

Verbal Test for HEC HAT 3 Arts & Humanities, Social Sciences

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	<u>Hooke</u> is related to <u>Cells</u> in the same way as <u>Mulder</u> is related to.....	A. Carbohydrates B. Minerals C. Vitamins D. Proteins
2	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AUTHOR : INVENTOR	A. Copy right : patent B. Plot : Machine C. Technology : Gadget D. Book : Factory
3	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BOTANY : PLANTS	A. Land : sherbs B. Astronomy : Stars C. Anthropology : Thorn D. Philosophy : encyclopedia
4	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SIESTA : NAP	A. Lariat : rope B. Farm : plantation C. Sauerkraut : cabbage D. Coin : rug
5	Choose a related pair of words or phrases FOODER : STEER	A. Goddess : Valentine B. Pesticide : Beetle C. Slop : Hog D. Roe : Cupid
6	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BAPTIZE	A. Christen B. Holy C. Dehumanize D. Something that had been ostracized
7	Choose a related pair of words or phrases PERORATION : ADDRESS	A. Preamble : Speech B. Orchestration : Overture C. Score : Finale D. Chapter : Fiction E. Denouement : Novel
8	<u>Cub</u> is related to <u>Tiger</u> in the same way as <u>Fawn</u> is related to.....?	A. Stag B. monkey C. ass D. Sheep
9	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TRUCK : LORRY	A. Adobe : brick B. Crane : hoist C. Carriage : pram D. Transport : support
10	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DARN : NEEDLE	A. Mill : grind B. Run : river C. Whip : processor D. Kindling : chain saw
11	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. AUDACIOUS	A. Timid B. Vulgar C. Low D. Unpractised

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind,

or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the

12	<p>education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: Which of the following is most nearly the same in meaning as the word "meeting" as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Approaching B. Contacting C. Introducing D. Satisfying</p>
13	<p><u>Annotate</u> is related to <u>Text</u> in the same way as <u>Caption</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Novel B. Law C. Film D. Photograph</p>
14	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. What is the tone of the author in the last sentence of the passage?</p>	<p>A. Resignation B. Cautious C. Relief D. Concert</p>
15	<p><u>Accident</u> is related to <u>Carefulness</u> in the same way as <u>Disease</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Sanitation B. Treatment C. Medicine D. Doctor</p>
16	<p>Sentence Completion The green supernova is still _____ cosmetologists as it has never been seen clearly making it impossible to study its nature.</p>	<p>A. Admiring for B. Enigmatic to C. Dangerous to D. Exploited by E. Famous among</p>
17	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ENOUGH</p>	<p>A. Inadequate B. Scarce C. Deficit D. Less</p>
18	<p><u>Kashmiri</u> is related to <u>Kashmir</u> in the same way as <u>Sindhi</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Punjab B. KP C. GB D. Sindh</p>
19	<p><u>Lion</u> is related to <u>Prowl</u> in the same way as <u>Bear</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Frisk B. Lumber C. Stride D. Bound</p>
20	<p><u>Institute</u> is related is <u>Academy</u> in the same way as <u>Decree</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Blame B. Court C. Judge D. Mandate</p>
21	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SCHOLAR : IGNORANT</p>	<p>A. Hardworking : Lazy B. Knife : Sword C. Courage : Bold D. Luxury : Wealth</p>
22	<p><u>Tobacco</u> is related is <u>Nerves</u> in the same way as <u>Alcohol</u> is related to...../</p>	<p>A. Liver B. Liquor C. Intoxication D. Head</p>

23	<u>Wood</u> is related to <u>Charcoal</u> in the same way as <u>coal</u> is related to.....	A. Fire B. Smoke C. Coke D. Ash
24	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BLATANT	A. Noisy B. Quiet C. Barren D. Slow
25	Sentence Completion It was difficult to imagine Jameela, _____ woman as a psychiatrist listening while others talked was not her style	A. A talkative B. A cheering C. A smiling D. A aggressive
26	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance. However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful. Q: 'Era of good feeling' in the paragraph refers to	A. Time of prosperity B. Time of adversity C. Time without government D. Time of police atrocities
27	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. GARRULOUS	A. Barren B. Funnel C. Censored D. Deaf E. Notable
28	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EXHIBIT	A. Conceal B. Prevent C. Withdraw D. Concede
29	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HAPPINESS	A. Contentment B. Grief C. Renunciation D. Beatitude
30	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ABSOLUTE	A. Scarce B. Limited C. Faulty D. Deficient
31	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CALIBER : RIFLE	A. Army : Ammunition B. Compass : Bore C. Quality : Shoot D. Gauge : Rails
32	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DISCREDITED : REPUTATION	A. Choleric : heat B. Stronghold : facility C. Stilted : simplicity D. Apprehensive : shyness
33	Choose a related pair of words or phrases EAGLE : AMERICA	A. Bath : Turkey B. John Bull : England C. Oriole : baseball D. Statue : liberty
34	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FRANTIC	A. Calm B. Hopeful C. Active D. Bitter
35	<u>Chef</u> is related to <u>Restaurant</u> in the same way as <u>Druggist</u> is related to.....	A. Medicine B. Pharmacy C. Store D. Chemist

36	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. YOB	A. Annoyed B. Intelligent C. Humble D. Aggressive
37	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CAT : FELINE	A. Fate : Fortune B. Puppet : statue C. Horse : Equine D. Tiger : Lion
38	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ARCHIPELAGO : ISLAND	A. Peninsula : Strait B. Cluster : Stars C. Border : Desert D. Sun : Planet
39	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The first war-song</p>	A. Was inspired by God B. Developed spontaneously C. Was a song traditionally handed down D. Was composed by leading dancers
40	Choose a related pair of words or phrases GILL : FIN	A. Cockroach : Antenna B. Instrument : Pencil C. Hard disk : Keyboard D. Bread : Butter
41	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However</p> <p>genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. g. Which of the following is not true of the genetic engineering movement?</p>	A. Possibility of abuse B. It is confronted by ethical problems C. Increased tendency to manipulate gene cells D. Acquired ability to detect genetic disorders in unborn babies
42	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc. n. Which of the</p>	A. A reality B. A theoretical suggestion C. Very funny D. Next to impossible

following is most opposite in meaning to the phrase-a far cry as used in the passage?

43	What is related to <u>Leaves</u> in the same way as <u>Chatter</u> is related to <u>Teeth</u> .	A. Whistle B. Rustle C. Ripple D. Cackle
44	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. OBJECT	A. Disobey B. Challenge C. Deny D. Disapprove
45	Choose a related pair of words or phrases COLLAGE : IMAGES	A. Cement : Building B. Medley : songs C. Furniture : Sofa D. Grains : Tree E. Book : volumes
46	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. WANE:	A. Decline B. Tired C. Dead D. Shine
47	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. In the passage abused means	A. Insulted B. Talked about C. Killed D. Misused
48	Choose a related pair of words or phrases STAGE : DIRECTOR	A. Choir : soprano B. Judge : lawyer C. Band : Clarinet D. Meeting : chairman
49	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EMBRACE	A. Suspect B. Harm C. Reject D. Hurt
50	Choose a related pair of words or phrases RACE : FATIGUE	A. Fasting : Hunger B. Round : boxing C. Flower : Color D. Hiking : Gangrene
51	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TROWEL : MORTAR	A. Wrench : twist B. Hail : dew C. Salt : recipe D. Spatula : icing
52	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEGENERATE	A. Create B. Progress C. Restore D. Reproduce
53	Choose a related pair of words or phrases RIDDLE : SPHINX	A. Luxury : limousine B. Love : loathe C. Fire : prometheus D. Scylla : ore
54	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. REVISE	A. Edit B. Alter C. Connect D. Reconsider
55	<u>Museum</u> is related to <u>curator</u> in the same way as <u>Prison</u> is related to.....	A. Manager B. Jailor C. Monitor D. Warden
56	Pilfer : ROB	A. Doctor : Treatment B. Taste : Eat C. Affirm : Mmate

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

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In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: According to the author, what measures should Open University adopt to meet modern sequence means?

A. Develop various programs for adult learners.

B. Open more colleges on traditional lines.

C. Cater to the needs of those who represent "core"

D. Primary education should be under the control of open universities.

57

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

58

CARNAL

A. Sensuous

B. Spiritual

C. Visionary

D. Imaginary

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

59

INDULGE

A. Avoid

B. Abstain

C. Forego

D. Neglect

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

60

He used to regale us with anecdotes:

A. Flatter

B. Bore

C. Fix

D. Entertain

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

61

MUMBLE : SHOUT

A. Trickle : poke

B. Hunger : lunch

C. Provoke : tease

D. Flipper : swim

Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. According to the author the present state of knowledge about heredity has made geneticists

62

A. Introspective

B. Accusative

C. Arrogant

D. Optimistic

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

63

ADDITION

A. Multiplication

B. Subtraction

C. Enumeration

D. Division

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64	<p>professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services, etc. According to the author, the concept of lifetime education is</p>	<p>A. As old as traditional education B. Still in formative stages C. In vogue in advanced countries D. Not practical</p>
65	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>NOSE : SMELL</p>	<p>A. Tongue : Speak B. Foot : Hit C. Hand : Finger D. Teeth : Chew E. Eye : Lid</p>
66	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: Before man invented writing,</p>	<p>A. Literature was passed on by word of mouth B. Prayers were considered literature C. Literature was just singing and dancing D. There was no literature</p>
67	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LIBERALISM</p>	<p>A. Humanism B. Dynamism C. Sectarianism D. Totalitarianism</p>
68	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LACONIC</p>	<p>A. Prolix B. Profligate C. Prolific D. Bucolic</p>
69	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MACHINE GUN : MUSKET</p>	<p>A. Tank : chain B. Frigate : cruiser C. Autumnal : vernal D. Palace : cottage</p>
70	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Until its defeat by Ireland, Pakistani team won most of its test matches by innings and had achieved an _____ series of wins.</p>	<p>A. Defeated B. Unbroken C. Difficult D. Aggressive</p>
71	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>KILL</p>	<p>A. Azure B. Relief C. Execute D. Animate</p>
72	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CHAOTIC</p>	<p>A. Immersive B. Orderly C. Hectic D. Nervous E. Embarrassing</p>
73	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>BENEDICTION</p>	<p>A. Rise B. Blessing C. Curse D. Prayer</p>

74	<u>Birds</u> is related to <u>Aviary</u> in the same way as <u>Bees</u> is related to.....	A. Aquarium B. hive C. Brewery D. Apiary
Sentence Completion		
75	The whale shark is found in equatorial deep waters around the world,it is_____encountered by divers.	A. Rarely B. Successfully C. Anxiously D. Constantly
76	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. FRAGILE:	A. Strong B. Grave C. Weak D. Showy
77	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BAGGY	A. Strict B. Compact C. Firm D. Tight
78	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DIET : REGIMEN	A. Teasing : provocation B. Laughter : irrepressible C. Appraisal : army D. Revolutionaries : intrigue
79	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BEEF : COW	A. Venison : Buffalo B. Sheep : Mutton C. Mutton : Sheep D. Pork : goat
80	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ESOTERIC	A. Fair B. Popular C. Alluring D. Private
81	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PRIDE	A. Humility B. Shame C. Humbleness D. Debasement
82	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EXPLICIT	A. Inspiring B. Plain C. Invigorating D. Implied
83	<u>Man</u> is related to <u>shout</u> in the same way as <u>crow</u> is related to/	A. Caw B. Chirp C. Mutter D. Mob
84	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. JEER	A. Mourn B. Praise C. Mock D. Sneer
85	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.f. Which of the following is the opposite in meaning to the word charged as used in the passage?	A. Calm B. Disturbed C. Discharged D. Settled
86	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. KNOWLEDGE	A. Ignorance B. Illiteracy C. Foolishness D. Backwardness
87	<u>Earth</u> is related to <u>Axis</u> in the same way as <u>Wheel</u> is related to...../	A. Tyre B. Car C. Road D. Hub

88	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>WISE : GRIPS</p>	<p>A. Tempers : flare B. Kiln : potter C. Spout : geysers D. Calipers : measure</p>
89	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>GAUCHE : POLISHED</p>	<p>A. Grow : dwindle B. Warden : tower C. Moat : water D. Thickness : gauge</p>
90	<p><u>Tungstan</u> is related to <u>Filament</u> in the same way as <u>Bronze</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Copper B. Ships C. Tin D. Ornaments</p>
91	<p><u>Needle</u> is related to <u>Thread</u> in the same way as <u>Pen</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Ink B. Cap C. Paper D. Word</p>
92	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: In the context of the passage, what is the meaning of the sentence "The writing is already on the wall"?</p>	<p>A. Everything is uncertain now-a-days. B. Changes have already taken place. C. The signs of change are already visible. D. You cannot change the future.</p>
93	<p><u>Auger</u> is related to <u>Carpenter</u> in the same way as <u>Awl</u> is related to.</p>	<p>A. Sculptor B. Cobbler C. Chef D. Mason</p>
94	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.k. At present genetic engineering can rectify all genetic disorder Is it?</p>	<p>A. Yes B. No C. It can do so only in some cases D. Study of genetic disorders are out of scope of genetics</p>
95	<p><u>Napthalene</u> is related to <u>Woollen</u> in the same way as <u>Antibiotics</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Germs B. Immunity C. Diseases D. Body</p>
96	<p>Soap is related to wash in the same wav as broom is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Clean B. Curd C. Sweep D. Broom</p>

		C. Ghee D. Protein
97	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CONSPICUOUS</p>	<p>A. Indifferent B. Harmless C. Insignificant D. Unknown</p>
98	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.a.The advent of science and technology has increase the</p>	<p>A. Freedom of people B. Tyranny of the political paries C. Powers of the government D. Chances of economic inequality</p>
99	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>MISERLY</p>	<p>A. Generous B. Liberal C. Spend thrift D. Charitable</p>
100	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>ABSTRUSE</p>	<p>A. Awful B. Irrelevant C. Shallow D. Profound</p>
101	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q: Integrating the concepts of lifelong learning with the educational structure would imply</p>	<p>A. Closing down conventional schools and colleges B. Longer durations for all formal courses C. Simple rearrangement of present educational organizations D. More weight for actual performance than real understanding</p>
102	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own.As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.a.Before man invented writing</p>	<p>A. Literature was passed on by word of month B. Prayers were considered literature C. Literature was just singing and dancing D. There was no literature</p>
103	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LEVITY</p>	<p>A. Stupidity B. Gravity C. Lofty D. Absurdity</p>
104	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CRAVAT : NECK</p>	<p>A. Artist : smock B. Bib : dinner C. Muzzle : biting D. Spats : ankles</p>
105	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SHIPSHOD : ORGANIZATION</p>	<p>A. Clever : Shroud B. Cringing : Obsequious</p>

C. Prodigious : generosity
D. Phlegmatic : emotion

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

106 BASHFUL

A. Daring
B. Boastful
C. Upright
D. Confident

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

107 COMMODIOUS

A. Limited
B. Expensive
C. Numerous
D. Leisurely

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

108

A. Duration of the course
B. Competence of the course teachers
C. Diversity of the topics covered
D. Real grasp of matter or skill

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: According to the author, what should be the basis for awarding credentials?

109 Kilogram is related to Quintal in the same way as Paisa is related to.....

A. Rupee
B. Coin
C. Wealth
D. Money

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

110 PERTINENT

A. Indifferent
B. Detached
C. Determined
D. Irrelevant

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

111 MENDICANT : BEGGING

A. Coup : thunder
B. Proponent : abstained
C. Player : chess
D. Charlatan : deception

112 Bald is related to Blond in the same way as Barren is related to.....?

A. Vegetation
B. Fertile
C. Farm
D. Inhabited

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the

113

future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as

A. Approaching
B. Contacting
C. Introducing
D. Satisfying

institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.I. Which of the following is most nearly the same in meaning as the word meeting as used in the passage?

114	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q:According to the author, the concept of "lifetime education" is</p>	<p>A. as old as traditional education B. still in formative stages C. in vogue in advanced countries D. not practical</p>
115	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.d. The poor people of the developing world can lead a happy and contented life if</p>	<p>A. There is a North-South dialogue and aid flows freely to the developing world B. Industries based on agriculture are widely developed C. Economic development takes place within the ambit of conservation of natural resources D. There is an assured supply of food and medical care</p>
116	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. DIVVY</p>	<p>A. Selfless B. Foolish C. Follower D. Pioneer</p>
117	<p><u>Thick</u> is related to <u>Thin</u> in the same way as <u>idle</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Viriouous B. Business C. Industrious D. Activity</p>
118	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PROPEL</p>	<p>A. Hide B. Shove C. Hesitate D. Check</p>
	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.The growing salaried class is provided job</p>	<p>A. Vior</p>

119	<p>security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.e.Which of the following words is the same in meaning as power as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Vigor B. Energy C. Influence D. Capacity</p>
120	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SELDOM</p>	<p>A. Rarely B. Daily C. Often D. Never</p>
121	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q:Which of the following is not true in context of the given passage?</p>	<p>A. Lifelong learning is a recent concept. B. Worker's knowledge and skills also need to be updated constantly. C. "Learning to Be" defends that there is a terminal point to education. D. Schools and colleges should open extension services.</p>
122	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Conservative historians who represent a traditional account as _____ because of its age may be guilty of taking on trust what they should have _____ in a conscientious fashion</p>	<p>A. Ancient...established B. False...reiterated C. Mythical...fabricated D. Accurate...examined E. Suspicious....challenged</p>
123	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: The advent of science and technology has increased the</p>	<p>A. Freedom of people B. Tyranny of the political parties C. Powers of the government D. Chances of economic inequality</p>
124	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>THEATER : HISTRIONIC</p>	<p>A. Slyness : stupid B. Hamlet : populous C. Number : Numberology D. Courtroom : forensic</p>
125	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>BOMBASTIC</p>	<p>A. Creative B. Selfish C. Artistic D. Polite</p>

		E. Overbearing
126	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>FRAILITY</p>	<p>A. Emaciation B. Strength C. Health D. Boldness</p>
127	<p><u>Solicitous</u> is related to <u>Concern</u> in the same way as <u>Verbose</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Tiredness B. Wordiness C. Speech D. Deafness</p>
128	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>GROVEL : SERVILE</p>	<p>A. Elevator : Skyscraper B. Neglect : fortuitous C. Summary : Narration D. Foresee : Prescient E. Risk : Indiscriminate</p>
129	<p><u>Catalogue</u> is related to <u>Library Books</u> in the same way as <u>Index</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Chapters B. Books C. preface D. Contents</p>
130	<p><u>Anthropology</u> is related to <u>Man</u> in the same way as Anthology is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Nature B. Trees C. Apes D. Poems</p>
131	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>APPEARANCE : SUBPOENA</p>	<p>A. Death : fight B. Payment : bill C. Health : game D. Applause : encore</p>
132	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ANGER : INSULT</p>	<p>A. Business : judgement B. Admiration : Happiness C. Conduct : Behavior D. Appreciation : Kindness</p>
133	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>RETAIN</p>	<p>A. Reject B. Renounce C. Spare D. Eject</p>
134	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: The growth of government is necessitated to</p>	<p>A. Make the rich and the poor happy B. Curb the accumulation of wealth in a few hands C. Monitor science and technology D. Deploy the police force wisely</p>
135	<p><u>Estonia</u> is related to <u>Rouble</u> in the same way as <u>Chile</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Dinar B. Peso C. Peseta D. France</p>
136	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>VIRTUE</p>	<p>A. Vice B. Fraud C. Wickedness D. Crime</p>
137	<p><u>Motorcycle</u> is related to <u>Battery</u> in the same way as <u>Life</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Earth B. Sun C. Moon D. Star</p>
138	<p><u>Claymore</u> is related to <u>Sword</u> in the same way as <u>Beretta</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Club B. Axe C. Knife D. Gun</p>

139	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>HYMN : SERENADE</p>	<p>A. Ballad e : tango B. Psalm : love poem C. Encore : aria D. Rock : croon</p>
140	<p><u>Indolence</u> is related to <u>Work</u> in the same way as <u>Taciturn</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Observe B. Speak C. Cheat D. Act</p>
141	<p><u>Mirror</u> is related to <u>Reflection</u> in the same way as <u>Water</u> is related to...</p>	<p>A. Conduction B. Dispersion C. Immersion D. Refraction</p>
142	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>MUSTY</p>	<p>A. Fresh B. Expensive C. Clean D. Fine</p>
143	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>UNCONSCIONABLE</p>	<p>A. Distasteful B. Unmanageable C. Excessive D. Unmindful</p>
144	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>THRIFT</p>	<p>A. Purchase B. Destroy C. Waste D. Invest</p>
145	<p>STRUT : WALK</p>	<p>A. Sweating : Wrestling B. Hunter : Fire C. Speech : stage D. Stammer : talk</p>
146	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>LIMP</p>	<p>A. Kneel B. Bend C. Falter D. Stoop</p>
147	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.j. Integrating the concepts of lifelong learning with the educational structure would imply</p>	<p>A. Closing down conventional schools and colleges B. Longer duration's for all formal courses C. Simple rearrangement of present educational organizations D. More weight for actual performance than real understanding</p>
148	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking</p>	<p>A. To criticize the present educational system B. To strengthen the present educational practices C. To support non-conventional educational organizations D. To present a pragmatic point of view.</p>

countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.
Q: Which of the following best describes the purpose of the author?

149	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ATTRACT</p>	<p>A. Repulse B. Reject C. Repel D. Distract</p>
150	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: "Tolerable state of balance" in the last sentence of the first paragraph may mean</p>	<p>A. An adequate level of police force B. A reasonable level of economic equality C. A reasonable amount of government interference D. A reasonable check on economic power</p>
151	<p><u>Palm</u> is related to <u>Hand</u> in the same way as <u>sole</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Leg B. Ankle C. Knee D. Foot</p>
152	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SCOWL : SMILE</p>	<p>A. jazz : Harsh B. Acid : Vinegar C. Tendentious : Buck D. Wine : Water E. Despair : Hope</p>
153	<p><u>Snowfall</u> is related to <u>Precipitation</u> in the same way as <u>Grotto</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Throat B. Cave C. Castle D. Fort</p>
154	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PROHIBIT</p>	<p>A. Accept B. Permit C. Agree D. Grant</p>
155	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>BOUNTY</p>	<p>A. Donation B. Gift C. Pleasure D. Reward</p>
156	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balanceHowever with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.c. The growth of government is necessitated to</p>	<p>A. Make the rich and the poor happy B. Curb the accumulation of wealth in a few hands C. Monitor science and technology D. Deploy the police force wisely</p>
157	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ADVERSITY</p>	<p>A. Enmity B. Severity C. Prosperity D. Calamity</p>

158	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CAMERA : SIGHT	A. Pictures : anthology B. Type : touch C. Headphone : hearing D. Thirst : water
159	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ROUGHLY	A. Exactly B. Completely C. Pointedly D. Largely
160	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HAUGHTY	A. Pitiable B. Scared C. Humble D. Cowardly
161	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AGENDA : CONFERENCE	A. Teacher : Class B. Agency : Assignment C. Map : Trip D. Man : Woman
162	<u>Book</u> is related to <u>Magazine</u> in the same way as <u>Newspaper</u> is related to....	A. Journal B. News C. Article D. Headline
163	Choose a related pair of words or phrases PARROT : APE	A. Curve : are B. Wood : tree C. Crane : boar D. Alarm : fire
164	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DENSITY	A. Brightness B. Clarity C. Intelligence D. Rarity
165	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ABHOR : DISLIKE	A. Calcify : Petrify B. Rebuke : Ridicule C. Torture : Discomfort D. Fodder : cattle
166	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ETHEREAL : EMPYREAL	A. Fetus : Offspring B. Earnest : Saccharine C. Novice : Expert D. Obsequious : Sycophantic E. jargon : Authentic
167	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VULGAR	A. Refined B. Cheerful C. Jolly D. Relevant
168	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone.Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.g. According to the author what should be the basis for a awarding credentials?	A. Duration of the course B. Competence of the course teachers C. Diversity of the topics covered D. Real grasp of matter or skill
169	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ALWAYS : NEVER	A. Often : Rarely B. Frequently : Occasionally C. Constantly : Frequently D. Intermittently : Causally
170	Sentence Completion Producers of Punjabi films have long decried the_____of the Lahore movie critics whose reviews can determine the fate of a film in a month	A. Fallacy B. Poverty C. Curelty D. Power

These reviews can determine the rate of a film in a market.

E. Absent mindedness

171	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PRIM	A. Rash B. Extravagant C. Foul D. Shameful
172	Sentence Completion Maria forced herself to eat every piece on her plate although she found the food practically_____.	A. Delicious B. Spicy C. Inedible D. Nourishing
173	<u>Waves</u> are related to <u>Air</u> in the same way as <u>Ripples</u> are related to?	A. Wind B. Water C. Air D. Bird
174	<u>Sirlus</u> is related to <u>Star</u> in the same way as <u>Cygnus</u> is related to.....	A. Constellation B. Asteroid C. Galaxy D. Meteor
175	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AUTHOR : ROYALTIES	A. Archive : presidents B. Writer : monarch C. Agent : percentage D. Patron : patronage
176	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LARVA : ADULT	A. Adam : Eve B. Cub : Deer C. Tadpole : Frog D. Grasshopper : insect E. Snake : Reptile
177	Sentence Completion Working_____under time pressure Shamim didn't notice her mistake	A. Continually-simple B. Carelessly-stupid C. Rapidly-careless D. Continuously-abnormal E. Leisurely-inevitable
178	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BELITTLE	A. Diminish B. Mock C. Disparage D. Scoff
179	<u>Mathematics</u> is related to <u>Numbers</u> in the same way as <u>History</u> is related to.....	A. People B. Events C. Dates D. Wars
180	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MOUNTAIN :TUNNEL	A. Window : Frame B. Door : Handle C. Charcoal : Fire D. River : Bridge E. Wall : Height
181	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ARCHITECT : BLUE PRINT	A. Mason : Wall B. Knight : rider C. High : Low D. Pugilist : victory
182	Choose a related pair of words or phrases KNIFE : CUT	A. Winter : Summer B. Sword : Sharp C. Run : Fast D. Drill : Hole
183	The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own.As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.b. As for the war songs and prayers each generation.	A. Added something of its own to the stock B. Blindly repeated the songs and prayers C. Composed its own songs and prayers D. Repeated what has handed down to it
184	Sentence Completion Ozone in the Earth's atmosphere _____living organisms from damaging ultraviolet radiation.	A. Protects B. Warms C. Reflects D. Absorbs

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: According to the author, educational planning should attempt to

- A. Train the people at the core.
- B. Encourage conventional schools and colleges
- C. Decides a terminal point to education
- D. Fulfill the educational needs of everyone

185

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

186

TAPESTRY : LOOM

- A. Emulsion : Wall
- B. Inflation : Poor
- C. Painting : Easel
- D. Plan : Trip
- E. Computer : Mouse

Sentence Completion

187

Because its chief accountant altered figures and completely fabricated other the company's financial records were entirely_____.

- A. Hidden
- B. Spurious
- C. Transparent
- D. Taxable

188

Firm is related to Flabby in the same way as Piquant is related to.....

- A. Bland
- B. Salty
- C. Pleasant
- D. Small

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

189

ADMONISH

- A. Threaten
- B. Praise
- C. Appeal
- D. Support

190

Dancer is related to stage in the same was as Priest is related to.....

- A. Pulpit
- B. Assembly
- C. Parliament
- D. State

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

191

PLACATE

- A. Embroil
- B. Antagonize
- C. Amuse
- D. Pacify

192

Resign is related to Politician in the same way as Abdicate is related to.....

- A. Prince
- B. King
- C. Realm
- D. Throne

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development

- A. There has been a marginal pollution of environment in the developed world and extensive damage in the developing world
- B. There has been a considerable pollution of environment all over the globe

193	<p>have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.e.How much environmental pollution has taken place in the developing and the developed world?</p>	<p>group C. There has been an extensive environmental degradation both in the developed and the developing world.</p> <p>D. The environmental pollution that has taken place all over the globe continues to be a matter of speculation and enquiry</p>
194	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MAUDLIN : DISPASSION</p>	<p>A. Dauntless : Trepidation B. Mawkish : Sentiment C. Vociferous : Predilection D. Avuncular : Kinship E. Perfunctory : Laxity</p>
195	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.h. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word feat as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Process B. Focus C. Fact D. Goal</p>
196	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>WANE</p>	<p>A. Swell B. Prosper C. Fatten D. Widen</p>
197	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>COOL : FROZEN</p>	<p>A. Sharp : Cut B. Warm : Hot C. Hassock : Stool D. Freedom : Liberty</p>
198	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>EXONERATE</p>	<p>A. Compel B. Accuse C. Imprison D. Boldness</p>
199	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>BINOCULARS : SEE</p>	<p>A. Spectacle : notice B. Skeptic : Idea C. Ear trumpet : hear D. Camera : aperture</p>
200	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ENERGIZE : ACTIVE</p>	<p>A. Gourmet : Curry B. Sever : reckless C. Antiseptic : infection D. Hone : sharp</p>
201	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SYMPATHY</p>	<p>A. Enmity B. Cruelty C. Abhorrence D. Apathy</p>
202	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ACQUITTED</p>	<p>A. Entrusted B. Convicted C. Burdened D. Freed</p>
203	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The author monotonously numerates the_____points of scientific development while omitting the details that might_____the readers interest</p>	<p>A. Week...sell to B. Trivial...boost C. Stylistic...irritate D. Essential..limit</p>

204	<u>Sugar</u> is related <u>Molasses</u> in the same way as <u>Gasoline</u> is related to..?	A. Mine B. Quarry C. Drill D. Petroleum
205	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. RELINQUISH	A. Withdraw B. Attack C. Assume D. Conquer
206	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The word "measure" in the context of the passage means</p>	A. Weight B. Rhythm C. Size D. Quantity
207	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LIKELY : PROBABILITY	A. Sailor : Mutineer B. Bright : radiance C. Funereal : eulogy D. Defying : enemy
208	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. METICULOUS	A. Slovenly B. Meretricious C. Shaggy D. Mutual
209	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. APPOINTMENT	A. Disappointment B. Suspension C. Dismissal D. Discharge
210	<u>Affirm</u> is related to <u>Hint</u> in the same way as <u>Charge</u> is related to.....?	A. Insinuate B. Reject C. Convince D. Deny
211	Choose a related pair of words or phrases FISH : TROUT	A. Hair : Black B. Bird : Aviary C. Tiger : Carnivorous D. Mammal : Cow
212	Sentence Completion Although officials claimed that its hull was _____ the Titanic sank after hitting an iceberg	A. Iron made B. Impenetrable C. Prominent D. Oval
213	Choose a related pair of words or phrases FISH : SCHOOL	A. Puppy : Dog B. Novel : Story C. Cocks : Pride D. Ear : Nose
214	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. MASSACRE	A. Stab B. Slaughter C. Murder D. Assassinate
215	<u>Street</u> is related to <u>Lane</u> in the same way as <u>Road</u> is related to.....?	A. Footpath B. Junction C. Avenue D. Highway
216	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. REDUNDANT	A. Insufficient B. Expanded C. Profound D. Numerous E. Verbose

217	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ABOLITIONIST : SLAVERY</p>	<p>A. Prohibitionist : Liquor B. Capitalist : Commerce C. Peace : War D. Glass : jug</p>
218	<p><u>Bread</u> is related to <u>Wheat</u> in the same way as <u>Brick</u> is related to?</p>	<p>A. Clay B. Fire C. Cement D. Building</p>
219	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ROBUST</p>	<p>A. Thin B. Emaciated C. Light D. Strong</p>
220	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>AFFLUENT</p>	<p>A. Prosperous B. Poor C. Talkative D. Close</p>
221	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SLICE : SCALPEL</p>	<p>A. Knit : gloves B. Signal : flare C. Yarn : fiber D. Air : tube</p>
222	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ELICIT : RESPONSE</p>	<p>A. Religion : ethics B. Crime : arrest C. Answer : question D. Coax : smile</p>
223	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>ACCUSE</p>	<p>A. Absolve B. Exonerate C. Vindicate D. Impeach</p>
224	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CARPENTER : VISE</p>	<p>A. Teller : Bank B. Golfer : Club C. Mike : speak D. Angler : fish</p>
225	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DEFICIT</p>	<p>A. Superfluous B. Surplus C. Explicit D. Implicit</p>
226	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>GRATIFY</p>	<p>A. Frank B. Appreciate C. Pacify D. Indulge</p>
227	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>EXTENSION</p>	<p>A. Condensation B. Subtraction C. Deletion D. Weakening</p>
228	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. a. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the phrase holding out as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Catching B. Expounding C. Sustaining D. Restraining</p>
229	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>AMICABLE</p>	<p>A. Cunning B. Shy C. Hostile D. Crazy</p>
	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its</p>	

230	<p>would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. d. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word obliterate as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Wipe off B. Eradicate C. Give birth to D. Wipe out</p>
231	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>OPULENT</p>	<p>A. Wealthy B. Poor C. Sumptuous D. Drooping</p>
232	<p><u>Dwell</u> is related to <u>Danizen</u> in the same way as <u>inherit</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Acquire B. Successor C. Outcast D. Heir</p>
233	<p><u>Choerent</u> is related <u>consistent</u> in the same way as <u>late</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Unreasonable B. Unhappy C. Irritated D. Angry</p>
234	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SALVAGE</p>	<p>A. Outfit B. Lose C. Burn D. Remove</p>
235	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DEVOUT</p>	<p>A. Irreverent B. Sincere C. Homely D. Magnificent</p>
236	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>INDUSTRIOUS : HARDWORKING</p>	<p>A. Sky : Blue B. Muddy : Unclear C. Book : Reading D. Pond : lake</p>
237	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The war song evolved out of</p>	<p>A. Creative inspiration B. Necessary for protective measures C. Artistic urge D. Yelling and shouting</p>
238	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>TRANQUIL</p>	<p>A. Impatient B. Agitated C. Vociferous D. Noisy</p>
239	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>With the current wave of crime travelers on Lahore route are _____ to make sure their valet is secure</p>	<p>A. Banned B. Irreverent C. Illiterate D. Urged E. Permitted</p>
240	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>He had the nerve to face the robbers all alone.</p>	<p>A. Strength B. Capacity C. Audacity D. Courage</p>

241	Sentence Completion Despite his illness Inzamam was _____ in winning his team	A. Disappointing B. Useless C. Vigorous D. Instrumental
242	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc. b. Which of the following best describes the purpose of the author</p>	A. To criticize the present educational system B. To strengthen the present educational practices C. To support non-conventional educational organizations D. To present a pragmatic point of view
243	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SCREAM : WHISPER	A. Staircase : Elevator B. Pedal : bicycle C. Blaze : spark D. Repel : Sheep
244	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc. k. In the context of the passage what is the meaning of the sentence The writing is already on the wall</p>	A. Everything is uncertain now-a-days B. Changes have already taken place C. The signs of change are already visible D. You cannot change the future
245	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. KEEN	A. Dull B. Rogue C. Ardent D. Shrewd
246	Choose a related pair of words or phrases COUNSELOR : ADVICE	A. Artist : musician B. Patron : Support C. Honesty : Charity D. Bank : Banker
247	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. APOGEE	A. Climax B. Beginning C. Middle D. Bottom
248	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LECHER : LUST	A. Pith : Herb B. Glutton : Greed C. Business : Profit D. Showbiz : Fame E. Garrulous : Cottage
249	Concert is related to Theatre in the same way as Banquet is related to.....?	A. Hotel B. Partu C. Feast D. Supper
250	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.	A. Tension B. Exertion

251

Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful. b. A spirit of moderation on the economically sound people would make the less privileged

- A. Unhappy with the rich people
B. More interested in freedom and security
C. Unhappy with their lot
D. Clamorous

252

Victory is related to Happiness in the same way as Failure is related to.....

- A. Defeat
B. Anger
C. Frustration
D. Sadness

253

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.
Q: According to the passage, the present education structures assume which of the following?

- A. All people can be educated as per their needs.
B. Present educational planning is very much practical.
C. Education is a one time process.
D. Simple rearrangement of the present educational system is a must.

254

Ecology is related to Environment in the same way as Histology is related to.....

- A. Fossils
B. History
C. Tissues
D. Hormones

255

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.
CONDENSE

- A. Lengthen
B. Expand
C. Distribute
D. Interpret

256

Choose a related pair of words or phrases
BROOM : SWEEP

- A. Rack : Leaves
B. Attic : Basement
C. Dove : Peace
D. Give : Take

257

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is

- A. Train the people at the core
B. Encourage conventional schools and colleges
C. Decide a terminal point to education

already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc. According to the author educational plan should attempt to

D. Fulfill the educational needs of everyone

Sentence Completion

258 Misrepresentative graphs and drawings _____ the real data and encourage readers to accept _____ arguments

- A. Obscure...legitimate
- B. Distort...spurious
- C. Illustrate...controversial
- D. Complement...unresolved

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

259 GRATUITY

- A. Annuity
- B. Stipend
- C. Discount
- D. Wages

260 Cyclone is related to Anticyclone in the same way as Flood is related to.....

- A. Devastation
- B. Havoc
- C. River
- D. Drought

261 Happiness is related to Sorrow in the same way as Comfort is related to.....?

- A. Hardship
- B. Poverty
- C. Rest
- D. Difficulty

262 Betal is related to Chew in the same way as football is related to.....

- A. Play
- B. Run
- C. Roll
- D. Kick

263 The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. e. Man invented writing because he wanted

- A. To be artistic
- B. To write war song
- C. To write literature
- D. To record and communicate

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

264 ESCALATE

- A. Lessen
- B. Subside
- C. Reduce
- D. Heal

265 Sword is related to Slaughter in the same way as Scalpel is related to.....

- A. Murder
- B. Slab
- C. Surgery
- D. Chopping

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

266 DRAMA : STAGE

- A. Disease : relapse
- B. Commercial : program
- C. Eclipse : gulf
- D. Movie : cinema

Sentence Completion

267 The art of Shehnaz Begum often presents us with an idyllic vision that is subtly _____ by more sinister elements. as if suggesting the _____ beauty of our surroundings

- A. Enhanced...pristine
- B. Invaded...flawed
- C. Altered...unmarred
- D. Redeemed...hallowed
- E. Devastated...bland

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

268 TEDIOUS : BOREDOM

- A. Burglar : Warning
- B. Witty : Rejuvenation
- C. Enigmatic : Uncertainty
- D. Square : Circle
- E. Cliche : Epigram

269 Highbrow is related to Cultivated in the same way as Suave is related to.....?

- A. Elegant
- B. Urbane
- C. Stylish
- D. Broad minded

A. Literature

270	<u>Nadeem</u> is related to <u>films</u> in the same way as <u>Picasso</u> is related to.....	B. Darama C. Poetry D. Painting
Sentence Completion		
271	An editorial praised the generosity of an anonymous_____who had donated over a million rupees and several priceless books to the college	A. Donor B. Benefactor C. Promoter D. Rich
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
272	UNREALISTIC	A. Natural B. Visionary C. Reasonable D. Actual E. Intelligent
273	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balanceHowever with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.d. Era of good feeling in the paragraph refers to</p>	A. Time of prosperity B. Time of adversity C. Time without government D. Time of police atrocities
274	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>He is believed to be a very industrious worker:</p>	A. Successful B. Sensible C. Punctual D. Diligent
275	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: A spirit of moderation on the part of economically sound people would make the less privileged</p>	A. Unhappy with rich people B. More interested in freedom and security C. Unhappy with their lot D. clamourless for absolute equality
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
276	EVACUATE	A. Admit B. Emerge C. Abandon D. Invade
277	<u>Scissors</u> is related to <u>Cloth</u> in the same way as <u>Sythe</u> is related to.....	A. Wood B. Steel C. Grass D. Paper
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
278	SOPHIST : TRUTH	A. Quack : medicine B. Director : plan C. Alarmist : legend D. Actor : Shoot
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
279	GLUT	A. Dearth B. Limit C. Drain D. Supply
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
280		A. Apple : Sheif B. Student : Examination Hall C. Goldsmith : Gold

- 281 A great deal of discussion continues as to the real extent of global environmental degradation and its implications. What few people challenge however is that the renewable natural resources of developing countries are today subject to stresses of unprecedented magnitude. These pressures are brought about in part by increased population and the quest for an ever expanding food supply. Because the health, nutrition and general well-being of the poor majority are directly dependent on the integrity and productivity of their natural resources, the capability of governments to manage them effectively over the long term becomes of paramount importance. Developing countries are becoming more aware of the ways in which present and future economic development must build upon a sound and sustainable natural resource base. Some are looking at our long tradition in environmental protection and are receptive to US assistance which recognizes the uniqueness of the social and ecological systems in these tropical countries. Developing countries recognize the need to improve their capability to analyze issues and their own natural resource management. In February 1981 for example AID funded a national Academy of Sciences panel to advise Nepal on their severe natural resource degradation problems. Some countries such as Senegal, India, Indonesia and Thailand, are now including conservation concerns in their economic development planning process. Because so many governments of developing nations have recognized the importance of these issues, the need today is not merely one of raising additional consciousness but for carefully designed and sharply focused activities aimed at management regimes that are essential to the achievement of sustained development. a. Some of the developing countries of Asia and Africa have
- 282 **Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.**
FACSIMILE
- 283 **Choose a related pair of words or phrases**
CHURCH : SPIRE
- 284 Gardener is related to Trowel in the same way as Seamstress is related to.....
- 285 **Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.**
ERUDITE
- 286 Abduction is related to Kidnapping in the same way as Larceny is related to...../

A. Formulated very ambitious plans of protecting habitat in the region
B. Laid a great stress on the conservation of natural resources in their educational endeavour
C. Carefully dovetailed environmental conservation with the overall strategy of planned economic development
D. Sought the help of US experts in solving the problem of environmental degradation

A. Reproduction
B. Sincere
C. Original
D. Engineered

A. Temple : shrine
B. Opera : stage
C. Courtroom : bench
D. Mosque : minaret

A. Saw
B. Scissors
C. Sneakers
D. Crowbar

A. Professional
B. Immature
C. Unimaginative
D. Ignorant

A. Theft
B. Crime
C. Blackmail
D. Sin

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.
Q: Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the word "integral" as used in the passage?

A. Essential
B. Independent
C. Major
D. Minor

Sentence Completion

A. Aggressively
B. Cooperatively

288	Sajid appears to behave _____ actively helping class fellows to have their home assignment done	C. Rudely D. Suspiciously E. Mysteriously
289	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balanceHowever with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.e. Tolerable state of balance in the last sentence may mean	A. An adequate level of police force B. A reasonable level of economic equality C. A reasonable amount of government interference D. A reasonable check on economic power
290	<u>Stravation</u> is related to <u>Nutrition</u> in the same way as <u>Exhaustion</u> is related.	A. Energy B. Bravery C. Freshness D. Courage
291	Choose a related pair of words or phrases RETICENT : PRATTLE	A. Hedonist : war B. Phlegmatic : emote C. Ascetic : austerity D. Chasten : chide
292	The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own.As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.d. The war song evolved out of	A. Creative inspiration B. There was no literature C. Artistic urge D. Yelling and shouting
293	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. OUTMODED	A. Polished B. Practicable C. Stylish D. Fashionable
294	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.c. Which of the following is true regarding the reasons for progress in genetic engineering?	A. It has become popular to abort female fetuses B. Human beings are extremely interested in heredity C. Economically sound and scientifically advanced countries can provide the infrastructure for such research D. Poor countries desperately need genetic information
295	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FLEXIBLE	A. Brittle B. Rigid C. Hard D. Solid
296	<u>Condolence</u> is related to <u>Loss</u> in the same way as <u>Congratulation</u> is related to.....	A. Praise B. Achievement C. Accusation D. Reward
297	<u>Jesus</u> is related to <u>Christians</u> in the same way as <u>Zoroaster</u> is related to.	A. Jews B. Parsis C. Tribals D. Catholics

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three

there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. f. What according to the passage is the main concern about the PDS?

- A. It has not been able to develop confidence in the people at large
- B. It has not been able to utilize the entire food grains stock available
- C. It has effectively channelized the food grains to all sectors
- D. It has not been able to provide sufficient food to the poorer section of the society

298

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

299

RECOVER

- A. Recoup
- B. Revive
- C. Heal
- D. Return

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

300

MALICE

- A. Honour
- B. Ecstasy
- C. Goodwill
- D. Happiness

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

301

COMMUNICATIVE

- A. Primitive
- B. Passive
- C. Dumb
- D. Reticent

Prose is related to Writing in the same way as Lisp is related to.....

302

- A. Reading
- B. Music
- C. Speech
- D. Drawing

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

303

EVADE : QUESTION

- A. Shirk : malingers
- B. Elicit : response
- C. parry : blow
- D. Knowledge : thrust

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

304

BRIDGE

- A. Divide
- B. Bind
- C. Release
- D. Open

Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. n. which of the following is not true according to the passage?

305

- A. Society is not affected by the research in genetic engineering
- B. Genetic engineers are not able to say some things with certainty
- C. If genetic information is not properly handled it will create problems
- D. Manipulation of genes is presently done only in tissue cell

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

306

ANARCHY : ORDER

- A. Adore : Loathe
- B. Sonnet : Medley
- C. Tent : Shelter
- D. Finger : Nail

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

- A. Dedicate

308

Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy, scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder. It is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs, they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However, genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue, geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them. It is mainly a societal problem. At present, genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. b. According to the passage, the question of abortion is

- A. Ignored
B. Hotly debated
C. Unanswered
D. Left to the scientists to decide

309

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern. There is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses, three square meals a day, the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy. However, till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive, it is one of the largest such systems in the world. It has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places. It remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access. The poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined. In addition, considering the large food grains, the dismal poverty of the rural population, on the other hand, there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security, regular income and percent insulation against inflation. These gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population. If one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years, the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity. The food subsidy is a kind of D.A. to the poor, the self-employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. However, what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy, the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage. A small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute, disabled, widows and the old. It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming, killing the general initiative of the people. By making PDS target group oriented, not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities. When the food and food subsidy are limited, the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies. The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. i. Food subsidy leads to which of the following?

- A. Sense of insecurity
B. Increased dependence
C. Shortage of food grains
D. Decrease in food grains production

Sentence Completion

310

The benefits of the cooperative program are _____ with both companies acquiring new production techniques

- A. Challenging
B. Exclusive
C. Normal
D. Mutual

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

311

RUNE : ALPHABET

- A. Range : Mountain
B. Team : Player
C. Suspicious : Thief
D. Stream : Water
E. Star : Constellation

312

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor, the retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report entitled 'Learning to Be' prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also these institutions should have to cooperate with the progressive community organizations such as

- A. Essential
B. Independent
C. Major
D. Minor

institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.m. Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the word integral as used in the passage?

313	Choose a related pair of words or phrases FASTIDIOUS : VULGARITY	A. Vacillating : action B. Fade : intensity C. Security : mob D. Speeding : bourgeois
314	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. LOYAL	A. Rebellious B. Courageous C. Faithful D. Friendly
315	<u>Jade</u> is related to <u>Green</u> in the same way as <u>garnet</u> is related to.....	A. Blue B. Orange C. Red D. Yellow
316	Choose a related pair of words or phrases FISH : SCALES	A. Book : papers B. Snake : Fangs C. Birds : Feather D. Car : Wheels E. Cat : Claws
317	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ACQUISITIVE	A. Miserly B. Frugal C. Simple D. Austere
318	<u>Radical</u> is related to <u>Moderate</u> in the same way as <u>Revolution</u> is related to....	A. Change B. Peace C. Chaos D. Reformation
319	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. I. Which of the following according to the author could be the short-comings of genetics in becoming an exact science?	A. There is a lack of advance technology to explore hidden areas of human brain B. Technicians have not been able to manipulate germ cells C. Ordinary microscope is unable to observe nerve cells D. Genetics is too complex to resolve some useful information
320	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TURBULENT	A. Turbid B. Violent C. Steady D. Critical
321	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PATHOLOGICAL	A. Sick B. Healthy C. Unrealizable D. Selective E. Chemicals
322	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. PENCHANT	A. Like B. Eagerness C. Disability D. Dislike
323	<u>Horse</u> is related to <u>Hay</u> in the same way as <u>cow</u> is related to.....	A. Leaves B. Fodder C. Milk D. Straw
324	Sentence Completion As _____ of the Sindh supreme selection board Allah Bachayo had free _____ to all Government rest houses throughout the country	A. A scholar-admission B. A survivor-passage C. An organizer-submission D. An institution-advice E. A member-entrance
325	<u>Wince</u> is related to <u>pain</u> in the same way as <u>prostration</u> is related to....	A. Discomfiture B. Frustration C. Submissiveness D. Strained

Sentence Completion

326

Some of the sculptures formerly _____ the Hindu artist are now thought to have been created by one of his Muslim students

- A. Denied by
- B. Attributed to
- C. Adapted from
- D. Submitted to

327

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.g. What should be an appropriate step to make the PDS effective?

- A. To make it target group oriented
- B. To increase the amount of food grains per ration card
- C. To decrease the allotment of food grains per ration card
- D. To reduce administrative cost

328

Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.

DISTINGUISH

- A. Darken
- B. Abolish
- C. Differentiate
- D. Confuse

329

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: What is the main thrust of the author?

- A. Traditional systems should be strengthened.
- B. Formal education is more important than non-formal.
- C. One should never cease to learn.
- D. It is impossible to meet the needs of everyone.

330

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

SKETCH : ARTIST

- A. Secret : confident
- B. Cell : prisoner
- C. Palette : Painter
- D. Draft : writer
- E. Lawyer : Court room

331

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

UNDERTAKING

- A. Resignation
- B. Trial
- C. Refusal
- D. Denial

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

- A. Pesticised
- B. ...

332	REDOLENT	B. Sticky C. Yellowish D. Stinking
333	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CAT : MOUSE	A. Bird : Worm B. Dog : Tail C. Trap : Attic D. Hide : Seek
334	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: What should be the major characteristic of the future educational?</p>	<p>A. Different modules with same function B. Same module for different groups C. No modules but standard compulsory program for all D. None of these.</p>
335	<u>Appreciation</u> is related to <u>Reward</u> in same way as <u>Disgrace</u> is related to.....?	A. Crime B. Gullit C. Allegation D. Punishment
336	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.d. What should be the major characteristic of the future educational systems</p>	<p>A. Different modules with same function B. Same module for different groups C. No modules but standard compulsory program for all D. None of these</p>
337	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The applicant answered tough question with _____ candor winning over many interviews who had previously supported his rival</p>	A. Planned B. Impatient C. Unintentional D. Disarming
338	<u>Physiology</u> is related to <u>Biology</u> in the same way as <u>Metaphysics</u> is related to.....?	A. Physics B. Statistics C. Mathematics D. Philosophy
339	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ILLEGIBLE</p>	A. Clear B. Imitable C. Clean D. Readable

340	<u>Cat</u> is related to <u>Kitten</u> in the same way as <u>fish</u> is related to.....?	A. Fawn B. Fin C. Foat D. Fawn
Sentence Completion		
341	So _____ was the sales persons tone about the qualities of the new computer system that Najam nearly missed the _____ in its calculations in his budget.	A. Persuasive....flaw B. Adopted.....accuracy C. Harsh...amount D. Irritating...greatness
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
342	DETACH	A. Separate B. Pack C. Bottom line D. Scratch E. Ambulatory
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
343	SLURP : SIP	A. Watch : minute B. Snipe : skirmish C. Guffaw : giggle D. Tiptoe : stumble
344	<u>Aflatoxin</u> is related to <u>Food Poisoning</u> in the same way as <u>Histamine</u> is related to.....	A. Allergy B. Headache C. Anthrax D. Contamination
345	<u>Ballworm</u> is related to <u>Cotton</u> in the same way as <u>Ghundibug</u> is related to.....?	A. Wheat B. Rice C. Millet D. Tomato
346	<u>Brain</u> is related to <u>Cranium</u> in the same way as <u>pearl</u> is related to.....	A. Box B. Oyster C. Sand D. Shore
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
347	ECLIPSE	A. Shine B. Enlarge C. Goggle D. Gleam
348	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. b. What according to the passage is be the main purpose of public policy in the long run?</p>	
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
349	ZEAL	A. Hostility B. Diffidence C. Apathy D. Contempt
350	<u>Doctor</u> is related to <u>Patient</u> in the same way as <u>Lawyer</u> is related to.....	A. Customer B. Accused C. Magistrate D. Client
Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.		
351	RANGE	A. Level B. Expanse C. Grade D. Standing

		D. Starving
352	Bag is related to Luggage in the same way as Ship is related to.....?	A. coal B. Cargo C. Stock D. Weight
353	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. AROMATIC	A. Tart B. Disagreeable C. Sour D. Odorous
354	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. STRENUOUS	A. Unflinching B. Irresolute C. Unwavering D. Lazy
355	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BACCHANAL	A. Cautious B. Grave C. Cunning D. Sober
356	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. He had the nerve to suggest that I was cheating.	A. Strength B. Capacity C. Audacity D. Courage
357	Choose a related pair of words or phrases OSSIFY : BONE	A. Embezzle : Account B. Refine : Crude Oil C. Pulverize : Dust D. Filter : Water E. Euphoria : Hydrophobia
358	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.j. What according to the passage would be the outcome of making the PDS target group oriented?</p>	A. It will abolish the imbalance of urban and rural sector B. It will remove poverty C. It will give food to the poorest without additional cost D. It will motivate the target group population to work more
359	Sentence Completion Fauzia presents herself as a bold journalist by asking people in politics the kinds of _____ questions that other reporters do not ask	A. Controversial B. Circummutating C. Abnormal D. Irrelevant
360	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. INANE	A. Bawdy B. Serious C. Mature D. Anonymous E. Opposite
361	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TEDIOUS	A. Pleasant B. Lovely C. Lively D. Gay
362	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BEAUTIFUL	A. Ugly B. Dark C. Rough D. Dirty

363	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AERIE : EAGLE	A. Venom : Rattle Snake B. Viper : Reptile C. Hawk : Falcon D. Lair : Wolf
364	Sentence Completion Muslim alchemists tried to attain wealth by_____copper and other base metals into gold	A. Placing B. Coin aging C. Melting D. Transforming
365	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ELEVATED	A. Suspended B. Moody C. Subterranean D. Grounded E. Excited
366	Sentence Completion A rumor that the corporation was close to the_____caused panic among its creditors and stockholders	A. New venture B. Bankruptcy C. Dividend declaration D. Annual BOD meeting
367	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ELECTRON : NUCLEUS	A. Electric : exciting B. Earth : sun C. Magnet : pole D. Cell : membrane
368	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DETECTIVE : INFORMER	A. Author : book B. Architect : Draftsman C. Reporter : source D. Vacancy : empty
369	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: Man invented writing because he wanted</p>	A. To be artistic B. To write war song C. To write literature D. To record and communicate
370	Choose a related pair of words or phrases VESSEL : FLEET	A. Forest : Clearing B. Squadron : Rank C. Hound : Pack D. Wide : Trunk E. Lion : Lair
371	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CLARITY	A. Exaggeration B. Candour C. Confusion D. Reserve
372	<u>Bread</u> is related to <u>Bakery</u> in the same way as <u>Brick</u> is related to....	A. Mint B. Klin C. Furnace D. Mine
	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong</p>	A. Cannot be easily assimilated by the technocrats of the developing countries B. Can be properly utilized on the

373	<p>the large food grants diminish poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.</p> <p>b. Technical know-how developed in the USA</p>	<p>C. Can be properly utilized on the basis of developing countries being able to launch an in-depth study of their specific problems</p> <p>C. Can be easily borrowed by the developing countries to solve the problem of environmental degradation</p> <p>D. Can be very effective in solving the problem of resource management in tropical countries</p>
Sentence Completion		
374	As _____ as she is original. Tahira has created songs for theaters classical concerts and Pakistani movies.	<p>A. Versatile</p> <p>B. Old fashioned</p> <p>C. Sophisticated</p> <p>D. Solo</p>
Sentence Completion		
375	Salma's home looked as though it had been _____ from a rag bin her expensive burner was her sole _____ of luxury	<p>A. Clean..expensive</p> <p>B. Computerized..cost</p> <p>C. Modernized..symbol</p> <p>D. Salvaged..sign</p>
376	<u>Statute</u> is related to <u>Shape</u> in the same way as <u>song</u> is related to.....	<p>A. Beauty</p> <p>B. Sing</p> <p>C. Tune</p> <p>D. Poetry</p>
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
377	URBAN	<p>A. Country-made</p> <p>B. Pastoral</p> <p>C. Provincial</p> <p>D. Rural</p>
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
378	BUTCHER : MEAT	<p>A. Cobbler : Nail</p> <p>B. Juggler : Feats</p> <p>C. Shoes : Cobbler</p> <p>D. Carpenter : Wood</p>
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
379	LUMBER : WALK	<p>A. Splinter : fly</p> <p>B. Flounder : swim</p> <p>C. Seed : rind</p> <p>D. Coal : asphalt</p>
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
380	TERRIBLE	<p>A. Horrible</p> <p>B. Awesome</p> <p>C. Delightful</p> <p>D. Hideous</p>
381	<u>Neck</u> is related to <u>Tie</u> in the same way as <u>Waist</u> is related to.....?	<p>A. Watch</p> <p>B. Belt</p> <p>C. Ribbon</p> <p>D. Shirt</p>
Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.		
382	DANK	<p>A. Dangerous</p> <p>B. Ugly</p> <p>C. Plunder</p> <p>D. Damp</p>
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
383	FLURRY : BLIZZARD	<p>A. Anger : bluster</p> <p>B. Drizzle : downpour</p> <p>C. Draw : doodle</p> <p>D. Simmer : cook</p>
Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.		
384	INFREQUENT	<p>A. Never</p> <p>B. Usual</p> <p>C. Rare</p> <p>D. Sometime</p>
Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.		
385	BARTER	<p>A. Deal</p> <p>B. Return</p> <p>C. Lend</p> <p>D. Exchange</p>
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
386	AFFLUENT : LUCKY	<p>A. Greedy : Money</p> <p>B. Charitable : Stingy</p> <p>C. Unsuccessful : Lazy</p>

387	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CONTENTED	A. Rash B. Narrow-minded C. Gloomy D. Disappointed
388	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. TERMINATE	A. Suspend B. Dismiss C. End D. Interrupt
389	The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. c. Which of the following is true of public distribution system?	A. It has improved its effectiveness over the years B. It has remained effective only in the cities C. It is the unique in the world because of its effectiveness D. It has reached the remotest corner of the country
390	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SUGAR : SACCHARIN	A. Slimming : fattening B. Lace : Collar C. Cotton : polyester D. Syrup : molasses
391	Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the phrase "a far cry" as used in the passage?	A. A reality B. A theoretical suggestion C. Very funny D. Next to impossible
392	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ACUMEN	A. Intelligence B. Imbecility C. Potentiality D. Unfamiliarity
393	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LOOM : YARN	A. Vanish : tale B. Wool : sweater C. Smithy : iron D. Admire : Disdain
394	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ALTIMETER : HEIGHT	A. Speedometer : Speed B. Observatory : Constellation C. Racetrack : Furlong D. Vessel : Knots
395	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MANACLE : MALEFACTOR	A. Juvenile : Delinquent B. Suava : maniac C. Muzzle : dog D. Pinto : tether
396	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. HAGGLE	A. Postpone B. Accept C. Bargain D. Reject
397	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SPATTER : SOAK	A. Alarm : whistle B. Desert : Sahara C. Bubble : Ball D. Whisper : shout

398	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>IRON : BLACKSMITH</p>	<p>A. Section : Clerk B. Food : gourmet C. Clay : potter D. Silver : miner E. Gold : miser</p>
399	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MOAT : CASTLE</p>	<p>A. Bridge : River B. Propel : Ship C. Archer : Bow D. Cummerbund : Waist E. Shoe : Foot</p>
400	<p><u>Retirement</u> is related to <u>Service</u> in the same way as <u>Dismissal</u> is related to..../</p>	<p>A. Agreement B. Communication C. Employment D. Adoption</p>
401	<p><u>Life</u> is related to <u>Autobiography</u> in the same way as <u>Witness</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Papers B. Truth C. Documents D. Acceptance</p>
402	<p><u>Swerve</u> is related to <u>Veer</u> in the same way as <u>Rotate</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Deviate B. Gyrate C. Sway D. Fluctuate</p>
403	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The final edition of the love and Cheating consists of six volumes however only a small _____ of its full volume has ever been published</p>	<p>A. Edition B. Volume C. Fraction D. Chapter</p>
404	<p><u>Author</u> is related to <u>Book</u> in the same way as <u>Choreographer</u> is related to.</p>	<p>A. Drama B. Ballet C. Masque D. Opera</p>
405	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: As for the was songs and prayers each generation</p>	<p>A. Added something of its own to the stock B. Blindly repeated the songs and prayers C. Composed its own songs and prayers D. Repeated what was handed down to it</p>
406	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CORRESPONDENCE : CLERK</p>	<p>A. Office : Manager B. Secretary : Stenographer C. Proceeds : Accounts D. Records : Archivist</p>
407	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CLARIFY : CONFUSION</p>	<p>A. Cloud : Thunder B. Wish : Success C. Declare : Bankruptcy D. Algorithm : Structure E. Mediate : Altercation</p>
408	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>TRANSPARENT</p>	<p>A. Coloured B. Childlike C. Opaque D. Imminent</p>
409	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>HORSE : STEED</p>	<p>A. Offspring : spawn B. Compass : Bore C. Dampness : mildew D. Girl : damsel</p>
410	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>His _____ painting style made it difficult to follow his thought processes no surprise to his contemporaries who were familiar with his _____ manner of talking</p>	<p>A. Hypnotic....attractive B. Complex....affected C. Laborious.....tedious D. Convoluted....circumlocutory E. Precise.....simple</p>

411	<u>Gravity</u> is related to <u>Pull</u> in the same way as <u>Magnetism</u> is related to.....?	A. Repulsion B. Attraction C. Separation D. Push
412	Choose a related pair of words or phrases STETHOSCOPE : PHYSICIAN	A. Microscope : amoeba B. Psychiatrist : couch C. Wrench : plumber D. Bat : baseball
413	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.c. According to the passage the present education structures assume which of the following</p>	A. All people can be educated as per their needs B. Present educational planning is very much practical C. Education is a one time process D. Simple rearrangement of the present educational system is a must
414	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.a. What is the main thrust of the author?</p>	A. Traditional systems should be strengthened B. Formal education is more important than non-formal C. One should never cease to learn D. It is impossible to meet he needs of everyone
415	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.i. Why according to the author is genetic misinformation severely damaging?</p>	A. The cost involved is very high B. Some people are unjustly branded as inferior C. Both A and B D. Neither A nor B
416	<u>Gill</u> is related to <u>Lamellae</u> in the same way as <u>Lung</u> is related to.....?	A. Ribs B. Treachea C. Alveoil D. Pharynx
417	Sentence Completion The_____workshop had not been used in years	A. Orphan B. Advanced C. Decorated D. Renovated E. Derelict

418	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies. The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. a. Which of the following is the main reason for insufficient supply of enough food to the poorest?</p>	<p>A. Mismanagement of food stocks B. Absence of proper public distribution system C. Production of food is less than the demand D. Government apathy towards the poor</p>
419	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. c. The first war-song</p>	<p>A. Was inspired by God B. Developed spontaneously C. Was a song traditionally handed down D. Was composed by leading dancers</p>
420	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>DOLLAR : DIME</p>	<p>A. Rupee : Frank B. Saleswoman : Pitch C. Retreat : Victory D. Century : Decade E. Ring : Necklace</p>
421	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc. f. According to the author what measures should Open University adopt to meet modern conditions</p>	<p>A. Develop various programs for adult learners B. Open more colleges on traditional lines C. Cater to the needs of those who represent core D. Primary education should be under the control of open universities</p>
422	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SYNCHRONIZED</p>	<p>A. Arrhythmic B. Resonating C. Harmonized D. Bough E. Chronological</p>
423	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>WONDER</p>	<p>A. Stock B. Amusement C. Expect action D. Sunrise</p>

424	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies. The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. h. Which of the following according to the passage is compared with dearness allowance?</p>	<p>A. Food for work program B. Unemployment allowance C. Food subsidy D. Procurement price of food grains</p>
425	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ANARCHY : GOVERNMENT</p>	<p>A. Monarchy : Republic B. Penury : Wealth C. Verbosity : Words D. Socialism : Custom</p>
426	<p><u>Borrower</u> is related to <u>Loan</u> in the same way as <u>Beggar</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Alms B. Mercy C. Money D. Gift</p>
427	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. f. The word _measure in the context of the passage means</p>	<p>A. Weight B. Rhythm C. Size D. Quantity</p>
428	<p><u>Laugh</u> is related to <u>joy</u> in the same way as <u>cry</u> is related to...../</p>	<p>A. Child B. Sad C. punishment D. Sorrow</p>
429	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>COMMEND</p>	<p>A. Censure B. Condemn C. Defy D. Defame</p>
430	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>PATCHY</p>	<p>A. Clear B. Simple C. Uniform D. Attractive</p>
	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development</p>	<p>A. Rigorous operation of the Malthusian principle B. Unprecedented urbanization and dislocation of self contained rural</p>

431	have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.c. There has been a pronounced deterioration of habitat all over the globe because of	allocation of self contained rural communities C. Optimum degree of industrialization in the developing countries D. Large scale deforestation and desertification
432	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VIVACIOUS	A. Quarrelsome B. Sober C. Notorious D. Drunken
433	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. MAMMOTH	A. Dull B. Weak C. Tiny D. Bright
434	<u>Scrupulous</u> is related to <u>principles</u> in the same way as <u>Ethical</u> is related to.....	A. Morals B. Virtues C. Religions D. Profits
435	Drummer is related to Orchestra in the same way as Minister is related to...../	A. Voter B. Constituency C. Cabinet D. Department
436	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ARGUMENT : DEBATE	A. Violence : Peace B. Fight : Contest C. Challenge : Opponent D. Doe : Stag
437	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CONCEAL	A. Unfold B. Reveal C. Open D. Discover
438	Choose a related pair of words or phrases INITIATE : END	A. Enthusiasm : Euphemism B. Sum : Difference C. Malignant : Cancer D. Attend : Ignore E. Start : Begin
439	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. QUESULOUS	A. Bright B. Splendid C. Smart D. Happy
440	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BASH	A. Strike B. Neglect C. Ignore D. Embrace
441	Sentence Completion The cheerful lively sound of folk music_____almost everyone	A. Expired B. Make lazy C. Revived D. Accustomed E. Lethargy
442	Choose a related pair of words or phrases PARCHMENT : PAPER	A. Pity : feeling B. Book : paging C. Trees : lumber D. Quill : pen
443	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ADEQUATE	A. Profuse B. Abounding C. Scanty D. Abundant
444	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. COMIC	A. Painful B. Fearful C. Tragic D. Emotional

445	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>DEPRAVED</p>	<p>A. Great B. Enhanced C. Moral D. Prosperous</p>
446	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>MALFORMED</p>	<p>A. Fetid B. Sketchy C. Curvaceous D. Shapely</p>
447	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grants dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. d. The word square as used in the passage means</p>	<p>A. Rich B. Sumptuous C. Sufficient D. Quality</p>
448	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>After completing her usual morning walk Salma found herself _____ tired</p>	<p>A. Surprisingly B. More C. Unbelievably D. Unceasingly E. Usual</p>
449	<p><u>Mouse</u> is related to <u>cat</u> in the same way as <u>fly</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Animal B. Horse C. Spider D. Rat</p>
450	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>INTRUDE</p>	<p>A. Withhold B. Withdraw C. Accept D. Surrender</p>
451	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FROWN : GROAN</p>	<p>A. Stroll : amble B. Clown : crone C. Strained : Wit D. Grin : guffaw</p>
452	<p><u>Life</u> is related to <u>Death</u> in the same way as <u>Hope</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Sad B. Despair C. Pain D. Cry</p>
453	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some</p>	<p>A. Lifelong learning is a recent concept B. Worker's knowledge and skills also need to be updated constantly C. Learning to Be defends that there is a terminal point to aducation D. Schools and colleges should open extension services</p>

simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.h. Which of the following is not true in context of the given passage?

454	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ACT : STAGE	A. Swim : Pool B. Whale : River C. Cat : Dog D. Fish : Trout
455	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ICE : SWELL	A. Escape : manacles B. Cramp : stress C. Antiseptic : infect D. Regicide : ruler
456	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.m. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word squarely as used in the passage?	A. Rigidly B. Firmly C. Directly D. At right angle
457	Choose a related pair of words or phrases PRICE : EXORBITANT	A. Listening : boredom B. Motion : distance C. Fire : overshoot D. Fatigue : exhaustion
458	<u>Hygienic</u> is related to <u>polluted</u> in the same way as <u>Knowing</u> is related to.....	A. Inge nous B. Uncommon C. Secret D. Segacious
459	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HAPLESS	A. Lucky B. Kind C. Helpful D. Futile
460	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LUGUBRIOUS : DOLEFUL	A. Banal : Insipid B. Tractable : Recalcitrant C. Pensive : Vacuous D. Profligate : Miserly E. Tangible : Illusory
461	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VIRULENT	A. Harmless B. Malignant C. Hostile D. Vicious
462	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CHALLENGE	A. Admire B. Accept C. Favour D. Praise
463	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HINDRANCE	A. Agreement B. Cooperation C. Persuasion D. Aid
464	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CHEFF : RECIPE	A. Celestial : Deferential B. Musician : Score C. People : Band D. Novelist : Puzzle E. Ambivalent : Dexterous
465	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SUBJUGATE	A. Liberate B. Enslave C. Enrich D. Identify
466	Indiscreet is related to imprudent in the same way as indisposed is related to	A. Cocrnerved B. Crucial

466 Indiscreet is related to imprudent in the same way as indisposed is related to.....

- C. Clear
- D. Reluctant

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

467

VANITY

- A. Modesty
- B. Kindness
- C. Compassion
- D. Moderation