emaciation B. Strength C. Health D. Boldness
59	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PATHOLOGICAL	A. Sick B. Healthy C. Unrealizable D. Selective E. Chemicals

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60	<p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: According to the author, what measures should Open University adopt to meet modern sequence means?</p>	<p>A. Develop various programs for adult learners.</p> <p>B. Open more colleges on traditional lines.</p> <p>C. Cater to the needs of those who represent "core"</p> <p>D. Primary education should be under the control of open universities.</p>
61	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: "Tolerable state of balance" in the last sentence of the first paragraph may mean</p>	<p>A. An adequate level of police force</p> <p>B. A reasonable level of economic equality</p> <p>C. A reasonable amount of government interference</p> <p>D. A reasonable check on economic power</p>
62	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>A rumor that the corporation was close to the _____ caused panic among its creditors and stockholders</p>	<p>A. New venture</p> <p>B. Bankruptcy</p> <p>C. Dividend declaration</p> <p>D. Annual BOD meeting</p>
63	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. According to the author the present state of knowledge about heredity has made geneticists</p>	<p>A. Introspective</p> <p>B. Accusative</p> <p>C. Arrogant</p> <p>D. Optimistic</p>
64	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>THRIFT</p>	<p>A. Purchase</p> <p>B. Destroy</p> <p>C. Waste</p> <p>D. Invest</p>
65	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Conservative historians who represent a traditional account as _____ because of its age may be guilty of taking on trust what they should have _____ in a conscientious fashion</p>	<p>A. Ancient...established</p> <p>B. False...reiterated</p> <p>C. Mythical...fabricated</p> <p>D. Accurate...examined</p> <p>E. Suspicious....challenged</p>

66	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>INANE</p>	<p>A. Bawdy B. Serious C. Mature D. Anonymous E. Opposite</p>
67	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: The advent of science and technology has increased the</p>	<p>A. Freedom of people B. Tyranny of the political parties C. Powers of the government D. Chances of economic inequality</p>
68	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>HAPPINESS</p>	<p>A. Contentment B. Grief C. Renunciation D. Beatitude</p>
69	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balanceHowever with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.a.The advent of science and technology has increase the</p>	<p>A. Freedom of people B. Tyranny of the political paries C. Powers of the government D. Chances of economic inequality</p>
70	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ERUDITE</p>	<p>A. Professional B. Immature C. Unimaginative D. Ignorant</p>
71	<p>A great deal of discussion continues as to the real extent of global environmental degradation and its implications What few people challenge however is that the renewable natural resources of developing countries are today subject to stresses of unprecedented magnitude these pressures are brought about in part by increased population and the quest for an ever expanding food supply Because the health nutrition and general well-being of the poor majority are directly depends on the integrity and productivity of their natural resources the capability of governments to manage them effectively over the long term becomes of paramount importance.Developing countries are becoming more aware of the ways in which present and future economic development must build upon a sound and sustainable natural resource base some are looking at our long tradition in environmental protection and are receptive to US assistance which recognizes the uniqueness of the social and ecological systems in these tropical countries Developing countries recognize the need to improve their capability to analyze issues and their own natural resource management in February 1981 for example AID funded a national Academy of Sciences panel to advise Nepal on their severe natural resource degradation problems Some countries such as Senegal India, Indonesia and Thailand, are now including conservation concerns in their economic development planning process.Because so many government of developing nations have recognized importance of these issues the need today is not merely one of raising additional consciousness but for carefully designed and sharply focused activities aimed at management regimes that are essential to the achievement of sustained development.a.Some of the developing countries of Asia and Africa have</p>	<p>A. Formulated very ambitious plans of protecting habitat in the region B. Laid a great stress on the conservation of natural resources in their educational endeavour C. Carefully dovetailed environmental conservation with the overall strategy of planned economic development D. Sought the help of US experts in solving the problem of environmental degradation</p>
72	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>GRATIFY</p>	<p>A. Frank B. Appreciate C. Pacify D. Indulge</p>
73	<p><u>Indolence</u> is related to <u>Work</u> in the same way as <u>Taciturn</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Observe B. Speak C. Cheat D. Art</p>

74	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>HORSE : STEED</p>	<p>A. Offspring : spawn B. Compass : Bore C. Dampness : mildew D. Girl : damsel</p>
75	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Muslim alchemists tried to attain wealth by_____copper and other base metals into gold</p>	<p>A. Placing B. Coin aging C. Melting D. Transforming</p>
76	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>COMIC</p>	<p>A. Painful B. Fearful C. Tragic D. Emotional</p>
77	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grants dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.e. Which of the following words is the same in meaning as power as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Vigor B. Energy C. Influence D. Capacity</p>
78	<p><u>Sirlus</u> is related to <u>Star</u> in the same way as <u>Cygnus</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Constellation B. Asteroid C. Galaxy D. Meteor</p>
79	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ICE : SWELL</p>	<p>A. Escape : manacles B. Cramp : stress C. Antiseptic : infect D. Regicide : ruler</p>
80	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>RETAIN</p>	<p>A. Reject B. Renounce C. Spare D. Eject</p>
81	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CONSPICUOUS</p>	<p>A. Indifferent B. Harmless C. Insignificant D. Unknown</p>
82	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Salma's home looked as though it had been_____from a rag bin her expensive burner was her sole_____of luxury</p>	<p>A. Clean..expensive B. Computerized..cost C. Modernized..symbol D. Salvaged..sign</p>
83	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>UNDERTAKING</p>	<p>A. Resignation B. Trial C. Refusal D. Denial</p>
	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p>	<p>A. Death : fight B. Payment : bill</p>

84	APPEARANCE : SUBPOENA	<p>B. Payment : win</p> <p>C. Health : game</p> <p>D. Applause : encore</p>
	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.	<p>A. Modesty</p> <p>B. Kindness</p> <p>C. Compassion</p> <p>D. Moderation</p>
85	VANITY	
	Sentence Completion	<p>A. Obscure...legitimate</p> <p>B. Distort...spurious</p> <p>C. Illustrate...controversial</p> <p>D. Complement...unresolved</p>
86	Misrepresentative graphs and drawings _____ the real data and encourage readers to accept _____ arguments	
	Sentence Completion	<p>A. Expired</p> <p>B. Make lazy</p> <p>C. Revived</p> <p>D. Accustomed</p> <p>E. Lethargy</p>
87	The cheerful lively sound of folk music _____ almost everyone	
	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.	<p>A. Postpone</p> <p>B. Accept</p> <p>C. Bargain</p> <p>D. Reject</p>
88	HAGGLE	
	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.	<p>A. Impatient</p> <p>B. Agitated</p> <p>C. Vociferous</p> <p>D. Noisy</p>
89	TRANQUIL	
	Choose a related pair of words or phrases	<p>A. Tank : chain</p> <p>B. Frigate : cruiser</p> <p>C. Autumnal : vernal</p> <p>D. Palace : cottage</p>
90	MACHINE GUN : MUSKET	
91	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: 'Era of good feeling' in the paragraph refers to</p>	<p>A. Time of prosperity</p> <p>B. Time of adversity</p> <p>C. Time without government</p> <p>D. Time of police atrocities</p>
	Choose a related pair of words or phrases	<p>A. Cloud : Thunder</p> <p>B. Wish : Success</p> <p>C. Declare : Bankruptcy</p> <p>D. Algorithm : Structure</p> <p>E. Mediate : Altercation</p>
92	CLARIFY : CONFUSION	
	<u>Mathematics</u> is related to <u>Numbers</u> in the same way as <u>History</u> is related to.....	<p>A. People</p> <p>B. Events</p> <p>C. Dates</p> <p>D. Wars</p>
93		
	<u>Kilogram</u> is related to <u>Quintal</u> in the same way as Paisa is related to.....	<p>A. Rupee</p> <p>B. Coin</p> <p>C. Wealth</p> <p>D. Money</p>
94		
	Choose a related pair of words or phrases	<p>A. Fate : Fortune</p> <p>B. Puppet : statue</p> <p>C. Horse : Equine</p> <p>D. Tiger : Lion</p>
95	CAT : FELINE	
	Sentence Completion	<p>A. Rarely</p> <p>B. Successfully</p> <p>C. Anxiously</p> <p>D. Constantly</p>
96	The whale shark is found in equatorial deep waters around the world, it is _____ encountered by divers.	

97	Drummer is related to Orchestra in the same way as Minister is related to...../	A. Voter B. Constituency C. Cabinet D. Department
98	<u>Author</u> is related to <u>Book</u> in the same way as <u>Choreographer</u> is related to.	A. Drama B. Ballet C. Masque D. Opera
99	<u>Kashmiri</u> is related to <u>Kashmir</u> in the same way as <u>Sindhi</u> is related to.....	A. Punjab B. KP C. GB D. Sindh
100	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SLIPSHOD : ORGANIZATION	A. Clever : Shroud B. Cringing : Obsequious C. Prodigal : generosity D. Phlegmatic : emotion
101	Choose a related pair of words or phrases PARCHMENT : PAPER	A. Pity : feeling B. Book : paging C. Trees : lumber D. Quill : pen
102	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ACCUSE	A. Absolve B. Exonerate C. Vindicate D. Impeach
103	The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. c. The first war-song	A. Was inspired by God B. Developed spontaneously C. Was a song traditionally handed down D. Was composed by leading dancers
104	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CONCEAL	A. Unfold B. Reveal C. Open D. Discover
105	<u>Street</u> is related to <u>Lane</u> in the same way as <u>Road</u> is related to.....?	A. Footpath B. Junction C. Avenue D. Highway
106	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CHEFF : RECIPE	A. Celestial : Deferential B. Musician : Score C. People : Band D. Novelist : Puzzle E. Ambivalent : Dexterous
107	Choose a related pair of words or phrases PARROT : APE	A. Curve : are B. Wood : tree C. Crane : boar D. Alarm : fire
108	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ECLIPSE	A. Shine B. Enlarge C. Goggle D. Gleam
109	<u>Lion</u> is related to <u>Prowl</u> in the same way as <u>Bear</u> is related to.....	A. Frisk B. Lumber C. Stride D. Bound
110	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. KILL	A. Azure B. Relief C. Execute D. Animate

Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious

111	<p>that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful. d. Era of good feeling in the paragraph refers to</p>	<p>A. Time of prosperity B. Time of adversity C. Time without government D. Time of police atrocities</p>
112	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>WONDER</p>	<p>A. Stock B. Amusement C. Expect action D. Surprise</p>
113	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LOOM : YARN</p>	<p>A. Vanish : tale B. Wool : sweater C. Smithy : iron D. Admire : Disdain</p>
114	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>DARN : NEEDLE</p>	<p>A. Mill : grind B. Run : river C. Whip : processor D. Kindling : chain saw</p>
115	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>OPULENT</p>	<p>A. Wealthy B. Poor C. Sumptuous D. Drooping</p>
116	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The war song evolved out of</p>	<p>A. Creative inspiration B. Necessary for protective measures C. Artistic urge D. Yelling and shouting</p>
117	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>HYMN : SERENADE</p>	<p>A. Ballad e : tango B. Psalm : love poem C. Encore : aria D. Rock : croon</p>
118	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>VIVACIOUS</p>	<p>A. Quarrelsome B. Sober C. Notorious D. Drunken</p>
119	<p><u>Indiscreet</u> is related to <u>imprudent</u> in the same way as <u>indisposed</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Ccerned B. Crucial C. Clear D. Reluctant</p>
120	<p>STRUT : WALK</p>	<p>A. Sweating : Wrestling B. Hunter : Fire C. Speech : stage D. Stammer : talk</p>
121	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>BLATANT</p>	<p>A. Noisy B. Quiet C. Barren D. Slow</p>
122	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>UNCONSCIONABLE</p>	<p>A. Distasteful B. Unmanageable C. Excessive</p>

		D. Unmindful
123	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>STETHOSCOPE : PHYSICIAN</p>	<p>A. Microscope : amoeba B. Psychiatrist : couch C. Wrench : plumber D. Bat : baseball</p>
124	<p><u>Earth</u> is related to <u>Axis</u> in the same way as <u>Wheel</u> is related to...../</p>	<p>A. Tyre B. Car C. Road D. Hub</p>
125	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>BASHFUL</p>	<p>A. Daring B. Boastful C. Upright D. Confident</p>
126	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The benefits of the cooperative program are _____ with both companies acquiring new production techniques</p>	<p>A. Challenging B. Exclusive C. Normal D. Mutual</p>
127	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The author monotonously numerates the _____ points of scientific development while omitting the details that might _____ the readers interest</p>	<p>A. Week...sell to B. Trivial...boost C. Stylistic...irritate D. Essential...limit</p>
128	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>After completing her usual morning walk Salma found herself _____ tired</p>	<p>A. Surprisingly B. More C. Unbelievably D. Unceasingly E. Usual</p>
129	<p><u>Mouse</u> is related to <u>cat</u> in the same way as <u>fly</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Animal B. Horse C. Spider D. Rat</p>
130	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>His _____ painting style made it difficult to follow his thought processes no surprise to his contemporaries who were familiar with his _____ manner of talking</p>	<p>A. Hypnotic....attractive B. Complex....affected C. Laborious.....tedious D. Convoluted....circumlocutory E. Precise...arcane</p>
131	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>RECOVER</p>	<p>A. Recoup B. Revive C. Heal D. Return</p>
132	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.n. Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the phrase-a far cry as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. A reality B. A theoretical suggestion C. Very funny D. Next to impossible</p>
133	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>ABSTRUSE</p>	<p>A. Awful B. Irrelevant C. Shallow D. Profound</p>
134	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>KNOWLEDGE</p>	<p>A. Ignorance B. Illiteracy C. Foolishness D. Backwardness</p>

135	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>HAPLESS</p>	<p>A. Lucky B. Kind C. Helpful D. Futile</p>
136	<p><u>Catalogue</u> is related to <u>Library Books</u> in the same way as <u>Index</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Chapters B. Books C. preface D. Contents</p>
137	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ALWAYS : NEVER</p>	<p>A. Often : Rarely B. Frequently : Occasionally C. Constantly : Frequently D. Intermittently : Causally</p>
138	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: According to the passage, the present education structures assume which of the following?</p>	<p>A. All people can be educated as per their needs. B. Present educational planning is very much practical. C. Education is a one time process. D. Simple rearrangement of the present educational system is a must.</p>
139	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>TEDIOUS</p>	<p>A. Pleasant B. Lovely C. Lively D. Gay</p>
140	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SELDOM</p>	<p>A. Rarely B. Daily C. Often D. Never</p>
141	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>BASH</p>	<p>A. Strike B. Neglect C. Ignore D. Embrace</p>
142	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The first war-song</p>	<p>A. Was inspired by God B. Developed spontaneously C. Was a song traditionally handed down D. Was composed by leading dancers</p>

143	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FISH : SCALES</p>	<p>A. Book : papers B. Snake : Fangs C. Birds : Feather D. Car : Wheels E. Cat : Claws</p>
144	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LACONIC</p>	<p>A. Prolix B. Profligate C. Prolific D. Bucolic</p>
145	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>BOMBASTIC</p>	<p>A. Creative B. Selfish C. Artistic D. Polite E. Overbearing</p>
146	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CRAVAT : NECK</p>	<p>A. Artist : smock B. Blb : dinner C. Muzzle : biting D. Spats : ankles</p>
147	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The_____workshop had not been used in years</p>	<p>A. Orphan B. Advanced C. Decorated D. Renovated E. Derelict</p>
148	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.c. Which of the following is true of public distribution system?</p>	<p>A. It has improved its effectiveness over the years B. It has remained effective only in the cities C. It is the unique in the world because of its effectiveness D. It has reached the remotest corner of the country</p>
149	<p><u>Anthropology</u> is related to <u>Man</u> in the same way as Anthology is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Nature B. Trees C. Apes D. Poems</p>
150	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.d. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word obliterate as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Wipe off B. Eradicate C. Give birth to D. Wipe out</p>
	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p>	<p>A. Calm</p>

151	FRANTIC	B. Hoperul C. Active D. Bitter
152	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. AROMATIC	A. Tart B. Disagreeable C. Sour D. Odorous
153	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VIRTUE	A. Vice B. Fraud C. Wickedness D. Crime
154	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. d. The word square as used in the passage means</p>	A. Rich B. Sumptuous C. Sufficient D. Quality
155	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: According to the author, what should be the basis for awarding credentials?</p>	A. Duration of the course B. Competence of the course teachers C. Diversity of the topics covered D. Real grasp of matter or skill
156	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DIET : REGIMEN	A. Teasing : provocation B. Laughter : irrepressible C. Appraisal : army D. Revolutionaries : intrigue
	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn fetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an	

157	<p>exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.b. According to the passage the question of abortion is</p>	<p>A. Ignored B. Hotly debated C. Unanswered D. Left to the scientists to decide</p>
158	<p><u>Accident</u> is related to <u>Carefulness</u> in the same way as <u>Disease</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Sanitation B. Treatment C. Medicine D. Doctor</p>
159	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>RETICENT : PRATTLE</p>	<p>A. Hedonist : war B. Phlegmatic : emote C. Ascetic : austerity D. Chasten : chide</p>
160	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.k. At present genetic engineering can rectify all genetic disorder Is it?</p>	<p>A. Yes B. No C. It can do so only in some cases D. Study of genetic disorders are out of scope of genetics</p>
161	<p><u>Annotate</u> is related to <u>Text</u> in the same way as <u>Caption</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Novel B. Law C. Film D. Photograph</p>
162	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>RELINQUISH</p>	<p>A. Withdraw B. Attack C. Assume D. Conquer</p>
163	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The word "measure" in the context of the passage means</p>	<p>A. Weight B. Rhythm C. Size D. Quantity</p>
164	<p><u>Bread</u> is related to <u>Wheat</u> in the same way as <u>Brick</u> is related to?</p>	<p>A. Clay B. Fire C. Cement D. Building</p>
165	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SLICE : SCALPEL</p>	<p>A. Knit : gloves B. Signal : flare C. Yarn : fiber D. Air : tube</p>

166	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CALIBER : RIFLE</p>	<p>A. Army : Ammunition B. Compass : Bore C. Quality : Shoot D. Gauge : Rails</p>
167	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.c. The growth of government is necessitated to</p>	<p>A. Make the rich and the poor happy B. Curb the accumulation of wealth in a few hands C. Monitor science and technology D. Deploy the police force wisely</p>
168	<p><u>Mirror</u> is related to <u>Reflection</u> in the same way as <u>Water</u> is related to...</p>	<p>A. Conduction B. Dispersion C. Immersion D. Refraction</p>
169	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: As for the was songs and prayers each generation</p>	<p>A. Added something of its own to the stock B. Blindly repeated the songs and prayers C. Composed its own songs and prayers D. Repeated what was handed down to it</p>
170	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MOAT : CASTLE</p>	<p>A. Bridge : River B. Propel : Ship C. Archer : Bow D. Cumberbund : Waist E. Shoe : Foot</p>
171	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PATCHY</p>	<p>A. Clear B. Simple C. Uniform D. Attractive</p>
172	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>INTRUDE</p>	<p>A. Withhold B. Withdraw C. Accept D. Surrender</p>
173	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>KNIFE : CUT</p>	<p>A. Winter : Summer B. Sword : Sharp C. Run : Fast D. Drill : Hole</p>
174	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>FRAGILE:</p>	<p>A. Strong B. Grave C. Weak D. Showy</p>
175	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>TURBULENT</p>	<p>A. Turbid B. Violent C. Steady D. Critical</p>
176	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p>	<p>A. Lariat : rope B. Farm : plantation</p>

	SIESTA : NAP	C. Sauerkraut : cabbage D. Coin : rug
177	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ILLEGIBLE	A. Clear B. Imitable C. Clean D. Readable
178	<u>Hooke</u> is related to <u>Cells</u> in the same way as <u>Mulder</u> is related to.....	A. Carbohydrates B. Minerals C. Vitamins D. Proteiins
179	<u>Soap</u> is related to <u>wash</u> in the same way as <u>broom</u> is related to.....	A. Clean B. Curd C. Ghee D. Protein
180	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CORRESPONDENCE : CLERK	A. Office : Manager B. Secretary : Stenographer C. Proceeds : Accounts D. Records : Archivist
181	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BELITTLE	A. Diminish B. Mock C. Disparage D. Scoff
182	<u>Tungstan</u> is related to <u>Filament</u> in the same way as <u>Bronze</u> is related to.....	A. Copper B. Ships C. Tin D. Ornaments
183	<u>Prose</u> is related to <u>Writing</u> in the same way as <u>Lisp</u> is related to.....	A. Reading B. Music C. Speech D. Drawing
184	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DOLLAR : DIME	A. Rupee : Frank B. Saleswoman : Pitch C. Retreat : Victory D. Century : Decade E. Ring : Necklace
185	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEPRAVED	A. Great B. Enhanced C. Moral D. Prosperous
186	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. MASSACRE	A. Stab B. Slaughter C. Murder D. Assassinate
187	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PLACATE	A. Embroil B. Antagonize C. Amuse D. Pacify
188	<u>Betal</u> is related to <u>Chew</u> in the same way as <u>football</u> is related to.....	A. Play B. Run C. Roll D. Kick
189	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AERIE : EAGLE	A. Venom : Rattle Snake B. Viper : Reptile C. Hawk : Falcon D. Lair : Wolf
190	Sentence Completion Sajid appears to behave _____ actively helping class fellows to have their home assignment done	A. Aggressively B. Cooperatively C. Rudely D. Suspiciously E. Mysteriously
191	<u>Motorcycle</u> is related to <u>Battery</u> in the same way as <u>Life</u> is related to.....	A. Earth B. Sun C. Moon D. Star
192	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TAPESTRY : LOOM	A. Emulsion : Wall B. inflation : Poor C. Painting : Easel D. Plan : Trip E. Computer : Mouse

193	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EMBRACE	A. Suspect B. Harm C. Reject D. Hurt
194	<u>Palm</u> is related to <u>Hand</u> in the same way as <u>sole</u> is related to.....	A. Leg B. Ankle C. Knee D. Foot
195	Choose a related pair of words or phrases RIDDLE : SPHINX	A. Luxury : limousine B. Love : loathe C. Fire : prometheus D. Scylla : ore
196	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ACT : STAGE	A. Swim : Pool B. Whale : River C. Cat : Dog D. Fish : Trout
197	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. He used to regale us with anecdotes:	A. Flatter B. Bore C. Fix D. Entertain
198	Choose a related pair of words or phrases INITIATE : END	A. Enthusiasm : Euphemism B. Sum : Difference C. Malignant : Cancer D. Attend : Ignore E. Start : Begin
199	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. WANE:	A. Decline B. Tired C. Dead D. Shine
200	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.h. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word feat as used in the passage?	A. Process B. Focus C. Fact D. Goal
201	<u>Stravation</u> is related to <u>Nutrition</u> in the same way as <u>Exhaustion</u> is related.	A. Energy B. Bravery C. Freshness D. Courage
202	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. METICULOUS	A. Slovenly B. Meretricious C. Shaggy D. Mutual
203	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AUTHOR : INVENTOR	A. Copy right : patent B. Plot : Machine C. Technology : Gadget D. Book : Factory
<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong</p>		

204	<p>case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. i. Food subsidy leads to which of the following?</p>	<p>A. Sense of insecurity B. Increased dependence C. Shortage of food grains D. Decrease in food grains production</p>
205	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>AMICABLE</p>	<p>A. Cunning B. Shy C. Hostile D. Crazy</p>
206	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>THEATER : HISTRIONIC</p>	<p>A. Slyness : stupid B. Hamlet : populous C. Number : Numberology D. Courtroom : forensic</p>
207	<p><u>Statute</u> is related to <u>Shape</u> in the same way as <u>song</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Beauty B. Sing C. Tune D. Poetry</p>
208	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>TRANSPARENT</p>	<p>A. Coloured B. Childlike C. Opaque D. Imminent</p>
209	<p><u>Institute</u> is related is <u>Academy</u> in the same way as <u>Decree</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Blame B. Court C. Judge D. Mandate</p>
210	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>COMMEND</p>	<p>A. Censure B. Condemn C. Defy D. Defame</p>
211	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>ADMONISH</p>	<p>A. Threaten B. Praise C. Appeal D. Support</p>
212	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>EXTENSION</p>	<p>A. Condensation B. Subtraction C. Deletion D. Weakening</p>
213	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. i. Food subsidy leads to which of the following?</p>	<p>A. To make it target group oriented B. To increase the amount of food grains per ration card C. To decrease the allotment of food grains per ration card D. To reduce administrative cost</p>

and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.g. What should be an appropriate step to make the PDS effective?

214	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CONTENTED</p>	<p>A. Rash B. Narrow-minded C. Gloomy D. Disappointed</p>
215	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ETHEREAL : EMPYREAL</p>	<p>A. Fetus : Offspring B. Earnest : Saccharine C. Novice : Expert D. Obsequious : Sycophantic E. jargon : Authentic</p>
216	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>AFFLUENT</p>	<p>A. Prosperous B. Poor C. Talkative D. Close</p>
217	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SUBJUGATE</p>	<p>A. Liberate B. Enslave C. Enrich D. Identify</p>
218	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>WANE</p>	<p>A. Swell B. Prosper C. Fatten D. Widen</p>
219	<p><u>Thick</u> is related to <u>Thin</u> in the same way as <u>idle</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Viriuous B. Business C. Industrious D. Activity</p>
220	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The applicant answered tough question with _____ candor winning over many interviews who had previously supported his rival</p>	<p>A. Planned B. Impatient C. Unintentional D. Disarming</p>
221	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DENSITY</p>	<p>A. Brightness B. Clarity C. Intelligence D. Rarity</p>
222	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>It was difficult to imagine jameela, _____ woman as a psychiatrist listening while others talked was not her style</p>	<p>A. A talkative B. A cheering C. A smiling D. A aggressive</p>
223	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.k. In the context of the passage what is the meaning of the sentence The writing is already on the wall</p>	<p>A. Everything is uncertain now-a-days B. Changes have already taken place C. The signs of change are already visible D. You cannot change the future</p>
224	<p><u>Retirement</u> is related to <u>Service</u> in the same way as <u>Dismissal</u> is related to..../</p>	<p>A. Agreement B. Communication C. Employment D. Adoption</p>
225	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MUMBLE : SHOUT</p>	<p>A. Trickle : poke B. Hunger : lunch C. Provoke : tease D. Flipper : swim</p>

226	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SLURP : SIP</p>	<p>A. Watch : minute B. Snipe : skirmish C. Guffaw : giggle D. Tiptoe : stumble</p>
227	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: Before man invented writing,</p>	<p>A. Literature was passed on by word of mouth B. Prayers were considered literature C. Literature was just singing and dancing D. There was no literature</p>
228	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CAMERA : SIGHT</p>	<p>A. Pictures : anthology B. Type : touch C. Headphone : hearing D. Thirst : water</p>
229	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>PRICE : EXORBITANT</p>	<p>A. Listening : boredom B. Motion : distance C. Fire : overshoot D. Fatigue : exhaustion</p>
230	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>IRON : BLACKSMITH</p>	<p>A. Cotton : cloth B. Food : gourmet C. Clay : potter D. Silver : miner E. Gold : miser</p>
231	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: The growth of government is necessitated to</p>	<p>A. Make the rich and the poor happy B. Curb the accumulation of wealth in a few hands C. Monitor science and technology D. Deploy the police force wisely</p>
232	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ANARCHY : ORDER</p>	<p>A. Adore : Loathe B. Sonnet : Medley C. Tent : Shelter D. Finger : Nail</p>
233	<p><u>Scissors</u> is related to <u>Cloth</u> in the same way as <u>Sythe</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Wood B. Steel C. Grass D. Paper</p>
234	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>GARRULOUS</p>	<p>A. Barren B. Funnel C. Censored D. Deaf E. Notable</p>
	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p>	<p>A. Coup : thunder</p>

235	MENDICANT : BEGGING	B. Proponent : abstained C. Player : chess D. Charlatan : deception
236	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CHALLENGE	A. Admire B. Accept C. Favour D. Praise
237	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. PENCHANT	A. Like B. Eagerness C. Disability D. Dislike
238	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. b. What according to the passage is be the main purpose of public policy in the long run?</p>	A. Reducing the cost of living index by increasing supplies B. Providing enough food to all the citizens C. Good standard of living through productive employment D. Equalizing per capita income across different strata of society
239	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SANCTIFY	A. Dedicate B. Patronise C. Venerate D. Pollute
240	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SCHOLAR : IGNORANT	A. Hardworking : Lazy B. Knife : Sword C. Courage : Bold D. Luxury : Wealth
241	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful. b. A spirit of moderation on the economically sound people would make the less privileged</p>	A. Unhappy with the rich people B. More interested in freedom and security C. Unhappy with their lot D. Clamorous
	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development</p>	A. It has not been able to develop confidence in the people at large B. It has not been able to utilize the entire food grains stock available

242	have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.f. What according to the passage is the main concern about the PDS?	C. It has effectively channelized the food grains to all sectors D. It has not been able to provide sufficient food to the poorer section of the society
Sentence Completion		
243	Ozone in the Earth's atmosphere _____ living organisms from damaging ultraviolet radiation.	A. Protects B. Warms C. Reflects D. Absorbs
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
244	GROVEL : SERVILE	A. Elevator : Skyscraper B. Neglect : fortuitous C. Summary : Narration D. Foresee : Prescient E. Risk : Indiscriminate
Sentence Completion		
245	Working_____under time pressure Shamim didn't notice her mistake	A. Continually-simple B. Carelessly-stupid C. Rapidly-careless D. Continuously-abnormal E. Leisurely-inevitable
246	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balanceHowever with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.e. Tolerable state of balance in the last sentence may mean	A. An adequate level of police force B. A reasonable level of economic equality C. A reasonable amount of government interference D. A reasonable check on economic power
247	<u>Resign</u> is related to <u>Politician</u> in the same way as <u>Abdicate</u> is related to.....	A. Prince B. King C. Realm D. Throne
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
248	GILL : FIN	A. Cockroach : Antenna B. Instrument : Pencil C. Hard disk : Keyboard D. Bread : Butter
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
249	EXPLICIT	A. Inspiring B. Plain C. Invigorating D. Implied
250	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BAPTIZE	A. Christen B. Holy C. Dehumanize D. Something that had been ostracized
251	<u>Condolence</u> is related to <u>Loss</u> in the same way as <u>Congratulation</u> is related to.....	A. Praise B. Achievement C. Accusation D. Reward
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
252	LEVITY	A. Stupidity B. Gravity C. Lofty D. Absurdity
253	<u>Aflatoxin</u> is related to <u>Food Poisoning</u> in the same way as <u>Histamine</u> is related to.....	A. Allergy B. Headache C. Anthrax D. Contamination

254	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>UNREALISTIC</p>	<p>A. Natural B. Visionary C. Reasonable D. Actual E. Intelligent</p>
255	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q: Integrating the concepts of lifelong learning with the educational structure would imply</p>	<p>A. Closing down conventional schools and colleges B. Longer durations for all formal courses C. Simple rearrangement of present educational organizations D. More weight for actual performance than real understanding</p>
256	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.h. Which of the following is not true in context of the given passage?</p>	<p>A. Lifelong learning is a recent concept B. Worker's knowledge and skills also need to be updated constantly C. Learning to Be defends that there is a terminal point to education D. Schools and colleges should open extension services</p>
257	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>COLLAGE : IMAGES</p>	<p>A. Cement : Building B. Medley : songs C. Furniture : Sofa D. Grains : Tree E. Book : volumes</p>
258	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: Man invented writing because he wanted</p>	<p>A. To be artistic B. To write war song C. To write literature D. To record and communicate</p>
259	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CHAOTIC</p>	<p>A. Immersive B. Orderly C. Hectic D. Nervous</p>

260	<u>Chef</u> is related to <u>Restaurant</u> in the same way as <u>Druggist</u> is related to.....	A. Medicine B. Pharmacy C. Store D. Chemist
261	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized</p> <p>sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. b. Technical know-how developed in the USA</p> <p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p>	<p>A. Cannot be easily assimilated by the technocrats of the developing countries B. Can be properly utilized on the basis of developing countries being able to launch an in-depth study of their specific problems C. Can be easily borrowed by the developing countries to solve the problem of environmental degradation D. Can be very effective in solving the problem of resource management in tropical countries</p>
262	EAGLE : AMERICA	A. Bath : Turkey B. John Bull : England C. Oriole : baseball D. Statue : liberty
263	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LIKELY : PROBABILITY	A. Sailor : Mutineer B. Bright : radiance C. Funereal : eulogy D. Defying : enemy
264	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CARNAL	A. Sensuous B. Spiritual C. Visionary D. Imaginary
265	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. QUESULOUS	A. Bright B. Splendid C. Smart D. Happy
266	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AFFLUENT : LUCKY	A. Greedy : Money B. Charitable : Stingy C. Unsuccessful : Lazy D. Rely : Retort
267	<u>Ecology</u> is related to <u>Environment</u> in the same way as <u>Histology</u> is related to.....	A. Fossils B. History C. Tissues D. Hormones
268	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. p. What is the tone of the author in the last</p>	A. Resignation B. Cautious C. Relief D. Concert

sentence of the passage?

269	<u>Ballworm</u> is related to <u>Cotton</u> in the same way as <u>Ghundibug</u> is related to.....?	A. Wheat B. Rice C. Millet D. Tomato
270	<u>Horse</u> is related to <u>Hay</u> in the same way as <u>cow</u> is related to.....	A. Leaves B. Fodder C. Milk D. Straw
271	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ACQUITTED	A. Entrusted B. Convicted C. Burdened D. Freed
272	Choose a related pair of words or phrases WISE : GRIPS	A. Tempers : flare B. Kiln : potter C. Spout : geysers D. Calipers : measure
273	<u>Snowfall</u> is related to <u>Precipitation</u> in the same way as <u>Grotto</u> is related to.....	A. Throat B. Cave C. Castle D. Fort
274	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. d. The poor people of the developing world can lead a happy and contented life if</p>	A. There is a North-South dialogue and aid flows freely to the developing world B. Industries based on agriculture are widely developed C. Economic development takes place within the ambit of conservation of natural resources D. There is an assured supply of food and medical care
275	Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the phrase "a far cry" as used in the passage?	A. A reality B. A theoretical suggestion C. Very funny D. Next to impossible
276	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. I. Which of the following according to the author could be the short-comings of genetics in becoming an exact science?</p>	A. There is a lack of advance technology to explore hidden areas of human brain B. Technicians have not been able to manipulate germ cells C. Ordinary microscope is unable to observe nerve cells D. Genetics is too complex to resolve some useful information
277	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ENOUGH	A. Inadequate B. Scarce C. Deficit D. Less

278	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: A spirit of moderation on the part of economically sound people would make the less privileged</p>	<p>A. Unhappy with rich people B. More interested in freedom and security C. Unhappy with their lot D. clamourless for absolute equality</p>
279	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.g. According to the author what should be the basis for a awarding credentials?</p>	<p>A. Duration of the course B. Competence of the course teachers C. Diversity of the topics covered D. Real grasp of matter or skill</p>
280	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SKETCH : ARTIST</p>	<p>A. Secret : confidant B. Cell : prisoner C. Palette : Painter D. Draft : writer E. Lawyer : Court room</p>
281	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CONDENSE</p>	<p>A. Lengthen B. Expand C. Distribute D. Interpret</p>
282	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Although officials claimed that its hull was _____ the Titanic sank after hitting an iceberg</p>	<p>A. Iron made B. Impenetrable C. Prominent D. Oval</p>
283	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>So _____ was the sales persons tone about the qualities of the new computer system that Najam nearly missed the _____ in its calculations in his budget.</p>	<p>A. Persuasive....flaw B. Adopted.....accuracy C. Harsh...amount D. Irritating...greatness</p>
284	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ARCHIPELAGO : ISLAND</p>	<p>A. Peninsula : Strait B. Cluster : Stars C. Border : Desert D. Sun : Planet</p>

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

285	<p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: What is the main thrust of the author?</p>	<p>A. Traditional systems should be strengthened. B. Formal education is more important than non-formal. C. One should never cease to learn. D. It is impossible to meet the needs of everyone.</p>
286	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>TERRIBLE</p>	<p>A. Horrible B. Awesome C. Delightful D. Hideous</p>
287	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FISH : TROUT</p>	<p>A. Hair : Black B. Bird : Aviary C. Tiger : Carnivorous D. Mammal : Cow</p>
288	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Maria forced herself to eat every piece on her plate although she found the food practically_____.</p>	<p>A. Delicious B. Spicy C. Inedible D. Nourishing</p>
289	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The final edition of the love and Cheating consists of six volumes however only a small_____of its full volume has ever been published</p>	<p>A. Edition B. Volume C. Fraction D. Chapter</p>
290	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: Which of the following is most nearly the same in meaning as the word "meeting" as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Approaching B. Contacting C. Introducing D. Satisfying</p>
291	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LOYAL</p>	<p>A. Rebellious B. Courageous C. Faithful D. Friendly</p>

292	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>INDUSTRIOUS : HARDWORKING</p>	<p>A. Sky : Blue B. Muddy : Unclear C. Book : Reading D. Pond : lake</p>
293	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>EVADE : QUESTION</p>	<p>A. Shirk : malingerers B. Elicit : response C. parry : blow D. Knowledge : thrust</p>
294	<p><u>Napthalene</u> is related to <u>Woollen</u> in the same way as <u>Antibiotics</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Germs B. Immunity C. Diseases D. Body</p>
295	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FOODER : STEER</p>	<p>A. Goddess : Valentine B. Pesticide : Beetle C. Slop : Hog D. Roe : Cupid</p>
296	<p><u>Cat</u> is related to <u>Kitten</u> in the same way as <u>fish</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Fry B. Fawn C. Fin D. Foat</p>
297	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LIBERALISM</p>	<p>A. Humaniam B. Dynamism C. Sectarianism D. Totalitarianism</p>
298	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ADVERSITY</p>	<p>A. Enmity B. Severity C. Prosperity D. Calamity</p>
299	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FLURRY : BLIZZARD</p>	<p>A. Anger : bluster B. Drizzle : downpour C. Draw : doodle D. Simmer : cook</p>
300	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>GAUCHE : POLISHED</p>	<p>A. Grow : dwindle B. Warden : tower C. Moat : water D. Thickness : gauge</p>
301	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ARGUMENT : DEBATE</p>	<p>A. Violence : Peace B. Fight : Contest C. Challenge : Opponent D. Doe : Stag</p>
302	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.f. The word _measure in the context of the passage means</p>	<p>A. Weight B. Rhythm C. Size D. Quantity</p>
303	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>OSSIFY : BONE</p>	<p>A. Embezzle : Account B. Refine : Crude Oil C. Pulverize : Dust D. Filter : Water E. Euphoria : Hydrophobia</p>
304	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LUMBER : WALK</p>	<p>A. Splinter : fly B. Flounder : swim C. Seed : rind D. Coal : asphalt</p>
305	<p><u>Life</u> is related to <u>Autobiography</u> in the same way as <u>Witness</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Papers B. Truth C. Documents D. Acceptance</p>
306	<p><u>Highbrow</u> is related to <u>Cultivated</u> in the same way as <u>Suave</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Elegant B. Urbane C. Stylish</p>

		D. Broad minded
307	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>MAMMOTH</p>	<p>A. Dull B. Weak C. Tiny D. Bright</p>
308	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>BOTANY : PLANTS</p>	<p>A. Land : sherbs B. Astronomy : Stars C. Anthropology : Thorn D. Philosophy : encyclopedia</p>
309	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DEFICIT</p>	<p>A. Superfluous B. Surplus C. Explicit D. Implicit</p>
310	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CHURCH : SPIRE</p>	<p>A. Temple : shrine B. Opera : stage C. Courtroom : bench D. Mosque : minaret</p>
311	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc. Which of the following is most nearly the same in meaning as the word meeting as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Approaching B. Contacting C. Introducing D. Satisfying</p>
312	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DEVOUT</p>	<p>A. Irreverent B. Sincere C. Homely D. Magnificent</p>
313	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>DISTINGUISH</p>	<p>A. Darken B. Abolish C. Differentiate D. Confuse</p>
314	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. e. Man invented writing because he wanted</p>	<p>A. To be artistic B. To write war song C. To write literature D. To record and communicate</p>
315	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>KEEN</p>	<p>A. Dull B. Rogue C. Ardent D. Shrewd</p>
	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should</p>	<p>A. Train the people at the core B. Encourage conventional schools and colleges</p>

316	<p>future adult for various form of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.e. According to the author educational plan should attempt to</p>	<p>and colleges C. Decide a terminal point to education D. Fulfill the educational needs of everyone</p>
317	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: What should be the major characteristic of the future educational?</p>	<p>A. Different modules with same function B. Same module for different groups C. No modules but standard compulsory program for all D. None of these.</p>
318	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>He had the nerve to face the robbers all alone.</p>	<p>A. Strength B. Capacity C. Audacity D. Courage</p>
319	<p><u>Laugh</u> is related to <u>joy</u> in the same way as <u>cry</u> is related to...../</p>	<p>A. Child B. Sad C. punishment D. Sorrow</p>
320	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>TERMINATE</p>	<p>A. Suspend B. Dismiss C. End D. Interrupt</p>
321	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>BUTCHER : MEAT</p>	<p>A. Cobbler : Nail B. Juggler : Feats C. Shoes : Cobbler D. Carpenter : Wood</p>
322	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>He is believed to be a very industrious worker:</p>	<p>A. Successful B. Sensible C. Punctual D. Diligent</p>
323	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.d. The war song evolved out of</p>	<p>A. Creative inspiration B. There was no literature C. Artistic urge D. Yelling and shouting</p>

324	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ELICIT : RESPONSE	A. Religion : ethics B. Crime : arrest C. Answer : question D. Coax : smile
325	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. STRENUOUS	A. Unflinching B. Irresolute C. Unwavering D. Lazy
326	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ADEQUATE	A. Profuse B. Abounding C. Scanty D. Abundant
327	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. REDOLENT	A. Pesticised B. Sticky C. Yellowish D. Stinking
328	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ARCHITECT : BLUE PRINT	A. Mason : Wall B. Knight : rider C. High : Low D. Pugilist : victory
329	<u>Auger</u> is related to <u>Carpenter</u> in the same way as <u>Awl</u> is related to.	A. Sculptor B. Cobbler C. Chef D. Mason
330	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. m. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word squarely as used in the passage?	A. Rigidly B. Firmly C. Directly D. At right angle
331	<u>Physiology</u> is related to <u>Biology</u> in the same way as <u>Metaphysics</u> is related to.....?	A. Physics B. Statistics C. Mathematics D. Philosophy
332	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BARTER	A. Deal B. Return C. Lend D. Exchange
333	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BEEF : COW	A. Venison : Buffalo B. Sheep : Mutton C. Mutton : Sheep D. Pork : goat
334	<u>Swerve</u> is related to <u>Veer</u> in the same way as <u>Rotate</u> is related to.....?	A. Deviate B. Gyrate C. Sway D. Fluctuate
335	<u>Radical</u> is related to <u>Moderate</u> in the same way as <u>Revolution</u> is related to....	A. Change B. Peace C. Chaos D. Reformation
336	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SOPHIST : TRUTH	A. Quack : medicine B. Director : plan C. Alarmist : legend D. Actor : Shoot
337	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. COMMUNICATIVE	A. Primitive B. Passive C. Dumb D. Reticent

338	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.a. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the phrase holding out as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Catching B. Expounding C. Sustaining D. Restraining</p>
339	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SALVAGE</p>	<p>A. Outfit B. Lose C. Burn D. Remove</p>
340	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DEGENERATE</p>	<p>A. Create B. Progress C. Restore D. Reproduce</p>
341	<p><u>Dwell</u> is related to <u>Danizen</u> in the same way as <u>inherit</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Acquire B. Successor C. Outcast D. Heir</p>
342	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>INDULGE</p>	<p>A. Avoid B. Abstain C. Forego D. Neglect</p>
343	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>AGENDA : CONFERENCE</p>	<p>A. Teacher : Class B. Agency : Assignment C. Map : Trip D. Man : Woman</p>
344	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.f. Which of the following is the opposite in meaning to the word charged as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Calm B. Disturbed C. Discharged D. Settled</p>
345	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>COOL : FROZEN</p>	<p>A. Sharp : Cut B. Warm : Hot C. Hassock : Stool D. Freedom : Liberty</p>
346	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>FLEXIBLE</p>	<p>A. Brittle B. Rigid C. Hard D. Solid</p>
347	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SUGAR : SACCHARIN</p>	<p>A. Slimming : fattening B. Lace : Collar C. Cotton : polyester D. Syrup : molasses</p>
348	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ALTIMETER : HEIGHT</p>	<p>A. Speedometer : Speed B. Observatory : Constellation C. Racetrack : Furlong D. Vessel : Knots</p>

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: Which of the following best describes the purpose of the author?

- A. To criticize the present educational system
- B. To strengthen the present educational practices
- C. To support non-conventional educational organizations
- D. To present a pragmatic point of view.

349

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

350

EXHIBIT

- A. Conceal
- B. Prevent
- C. Withdraw
- D. Concede

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc. c. According to the passage the present education structures assume which of the following

351

- A. All people can be educated as per their needs
- B. Present educational planning is very much practical
- C. Education is a one time process
- D. Simple rearrangement of the present educational system is a must

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

352

GLUT

- A. Dearth
- B. Limit
- C. Drain
- D. Supply

Solicitous is related to Concern in the same way as Verbose is related to.....

353

- A. Tiredness
- B. Wordiness
- C. Speech
- D. Deafness

Brain is related to Cranium in the same way as pearl is related to.....

354

- A. Box
- B. Oyster
- C. Sand
- D. Shore

Sentence Completion

Until its defeat by Ireland Pakistani team won most of its test matches by innings and had achieved an _____ series of wins

355

- A. Defeated
- B. Unbroken
- C. Difficult
- D. Aggressive

Happiness is related to Sorrow in the same way as Comfort is related to.....?

356

- A. Hardship
- B. Poverty
- C. Rest
- D. Difficulty

357	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PRIM</p>	<p>A. Rash B. Extravagant C. Foul D. Shameful</p>
358	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LECHER : LUST</p>	<p>A. Pith : Herb B. Glutton : Greed C. Business : Profit D. Showbiz : Fame E. Garrulous : Cottage</p>
359	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. i. Why according to the author is genetic misinformation severely damaging?</p>	<p>A. The cost involved is very high B. Some people are unjustly branded as inferior C. Both A and B D. Neither A nor B</p>
360	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SPATTER : SOAK</p>	<p>A. Alarm : whistle B. Desert : Sahara C. Bubble : Ball D. Whisper : shout</p>
361	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Despite his illness Inzamam was _____ in winning his team</p>	<p>A. Disappointing B. Useless C. Vigorous D. Instrumental</p>
362	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>MISERLY</p>	<p>A. Generous B. Liberal C. Spend thrift D. Charitable</p>
363	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. j. In the passage abused means</p>	<p>A. Insulted B. Talked about C. Killed D. Misused</p>
364	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FROWN : GROAN</p>	<p>A. Stroll : amble B. Clown : crone C. Strained : Wit D. Grin : guffaw</p>
365	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>REDUNDANT</p>	<p>A. Insufficient B. Expanded C. Profound D. Numerous E. Verbose</p>
366	<p><u>Borrower</u> is related to <u>Loan</u> in the same way as <u>Beggar</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Aims B. Mercy C. Money D. Gift</p>
367	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>TRUCK : LORRY</p>	<p>A. Adobe : brick B. Crane : hoist C. Carriage : pram D. Transport : support</p>

368	<u>Life</u> is related to <u>Death</u> in the same way as <u>Hope</u> is related to.....	A. Sad B. Despair C. Pain D. Cry
369	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. APPOINTMENT	A. Disappointment B. Suspension C. Dismissal D. Discharge
370	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SYMPATHY	A. Enmity B. Cruelty C. Abhorrence D. Apathy
371	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. INFREQUENT	A. Never B. Usual C. Rare D. Sometime
372	<u>Cub</u> is related to <u>Tiger</u> in the same way as <u>Fawn</u> is related to.....?	A. Stag B. monkey C. ass D. Sheep
373	<u>Doctor</u> is related to <u>Patient</u> in the same way as <u>Lawyer</u> is related to.....	A. Customer B. Accused C. Magistrate D. Client
374	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MAUDLIN : DISPASSION	A. Dauntless : Trepidation B. Mawkish : Sentiment C. Vociferous : Predilection D. Avuncular : Kinship E. Perfunctory : Laxity
375	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DISCREDITED : REPUTATION	A. Choleric : heat B. Stronghold : facility C. Stilted : simplicity D. Apprehensive : shyness
376	<u>Wince</u> is related to <u>pain</u> in the same way as <u>prostration</u> is related to....	A. Discomfiture B. Frustration C. Submissiveness D. Strained
377	Sentence CompletionThe green supernova is still _____cosmetologists as it has never been seen clearly making it impossible to study its nature.	A. Admiring for B. Enigmatic to C. Dangerous to D. Exploited by E. Famous among
378	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BENEDICTION	A. Rise B. Blessing C. Curse D. Prayer
379	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HAUGHTY	A. Pitiable B. Scared C. Humble D. Cowardly
380	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BAGGY	A. Strict B. Compact C. Firm D. Tight
381	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. He had the nerve to suggest that I was cheating.	A. Strength B. Capacity C. Audacity D. Courage

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess

A. There has been a marginal pollution of environment in the developed world and extensive

382	<p>rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains and the poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized</p> <p>sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. e. How much environmental pollution has taken place in the developing and the developed world?</p>	<p>developed world and extensive damage in the developing world B. There has been a considerable pollution of environment all over the globe C. There has been an extensive environmental degradation both in the developed and the developing world. D. The environmental pollution that has taken place all over the globe continues to be a matter of speculation and enquiry</p>
383	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains and the poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. j. What according to the passage would be the outcome of making the PDS target group oriented?</p>	<p>A. It will abolish the imbalance of urban and rural sector B. It will remove poverty C. It will give food to the poorest without additional cost D. It will motivate the target group population to work more</p>
384	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>EVACUATE</p>	<p>A. Admit B. Emerge C. Abandon D. Invade</p>
385	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>PERORATION : ADDRESS</p>	<p>A. Preamble : Speech B. Orchestration : Overture C. Score : Finale D. Chapter : Fiction E. Denouement : Novel</p>
386	<p><u>Scrupulous</u> is related to <u>principles</u> in the same way as <u>Ethical</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Morals B. Virtues C. Religions D. Profits</p>
387	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>NOSE : SMELL</p>	<p>A. Tongue : Speak B. Foot : Hit C. Hand : Finger D. Teeth : Chew E. Eye : Lid</p>
388	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong</p>	<p>A. Develop various programs for adult learners B. Open more colleges on traditional lines C. Cater to the needs of those who represent core D. Primary education should be under</p>

	learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.f. According to the author what measures should Open University adopt to meet modern conditions	the control of open universities
389	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ACUMEN	A. Intelligence B. Imbecility C. Potentiality D. Unfamiliarity
390	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. GRATUITY	A. Annuity B. Stipend C. Discount D. Wages
391	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CAT : MOUSE	A. Bird : Worm B. Dog : Tail C. Trap : Attic D. Hide : Seek
392	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ANARCHY : GOVERNMENT	A. Monarchy : Republic B. Penury : Wealth C. Verbosity : Words D. Socialism : Custom
393	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TROWEL : MORTAR	A. Wrench : twist B. Hail : dew C. Salt : recipe D. Spatula : icing
394	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HINDRANCE	A. Agreement B. Cooperation C. Persuasion D. Aid
395	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SCOWL : SMILE	A. jazz : Harsh B. Acid : Vinegar C. Tendentious : Buck D. Wine : Water E. Despair : Hope
396	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VIRULENT	A. Harmless B. Malignant C. Hostile D. Vicious
397	<u>Estonia</u> is related to <u>Rouble</u> in the same way as <u>Chile</u> is related to.....?	A. Dinar B. Peso C. Peseta D. France
398	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone.Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.d. What should be the major characteristic of the future educational systems	A. Different modules with same function B. Same module for different groups C. No modules but standard compulsory program for all D. None of these
399	<u>Waves</u> are related to <u>Air</u> in the same way as <u>Ripples</u> are related to	A. Wind B. Water C. Air D. Bird
	Choose a related pair of words or phrases	A. Banal : Insipid

400	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LUGUBRIOUS : DOLEFUL	B. Tractable : Recalcitrant C. Pensive : Vacuous D. Profligate : Miserly E. Tangible : Illusory
401	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BINOCULARS : SEE	A. Spectacle : notice B. Skeptic : Idea C. Ear trumpet : hear D. Camera : aperture
402	Choose a related pair of words or phrases FISH : SCHOOL	A. Puppy : Dog B. Novel : Story C. Cocks : Pride D. Ear : Nose
403	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ABOLITIONIST : SLAVERY	A. Prohibitionist : Liquor B. Capitalist : Commerce C. Peace : War D. Glass : jug
404	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PROHIBIT	A. Accept B. Permit C. Agree D. Grant
405	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.n. which of the following is not true according to the passage?	A. Society is not affected by the research in genetic engineering B. Genetic engineers are not able to say some things with certainty C. If genetic information is not properly handled it will create problems D. Manipulation of genes is presently done only in tissue cell
406	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ANGER : INSULT	A. Business : judgement B. Admiration : Happiness C. Conduct : Behavior D. Appreciation : Kindness
407	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.c. Which of the following is true regarding the reasons for progress in genetic engineering?	A. It has become popular to abort female fetuses B. Human beings are extremely interested in heredity C. Economically sound and scientifically advanced countries can provide the infrastructure for such research D. Poor countries desperately need genetic information
408	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. OUTMODED	A. Polished B. Practicable C. Stylish D. Fashionable
409	Museum is related to curator in the same way as Prison is related to.....	A. Manager B. Jallor C. Monitor D. Warden
410	Choose a related pair of words or phrases STAGE : DIRECTOR	A. Choir : soprano B. Judge : lawyer C. Band : Clarinet D. Meeting : chairman

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: According to the author, educational planning should attempt to

- A. Train the people at the core.
- B. Encourage conventional schools and colleges
- C. Decides a terminal point to education
- D. Fulfill the educational needs of everyone

411

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

BACCHANAL

- A. Cautious
- B. Grave
- C. Cunning
- D. Sober

412

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

OBJECT

- A. Disobey
- B. Challenge
- C. Deny
- D. Disapprove

413

Bald is related to Blond in the same way as Barren is related to.....?

- A. Vegetation
- B. Fertile
- C. Farm
- D. Inhabited

414

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

SCREAM : WHISPER

- A. Staircase : Elevator
- B. Pedal : bicycle
- C. Blaze : spark
- D. Repel : Sheep

415

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

ROUGHLY

- A. Exactly
- B. Completely
- C. Pointedly
- D. Largely

416

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

REVISE

- A. Edit
- B. Alter
- C. Connect
- D. Reconsider

417

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc. b. Which of the following best describes the purpose of the author

- A. To criticize the present educational system
- B. To strengthen the present educational practices
- C. To support non-conventional educational organizations
- D. To present a pragmatic point of view

418

419	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DETECTIVE : INFORMER	A. Author : book B. Architect : Draftsman C. Reporter : source D. Vacancy : empty
420	<u>Tobacco</u> is related is <u>Nerves</u> in the same way as <u>Alcohol</u> is related to...../	A. Liver B. Liquor C. Intoxication D. Head
421	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AUTHOR : ROYALTIES	A. Archive : presidents B. Writer : monarch C. Agent : percentage D. Patron : patronage
422	<u>Jade</u> is related to <u>Green</u> in the same way as <u>garnet</u> is related to.....	A. Blue B. Orange C. Red D. Yellow
423	Sentence Completion Some of the sculptures formerly_____the Hindu artist are now though to have been created by one of his Muslim students	A. Denied by B. Attributed to C. Adapted from D. Sub mitted to
424	Choose a related pair of words or phrases VESSEL : FLEET	A. Forest : Clearing B. Squadron : Rank C. Hound : Pack D. Wide : Trunk E. Lion : Lair
425	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VULGAR	A. Refined B. Cheerful C. Jolly D. Relevant
426	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ABHOR : DISLIKE	A. Calcify : Petrify B. Rebuke : Ridicule C. Torture : Discomfort D. Fodder : cattle
427	Choose a related pair of words or phrases FASTIDIOUS : VULGARITY	A. Vacillating : action B. Fade : intensity C. Security : mob D. Speeding : bourgeois
428	Sentence Completion As_____as she is original. Tahira has created songs for theaters classical concerts and Pakistani movies.	A. Versatile B. Old fashioned C. Sophisticated D. Solo
429	Sentence Completion Producers of Punjabi films have long decried the_____of the Lahore movie critics whose reviews can determine the fate of a film in a month	A. Fallacy B. Poverty C. Cruelty D. Power E. Absent mindedness
430	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. DANK	A. Dangerous B. Ugly C. Plunder D. Damp
431	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BEAUTIFUL	A. Ugly B. Dark C. Rough D. Dirty
432	<u>Firm</u> is related to <u>Flabby</u> in the same way as <u>Piquant</u> is related to.....	A. Bland B. Salty C. Pleasant D. Small
433	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CARPENTER : VISE	A. Teller : Bank B. Golfer : Club C. Mike : speak D. Angler : fish
434	<u>Man</u> is related to <u>shout</u> in the same way as <u>crow</u> is related to/	A. Caw B. Chirp C. Mutter D. ...

435	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. RANGE	A. Level B. Expanse C. Grade D. Standing
436	<u>Jesus</u> is related to <u>Christians</u> in the same way as <u>Zoroaster</u> is related to.	A. Jews B. Parsis C. Tribals D. Catholics
437	<u>Birds</u> is related to <u>Aviary</u> in the same way as <u>Bees</u> is related to.....	A. Aquarium B. hive C. Brewery D. Apiary
438	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. URBAN	A. Country-made B. Pastoral C. Provincial D. Rural
439	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative</p> <p>of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. h. Which of the following according to the passage is compared with dearness allowance?</p>	A. Food for work program B. Unemployment allowance C. Food subsidy D. Procurement price of food grains
440	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. b. As for the war songs and prayers each generation.</p>	A. Added something of its own to the stock B. Blindly repeated the songs and prayers C. Composed its own songs and prayers D. Repeated what has handed down to it
441	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BOUNTY	A. Donation B. Gift C. Pleasure D. Reward
442	<u>Bag</u> is related to <u>Luggage</u> in the same way as <u>Ship</u> is related to.....?	A. coal B. Cargo C. Stock D. Weight
443	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DETACH	A. Separate B. Pack C. Bottom line D. Scratch E. Ambulatory
444	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ELECTRON : MICROLEIS	A. Electric : exciting B. Earth : sun C. Magnet : pole

445	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PERTINENT	A. Indifferent B. Detached C. Determined D. Irrelevant
446	<u>Bread</u> is related to <u>Bakery</u> in the same way as <u>Brick</u> is related to....	A. Mint B. KJin C. Furnace D. Mine
447	Choose a related pair of words or phrases COUNSELOR : ADVICE	A. Artist : musician B. Patron : Support C. Honesty : Charity D. Bank : Banker
448	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. JEER	A. Mourn B. Praise C. Mock D. Sneer
449	The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. a. Before man invented writing	A. Literature was passed on by word of month B. Prayers were considered literature C. Literature was just singing and dancing D. There was no literature
450	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ZEAL	A. Hostility B. Diffidence C. Apathy D. Contempt
451	<u>Gardener</u> is related to <u>Trowel</u> in the same way as <u>Seamstress</u> is related to.....	A. Saw B. Scissors C. Sneakers D. Crowbar
452	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc. m. Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the word integral as used in the passage?	A. Essential B. Independent C. Major D. Minor
453	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ESOTERIC	A. Fair B. Popular C. Alluring D. Private
454	<u>Gill</u> is related to <u>Lamellae</u> in the same way as <u>Lung</u> is related to.....?	A. Ribs B. Treachea C. Alveoil D. Pharynx
455	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EXONERATE	A. Compel B. Accuse C. Imprison D. Boldness

456	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SYNCHRONIZED	A. Arrhythmic B. Resonating C. Harmonized D. Bough E. Chronological
457	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. MUSTY	A. Fresh B. Expensive C. Clean D. Fine
458	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. AUDACIOUS	A. Timid B. Vulgar C. Low D. Unpractised
459	<u>Gravity</u> is related to <u>Pull</u> in the same way as <u>Magnetism</u> is related to.....?	A. Repulsion B. Attraction C. Separation D. Push
460	Sentence Completion With the current wave of crime travelers on Lahore route are _____ to make sure their valet is secure	A. Banned B. Irreverent C. Illiterate D. Urged E. Permitted
461	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ROBUST	A. Thin B. Emaciated C. Light D. Strong
462	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the word "integral" as used in the passage?</p>	A. Essential B. Independent C. Major D. Minor
463	<u>Book</u> is related to <u>Magazine</u> in the same way as <u>Newspaper</u> is related to....	A. Journal B. News C. Article D. Headline
464	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DRAMA : STAGE	A. Disease : relapse B. Commercial : program C. Eclipse : gulf D. Movie : cinema
465	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ADDITION	A. Multiplication B. Subtraction C. Enumeration D. Division
466	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. APOGEE	A. Climax B. Beginning C. Middle D. Bottom

Sentence Completion

467

The art of Shehnaz Begum often presents us with an idyllic vision that is subtly_____by more sinister elements.as if suggesting the _____beauty of our surroundings

- A. Enhanced...pristine
 - B. Invaded...flawed
 - C. Altered...unmarred
 - D. Redeemed..hallowed
 - E. Devastated...bland
-