

GAT Subject Mathematics Verbal

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>TRANQUIL</p>	<p>A. Impatient B. Agitated C. Vociferous D. Noisy</p>
2	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CAT : FELINE</p>	<p>A. Fate : Fortune B. Puppet : statue C. Horse : Equine D. Tiger : Lion</p>
3	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>FRAGILE:</p>	<p>A. Strong B. Grave C. Weak D. Showy</p>
4	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>COLLAGE : IMAGES</p>	<p>A. Cement : Building B. Medley : songs C. Furniture : Sofa D. Grains : Tree E. Book : volumes</p>
5	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>MASSACRE</p>	<p>A. Stab B. Slaughter C. Murder D. Assassinate</p>
6	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ATTRACT</p>	<p>A. Repulse B. Reject C. Repel D. Distract</p>
7	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>BASH</p>	<p>A. Strike B. Neglect C. Ignore D. Embrace</p>
8	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>GILL : FIN</p>	<p>A. Cockroach : Antenna B. Instrument : Pencil C. Hard disk : Keyboard D. Bread : Butter</p>
9	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>UNREALISTIC</p>	<p>A. Natural B. Visionary C. Reasonable D. Actual E. Intelligent</p>
10	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>WONDER</p>	<p>A. Stock B. Amusement C. Expect action D. Surprise</p>
11	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should begin to cooperate with the progressive community organizations such as</p>	<p>A. Train the people at the core B. Encourage conventional schools and colleges C. Decide a terminal point to education D. Fulfill the educational needs of everyone</p>

institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.e. According to the author educational plan should attempt to

Sentence Completion		
12	Until its defeat by Ireland Pakistani team won most of its test matches by innings and had achieved an_____series of wins	A. Defeated B. Unbroken C. Difficult D. Aggressive
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
13	ENOUGH	A. Inadequate B. Scarce C. Deficit D. Less
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
14	COMMODIOUS	A. Limited B. Expensive C. Numerous D. Leisurely
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
15	CLARIFY : CONFUSION	A. Cloud : Thunder B. Wish : Success C. Declare : Bankruptcy D. Algorithm : Structure E. Mediate : Altercation
16	Jade is related to Green in the same way as garnet is related to.....	A. Blue B. Orange C. Red D. Yellow
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
17	BRIDGE	A. Divide B. Bind C. Release D. Open
Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.		
18	REVISE	A. Edit B. Alter C. Connect D. Reconsider
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
19	CONTENTED	A. Rash B. Narrow-minded C. Gloomy D. Disappointed
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
20	ECLIPSE	A. Shine B. Enlarge C. Goggle D. Gleam
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
21	ADVERSITY	A. Enmity B. Severity C. Prosperity D. Calamity
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
22	VULGAR	A. Refined B. Cheerful C. Jolly D. Relevant
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
23	ACUMEN	A. Intelligence B. Imbecility C. Potentiality D. Unfamiliarity
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
24	SALVAGE	A. Outfit B. Lose C. Burn D. Remove
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
25	LECHER : LUST	A. Pith : Herb B. Glutton : Greed C. Business : Profit D. Showbiz : Fame E. Garrulous : Cottage
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
26	PLACATE	A. Embroid B. Antagonize C. Amuse D. Pacify
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
		A. Fetus : Offspring B. Earnest : Saccharine

27	ETHEREAL : EMPYREAL	C. Novice : Expert D. Obsequious : Sycophantic E. jargon : Authentic
28	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. COMIC	A. Painful B. Fearful C. Tragic D. Emotional
29	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SYNCHRONIZED	A. Arrhythmic B. Resonating C. Harmonized D. Bough E. Chronological
30	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DENSITY	A. Brightness B. Clarity C. Intelligence D. Rarity
31	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MENDICANT : BEGGING	A. Coup : thunder B. Proponent : abstained C. Player : chess D. Charlatan : deception
32	<u>Wood</u> is related to <u>Charcoal</u> in the same way as <u>coal</u> is related to.....	A. Fire B. Smoke C. Coke D. Ash
33	Sentence Completion The cheerful lively sound of folk music _____ almost everyone	A. Expired B. Make lazy C. Revived D. Accustomed E. Lethargy
34	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. INFREQUENT	A. Never B. Usual C. Rare D. Sometime
35	Sentence Completion His _____ painting style made it difficult to follow his thought processes no surprise to his contemporaries who were familiar with his _____ manner of talking	A. Hypnotic....attractive B. Complex....affected C. Laborious.....tedious D. Convoluted....circumlocutory E. Precise....arcane
36	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. REDUNDANT	A. Insufficient B. Expanded C. Profound D. Numerous E. Verbose
37	<u>Sugar</u> is related to <u>Molasses</u> in the same way as <u>Gasoline</u> is related to..?	A. Mine B. Quarry C. Drill D. Petroleum
38	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. GRATIFY	A. Frank B. Appreciate C. Pacify D. Indulge
39	<u>Swerve</u> is related to <u>Veer</u> in the same way as <u>Rotate</u> is related to.....?	A. Deviate B. Gyrate C. Sway D. Fluctuate
40	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ZEAL	A. Hostility B. Diffidence C. Apathy D. Contempt
41	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SLIPSHOD : ORGANIZATION	A. Clever : Shroud B. Cringing : Obsequious C. Prodigal : generosity D. Phlegmatic : emotion
42	Choose a related pair of words or phrases RACE : FATIGUE	A. Fasting : Hunger B. Round : boxing C. Flower : Color D. Hiking : Gangrene

43	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EVACUATE	A. Admit B. Emerge C. Abandon D. Invade
44	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. LACONIC	A. Prolix B. Profligate C. Prolific D. Bucolic
45	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PROHIBIT	A. Accept B. Permit C. Agree D. Grant
46	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ANARCHY : ORDER	A. Adore : Loathe B. Sonnet : Medley C. Tent : Shelter D. Finger : Nail
47	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. KILL	A. Azure B. Relief C. Execute D. Animate
48	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SKETCH : ARTIST	A. Secret : confidant B. Cell : prisoner C. Palette : Painter D. Draft : writer E. Lawyer : Court room
49	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. VIRULENT	A. Harmless B. Malignant C. Hostile D. Vicious
50	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TEDIOUS : BOREDOM	A. Burglar : Warning B. Witty : Rejuvenation C. Enigmatic : Uncertainty D. Square : Circle E. Cliche : Epigram
51	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.p. What is the tone of the author in the last sentence of the passage?	A. Resignation B. Cautious C. Relief D. Concert
52	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SIESTA : NAP	A. Lariat : rope B. Farm : plantation C. Sauerkraut : cabbage D. Coin : rug
53	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.n. which of the following is not true according to the	A. Society is not affected by the research in genetic engineering B. Genetic engineers are not able to say some things with certainty C. If genetic information is not properly handled it will create problems D. Manipulation of genes is presently done only in tissue cell

passage?

54	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LARVA : ADULT	A. Adam : Eve B. Cub : Deer C. Tadpole : Frog D. Grasshopper : insect E. Snake : Reptile
55	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ARCHITECT : BLUE PRINT	A. Mason : Wall B. Knight : rider C. High : Low D. Pugilist : victory
56	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BOTANY : PLANTS	A. Land : sherbs B. Astronomy : Stars C. Anthropology : Thorn D. Philosophy : encyclopedia
57	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. GLUT	A. Dearth B. Limit C. Drain D. Supply
58	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. INANE	A. Bawdy B. Serious C. Mature D. Anonymous E. Opposite
59	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MOUNTAIN :TUNNEL	A. Window : Frame B. Door : Handle C. Charcoal : Fire D. River : Bridge E. Wall : Height
60	<u>Author</u> is related to <u>Book</u> in the same way as <u>Choreographer</u> is related to.	A. Drama B. Ballet C. Masque D. Opera
61	Choose a related pair of words or phrases PARCHMENT : PAPER	A. Pity : feeling B. Book : paging C. Trees : lumber D. Quill : pen
62	<u>Scissors</u> is related to <u>Cloth</u> in the same way as <u>Sythe</u> is related to.....	A. Wood B. Steel C. Grass D. Paper
63	Choose a related pair of words or phrases COOL : FROZEN	A. Sharp : Cut B. Warm : Hot C. Hassock : Stool D. Freedom : Liberty
64	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. APOGEE	A. Climax B. Beginning C. Middle D. Bottom
65	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone.Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.n. Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the phrase-a far cry as used in the passage?	A. A reality B. A theoretical suggestion C. Very funny D. Next to impossible
66	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.	A. Rise B. Blessing

66	BENEDICTION	C. Curse D. Prayer
67	<u>Indolence</u> is related to <u>Work</u> in the same way as <u>Taciturn</u> is related to.....	A. Observe B. Speak C. Cheat D. Act
68	<u>Dwell</u> is related to <u>Danizen</u> in the same way as <u>inherit</u> is related to.....?	A. Acquire B. Successor C. Outcast D. Heir
69	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BEAUTIFUL	A. Ugly B. Dark C. Rough D. Dirty
70	Choose a related pair of words or phrases EVADE : QUESTION	A. Shirk : malingerers B. Elicit : response C. parry : blow D. Knowledge : thrust
71	Sentence Completion So_____was the sales persons tone about the qualities of the new computer system that Najam nearly missed the_____in its calculations in his budget.	A. Persuasive....flaw B. Adopted.....accuracy C. Harsh...amount D. Irritating...greatness
72	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ADDITION	A. Multiplication B. Subtraction C. Enumeration D. Division
73	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BOUNTY	A. Donation B. Gift C. Pleasure D. Reward
74	Choose a related pair of words or phrases STAGE : DIRECTOR	A. Choir : soprano B. Judge : lawyer C. Band : Clarinet D. Meeting : chairman
75	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PRIDE	A. Humility B. Shame C. Humbleness D. Debasement
76	STRUT : WALK	A. Sweating : Wrestling B. Hunter : Fire C. Speech : stage D. Stammer : talk
77	<u>Birds</u> is related to <u>Aviary</u> in the same way as <u>Bees</u> is related to.....	A. Aquarium B. hive C. Brewery D. Apiary
78	Sentence Completion Producers of Punjabi films have long decried the_____of the Lahore movie critics whose reviews can determine the fate of a film in a month	A. Fallacy B. Poverty C. Curedly D. Power E. Absent mindedness
79	<u>Mouse</u> is related to <u>cat</u> in the same way as <u>fly</u> is related to.....?	A. Animal B. Horse C. Spider D. Rat
80	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in	A. Process B. Focus C. Fact D. Goal

scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word feat as used in the passage?

81	<u>Tobacco</u> is related is <u>Nerves</u> in the same way as <u>Alcohol</u> is related to...../	A. Liver B. Liquor C. Intoxication D. Head
Sentence Completion		
82	The final edition of the love and Cheating consists of six volumes however only a small_____of its full volume has ever been published	A. Edition B. Volume C. Fraction D. Chapter
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
83	PATHOLOGICAL	A. Sick B. Healthy C. Unrealizable D. Selective E. Chemicals
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
84	FLURRY : BLIZZARD	A. Anger : bluster B. Drizzle : downpour C. Draw : doodle D. Simmer : cook
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
85	TRANSPARENT	A. Coloured B. Childlike C. Opaque D. Imminent
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
86	QUESULOUS	A. Bright B. Splendid C. Smart D. Happy
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
87	<u>Life</u> is related to <u>Death</u> in the same way as <u>Hope</u> is related to.....	A. Sad B. Despair C. Pain D. Cry
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
88	FROWN : GROAN	A. Stroll : amble B. Clown : crone C. Strained : Wit D. Grin : guffaw
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
89	<u>Institute</u> is related is <u>Academy</u> in the same way as <u>Decree</u> is related to.....	A. Blame B. Court C. Judge D. Mandate
90	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q:According to the author, the concept of "lifetime education" is	
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
91	CONCEAL	A. Unfold B. Reveal C. Open D. Discover
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
92	OSSIFY : BONE	A. Embezzle : Account B. Refine : Crude Oil C. Pulverize : Dust D. Filter : Water E. Euphoria : Hydrophobia

93	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>FACSIMILE</p>	<p>A. Reproduction B. Sincere C. Original D. Engineered</p>
94	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>AMICABLE</p>	<p>A. Cunning B. Shy C. Hostile D. Crazy</p>
95	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>TURBULENT</p>	<p>A. Turbid B. Violent C. Steady D. Critical</p>
96	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>VANITY</p>	<p>A. Modesty B. Kindness C. Compassion D. Moderation</p>
97	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: What should be the major characteristic of the future educational?</p>	
98	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>DETECTIVE : INFORMER</p>	<p>A. Author : book B. Architect : Draftsman C. Reporter : source D. Vacancy : empty</p>
99	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>OUTMODED</p>	<p>A. Polished B. Practicable C. Stylish D. Fashionable</p>
100	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>WANE</p>	<p>A. Swell B. Prosper C. Fatten D. Widen</p>
101	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>It was difficult to imagine jameela, _____ woman as a psychiatrist listening while others talked was not her style</p>	<p>A. A talkative B. A cheering C. A smiling D. A aggressive</p>
102	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>LEVITY</p>	<p>A. Stupidity B. Gravity C. Lofty D. Absurdity</p>

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periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: According to the author, what should be the basis for awarding credentials?

- A. Duration of the course
- B. Competence of the course teachers
- C. Diversity of the topics covered
- D. Real grasp of matter or skill

103

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

FRAILITY

- A. Emaciation
- B. Strength
- C. Health
- D. Boldness

104

Kilogram is related to Quintal in the same way as Paisa is related to.....

- A. Rupee
- B. Coin
- C. Wealth
- D. Money

105

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

PERTINENT

- A. Indifferent
- B. Detached
- C. Determined
- D. Irrelevant

106

Life is related to Autobiography in the same way as Witness is related to.....

- A. Papers
- B. Truth
- C. Documents
- D. Acceptance

107

Sentence Completion

As _____ as she is original. Tahira has created songs for theaters classical concerts and Pakistani movies.

- A. Versatile
- B. Old fashioned
- C. Sophisticated
- D. Solo

108

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.h. Which of the following is not true in context of the given passage?

- A. Lifelong learning is a recent concept
- B. Worker's knowledge and skills also need to be updated constantly
- C. Learning to Be defends that there is a terminal point to education
- D. Schools and colleges should open extension services

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Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding

- A. Insulted
- B. Talked about
- C. Killed

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the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. j. In the passage abused means

D. Misused

111	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TROWEL : MORTAR	A. Wrench : twist B. Hail : dew C. Salt : recipe D. Spatula : icing
112	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. MALFORMED	A. Fetid B. Sketchy C. Curvaceous D. Shapely
113	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEFICIT	A. Superfluous B. Surplus C. Explicit D. Implicit
114	Choose a related pair of words or phrases TAPESTRY : LOOM	A. Emulsion : Wall B. inflation : Poor C. Painting : Easel D. Plan : Trip E. Computer : Mouse
115	The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own. As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written. e. Man invented writing because he wanted	A. To be artistic B. To write war song C. To write literature D. To record and communicate
116	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. RELINQUISH	A. Withdraw B. Attack C. Assume D. Conquer
117	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. i. Why according to the author is genetic misinformation severely damaging?	A. The cost involved is very high B. Some people are unjustly branded as inferior C. Both A and B D. Neither A nor B
118	Choose a related pair of words or phrases VESSEL : FLEET	A. Forest : Clearing B. Squadron : Rank C. Hound : Pack D. Wide : Trunk E. Lion : Lair
119	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. LOYAL	A. Rebellious B. Courageous C. Faithful D. Friendly
120	Choose a related pair of words or phrases WISE : GRIPS	A. Tempers : flare B. Kiln : potter C. Spout : geysers D. Calipers : measure

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern

121	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of great concern. There is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies. The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. d. The word square as used in the passage means</p>	<p>A. Rich B. Sumptuous C. Sufficient D. Quality</p>
122	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>IRON : BLACKSMITH</p>	<p>A. Cotton : cloth B. Food : gourment C. Clay : potter D. Silver : miner E. Gold : miser</p>
123	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>After completing her usual morning walk Salma found herself _____ tired</p>	<p>A. Surprisingly B. More C. Unbelievably D. Unceasingly E. Usual</p>
124	<p><u>Laugh</u> is related to <u>joy</u> in the same way as <u>cry</u> is related to...../</p>	<p>A. Child B. Sad C. punishment D. Sorrow</p>
125	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The war song evolved out of</p>	<p>A. Creative inspiration B. Necessary for protective measures C. Artistic urge D. Yelling and shouting</p>
126	<p><u>Indiscreet</u> is related to <u>imprudent</u> in the same way as <u>indisposed</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Cocnerned B. Crucial C. Clear D. Reluctant</p>
127	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ACQUITTED</p>	<p>A. Entrusted B. Convicted C. Burdened D. Freed</p>
128	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>MISERLY</p>	<p>A. Generous B. Liberal C. Spend thrift D. Charitable</p>
	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p>	<p>A. Juvenile : Delinquent</p>

129	MANACLE : MALEFACTOR	A. Juvenile : Delinquent B. Suava : maniac C. Muzzle : dog D. Pinto : tether
130	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ILLEGIBLE</p>	A. Clear B. Imitable C. Clean D. Readable
131	<u>Hooke</u> is related to <u>Cells</u> in the same way as <u>Mulder</u> is related to.....	A. Carbohydrates B. Minerals C. Vitamins D. Proteins
132	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LOOM : YARN</p>	A. Vanish : tale B. Wool : sweater C. Smithy : iron D. Admire : Disdain
133	<u>Ballworm</u> is related to <u>Cotton</u> in the same way as <u>Ghundi</u> is related to.....?	A. Wheat B. Rice C. Millet D. Tomato
134	<u>Nadeem</u> is related to <u>films</u> in the same way as <u>Picasso</u> is related to.....	A. Literature B. Darama C. Poetry D. Painting
135	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: The growth of government is necessitated to</p>	A. Make the rich and the poor happy B. Curb the accumulation of wealth in a few hands C. Monitor science and technology D. Deploy the police force wisely
136	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>As_____of the Sindh supreme selection board Allah Bachayo had free_____to all Government rest houses throughout the country</p>	A. A scholar-admission B. A survivor-passage C. An organizer-submission D. An institution-advice E. A member-entrance
137	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ESCALATE</p>	A. Lessen B. Subside C. Reduce D. Heal
138	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CHALLENGE</p>	A. Admire B. Accept C. Favour D. Praise
139	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Salma's home looked as though it had been_____from a rag bin her expensive burner was her sole_____of luxury</p>	A. Clean..expensive B. Computerized..cost C. Modernized..symbol D. Salvaged..sign
140	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>BACCHANAL</p>	A. Cautious B. Grave C. Cunning D. Sober

Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will

141	<p>set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.d. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word obliterate as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Wipe off B. Eradicate C. Give birth to D. Wipe out</p>
142	<p><u>Wince</u> is related to <u>pain</u> in the same way as <u>prostration</u> is related to....</p>	<p>A. Discomfiture B. Frustration C. Submissiveness D. Strained</p>
143	<p>Drummer is related to Orchestra in the same way as Minister is related to...../</p>	<p>A. Voter B. Constituency C. Cabinet D. Department</p>
144	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SLURP : SIP</p>	<p>A. Watch : minute B. Snipe : skirmish C. Guffaw : giggle D. Tiptoe : stumble</p>
145	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>VIVACIOUS</p>	<p>A. Quarrelsome B. Sober C. Notorious D. Drunken</p>
146	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>He had the nerve to suggest that I was cheating.</p>	<p>A. Strength B. Capacity C. Audacity D. Courage</p>
147	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ABHOR : DISLIKE</p>	<p>A. Calcify : Petrify B. Rebuke : Ridicule C. Torture : Discomfort D. Fodder : cattle</p>
148	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Despite his illness Inzamam was _____ in winning his team</p>	<p>A. Disappointing B. Useless C. Vigorous D. Instrumental</p>
149	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SLICE : SCALPEL</p>	<p>A. Knit : gloves B. Signal : flare C. Yarn : fiber D. Air : tube</p>

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

150	<p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: In the context of the passage, what is the meaning of the sentence "The writing is</p>	<p>A. Everything is uncertain now-a-days. B. Changes have already taken place. C. The signs of change are already visible. D. You cannot change the future.</p>
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already on the wall"?

151	<u>Street</u> is related to <u>Lane</u> in the same way as <u>Road</u> is related to.....?	A. Footpath B. Junction C. Avenue D. Highway
152	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ANGER : INSULT	A. Business : judgement B. Admiration : Happiness C. Conduct : Behavior D. Appreciation : Kindness
153	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BARTER	A. Deal B. Return C. Lend D. Exchange
154	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.f. According to the author what measures should Open University adopt to meet modern conditions	A. Develop various programs for adult learners B. Open more colleges on traditional lines C. Cater to the needs of those who represent core D. Primary education should be under the control of open universities
155	Sentence Completion Ozone in the Earth's atmosphere _____ living organisms from damaging ultraviolet radiation.	A. Protects B. Warms C. Reflects D. Absorbs
156	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CORRESPONDENCE : CLERK	A. Office : Manager B. Secretary : Stenographer C. Proceeds : Accounts D. Records : Archivist
157	<u>Tungstan</u> is related to <u>Filament</u> in the same way as <u>Bronze</u> is related to.....	A. Copper B. Ships C. Tin D. Ornaments
158	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SPATTER : SOAK	A. Alarm : whistle B. Desert : Sahara C. Bubble : Ball D. Whisper : shout
159	The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature	A. Food for work program B. Unemployment allowance C. Food subsidy D. Procurement price of food grains

except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.h. Which of the following according to the passage is compared with dearness allowance?

160	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BELITTLE	A. Diminish B. Mock C. Disparage D. Scoff
161	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. METICULOUS	A. Slovenly B. Meretricious C. Shaggy D. Mutual
162	<u>Snowfall</u> is related to <u>Precipitation</u> in the same way as <u>Grotto</u> is related to.....	A. Throat B. Cave C. Castle D. Fort
163	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.</p> <p>Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: According to the author, what measures should Open University adopt to meet modern sequence means?</p>	<p>A. Develop various programs for adult learners.</p> <p>B. Open more colleges on traditional lines.</p> <p>C. Cater to the needs of those who represent "core"</p> <p>D. Primary education should be under the control of open universities.</p>
164	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. INDULGE	A. Avoid B. Abstain C. Forego D. Neglect
165	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CALIBER : RIFLE	A. Army : Ammunition B. Compass : Bore C. Quality : Shoot D. Gauge : Rails
166	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EXONERATE	A. Compel B. Accuse C. Imprison D. Boldness
167	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ESOTERIC	A. Fair B. Popular C. Alluring D. Private

The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another. each generation adding something of its own.

168	<p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: As for the was songs and prayers each generation</p>	<p>A. Added something of its own to the stock B. Blindly repeated the songs and prayers C. Composed its own songs and prayers D. Repeated what was handed down to it</p>
169	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>PRICE : EXORBITANT</p>	<p>A. Listening : boredom B. Motion : distance C. Fire : overshoot D. Fatigue : exhaustion</p>
170	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>WANE:</p>	<p>A. Decline B. Tired C. Dead D. Shine</p>
171	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn fetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.f. Which of the following is the opposite in meaning to the word charged as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Calm B. Disturbed C. Discharged D. Settled</p>
172	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own.As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.f. The word_measure in the context of the passage means</p>	<p>A. Weight B. Rhythm C. Size D. Quantity</p>
173	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities</p>	<p>A. Vigor B. Energy C. Influence D. Capacity</p>

and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.e. Which of the following words is the same in meaning as power as used in the passage?

174	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The author monotonously numerates the_____points of scientific development while omitting the details that might_____the readers interest</p>	<p>A. Week...sell to B. Trivial...boost C. Stylistic...irritate D. Essential..limit</p>
175	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>BROOM : SWEEP</p>	<p>A. Rack : Leaves B. Attic : Basement C. Dove : Peace D. Give : Take</p>
176	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>GAUCHE : POLISHED</p>	<p>A. Grow : dwindle B. Warden : tower C. Moat : water D. Thickness : gauge</p>
177	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own.As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.c. The first war-song</p>	<p>A. Was inspired by God B. Developed spontaneously C. Was a song traditionally handed down D. Was composed by leading dancers</p>
178	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone.Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.c. According to the passage the present education structures assume which of the following</p>	<p>A. All people can be educated as per their needs B. Present educational planning is very much practical C. Education is a one time process D. Simple rearrangement of the present educational system is a must</p>
179	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ADEQUATE</p>	<p>A. Profuse B. Abounding C. Scanty D. Abundant</p>
180	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>DIVVY</p>	<p>A. Selfless B. Foolish C. Follower D. Pioneer</p>
181	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>JEER</p>	<p>A. Mourn B. Praise C. Mock D. Sneer</p>
182	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>RUNE : ALPHABET</p>	<p>A. Range : Mountain B. Team : Player C. Suspicious : Thief D. Stream : Water E. Star : Constellation</p>
183	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>APPEARANCE : SUBPOENA</p>	<p>A. Death : fight B. Payment : bill C. Health : game D. Applause : encore</p>

184	<u>Bread</u> is related to <u>Wheat</u> in the same way as <u>Brick</u> is related to	A. Clay B. Fire C. Cement D. Building
185	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BIBLIOGRAPHER : LIBRARY	A. Apple : Sheif B. Student : Examination Hall C. Goldsmith : Gold D. Teacher : Classroom E. Preacher : Road
186	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. OPULENT	A. Wealthy B. Poor C. Sumptuous D. Drooping
187	Sentence Completion Some of the sculptures formerly____the Hindu artist are now though to have been created by one of his Muslim students	A. Denied by B. Attributed to C. Adapted from D. Sub mitted to
188	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: 'Era of good feeling' in the paragraph refers to</p>	A. Time of prosperity B. Time of adversity C. Time without government D. Time of police atrocities
189	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: Before man invented writing,</p>	A. Literature was passed on by word of mouth B. Prayers were considered literature C. Literature was just singing and dancing D. There was no literature
190	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. HAGGLE	A. Postpone B. Accept C. Bargain D. Reject
191	Sentence Completion The whale shark is found in equatorial deep waters around the world,it is_____encountered by divers.	A. Rarely B. Successfully C. Anxiously D. Constantly
	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university</p>	

192. Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.g. According to the author what should be the basis for a awarding credentials?

- A. Duration of the course
- B. Competence of the course teachers
- C. Diversity of the topics covered
- D. Real grasp of matter or skill

193. Sirlus is related to Star in the same way as Cygnus is related to.....

- A. Constellation
- B. Asteroid
- C. Galaxy
- D. Meteor

194. Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

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- A. Approaching
- B. Contacting
- C. Introducing
- D. Satisfying

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Q: Which of the following is most nearly the same in meaning as the word "meeting" as used in the passage?

195. **Sentence Completion**
With the current wave of crime travelers on Lahore route are _____ to make sure their valet is secure

- A. Banned
- B. Irreverent
- C. Illiterate
- D. Urged
- E. Permitted

196. **Sentence Completion**
Misrepresentative graphs and drawings _____ the real data and encourage readers to accept _____ arguments

- A. Obscure...legitimate
- B. Distort...spurious
- C. Illustrate...controversial
- D. Complement...unresolved

197. Needle is related to Thread in the same way as Pen is related to.....

- A. Ink
- B. Cap
- C. Paper
- D. Word

198. Brain is related to Cranium in the same way as pearl is related to.....

- A. Box
- B. Oyster
- C. Sand
- D. Shore

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much

or renew their character, or come out in a new direction, or improve their minds as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

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In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: What is the main thrust of the author?

- A. Traditional systems should be strengthened.
- B. Formal education is more important than non-formal.
- C. One should never cease to learn.
- D. It is impossible to meet the needs of everyone.

199	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FRANTIC	A. Traditional systems should be strengthened. B. Formal education is more important than non-formal. C. One should never cease to learn. D. It is impossible to meet the needs of everyone.
200	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. FRANTIC	A. Calm B. Hopeful C. Active D. Bitter
201	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HAUGHTY	A. Pitiable B. Scared C. Humble D. Cowardly
202	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance. However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful. Q: A spirit of moderation on the part of economically sound people would make the less privileged	A. Unhappy with rich people B. More interested in freedom and security C. Unhappy with their lot D. clamourless for absolute equality
203	<u>Concert</u> is related to <u>Theatre</u> in the same way as <u>Banquet</u> is related to.....?	A. Hotel B. Partu C. Feast D. Supper
204	Choose a related pair of words or phrases STETHOSCOPE : PHYSICIAN	A. Microscope : amoeba B. Psychiatrist : couch C. Wrench : plumber D. Bat : baseball
205	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SOPHIST : TRUTH	A. Quack : medicine B. Director : plan C. Alarmist : legend D. Actor : Shoot
206	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ABOLITIONIST : SLAVERY	A. Prohibitionist : Liquor B. Capitalist : Commerce C. Peace : War D. Glass : jug
207	<u>Catalogue</u> is related to <u>Library Books</u> in the same way as <u>Index</u> is related to.....?	A. Chapters B. Books C. preface D. Contents

208	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>VIRTUE</p>	<p>A. Vice B. Fraud C. Wickedness D. Crime</p>
209	<p><u>Claymore</u> is related to <u>Sword</u> in the same way as <u>Beretta</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Club B. Axe C. Knife D. Gun</p>
210	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>RANGE</p>	<p>A. Level B. Expanse C. Grade D. Standing</p>
211	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.c. Which of the following is true of public distribution system?</p>	<p>A. It has improved its effectiveness over the years B. It has remained effective only in the cities C. It is the unique in the world because of its effectiveness D. It has reached the remotest corner of the country</p>
212	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>KEEN</p>	<p>A. Dull B. Rogue C. Ardent D. Shrewd</p>
213	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The art of Shehnaz Begum often presents us with an idyllic vision that is subtly_____by more sinister elements.as if suggesting the_____beauty of our surroundings</p>	<p>A. Enhanced...pristine B. Invaded...flawed C. Altered...unmarred D. Redeemed...hallowed E. Devastated...bland</p>
214	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.c. Which of the following is true regarding the reasons for progress in genetic engineering?</p>	<p>A. It has become popular to abort female fetuses B. Human beings are extremely interested in heredity C. Economically sound and scientifically advanced countries can provide the infrastructure for such research D. Poor countries desperately need genetic information</p>
	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well</p>	

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Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

- A. Essential
- B. Independent
- C. Major
- D. Minor

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the word "integral" as used in the passage?

Sentence Completion

A rumor that the corporation was close to the _____ caused panic among its creditors and stockholders

- A. New venture
- B. Bankruptcy
- C. Dividend declaration
- D. Annual BOD meeting

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

GRATUITY

- A. Annuity
- B. Stipend
- C. Discount
- D. Wages

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

DOLLAR : DIME

- A. Rupee : Frank
- B. Saleswoman : Pitch
- C. Retreat : Victory
- D. Century : Decade
- E. Ring : Necklace

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

COUNSELOR : ADVICE

- A. Artist : musician
- B. Patron : Support
- C. Honesty : Charity
- D. Bank : Banker

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- A. Closing down conventional schools and colleges
- B. Longer duration's for all formal courses
- C. Simple rearrangement of present educational organizations
- D. More weight for actual performance than real understanding

simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.j. Integrating the concepts of lifelong learning with the educational structure would imply

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Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A

- A. To criticize the present educational system

221	<p>education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.</p> <p>In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.</p> <p>Q: Which of the following best describes the purpose of the author?</p>	<p>B. To strengthen the present educational practices</p> <p>C. To support non-conventional educational organizations</p> <p>D. To present a pragmatic point of view.</p>
222	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. k. At present genetic engineering can rectify all genetic disorder Is it?</p>	<p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p> <p>C. It can do so only in some cases</p> <p>D. Study of genetic disorders are out of scope of genetics</p>
223	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ALTIMETER : HEIGHT</p>	<p>A. Speedometer : Speed</p> <p>B. Observatory : Constellation</p> <p>C. Racetrack : Furlong</p> <p>D. Vessel : Knots</p>
224	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SYMPATHY</p>	<p>A. Enmity</p> <p>B. Cruelty</p> <p>C. Abhorrence</p> <p>D. Apathy</p>
225	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>AFFLUENT</p>	<p>A. Prosperous</p> <p>B. Poor</p> <p>C. Talkative</p> <p>D. Close</p>
226	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>GROVEL : SERVILE</p>	<p>A. Elevator : Skyscraper</p> <p>B. Neglect : fortuitous</p> <p>C. Summary : Narration</p> <p>D. Foresee : Prescient</p> <p>E. Risk : Indiscriminate</p>
227	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>AUTHOR : ROYALTIES</p>	<p>A. Archive : presidents</p> <p>B. Writer : monarch</p> <p>C. Agent : percentage</p> <p>D. Patron : patronage</p>
228	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ALWAYS : NEVER</p>	<p>A. Often : Rarely</p> <p>B. Frequently : Occasionally</p> <p>C. Constantly : Frequently</p> <p>D. Intermittently : Causally</p>
229	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>TRUCK : LORRY</p>	<p>A. Adobe : brick</p> <p>B. Crane : hoist</p> <p>C. Carriage : pram</p> <p>D. Transport : support</p>
230	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Maria forced herself to eat every piece on her plate although she found the food practically_____.</p>	<p>A. Delicious</p> <p>B. Spicy</p> <p>C. Inedible</p> <p>D. Nourishing</p>
231	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>BAGGY</p>	<p>A. Strict</p> <p>B. Compact</p> <p>C. Firm</p> <p>D. Tight</p>

232	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>COMMEND</p>	<p>A. Censure B. Condemn C. Defy D. Defame</p>
233	<p><u>Neck</u> is related to <u>Tie</u> in the same way as <u>Waist</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Watch B. Belt C. Ribbon D. Shirt</p>
234	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>KNIFE : CUT</p>	<p>A. Winter : Summer B. Sword : Sharp C. Run : Fast D. Drill : Hole</p>
235	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CHAOTIC</p>	<p>A. Immersive B. Orderly C. Hectic D. Nervous E. Embarrassing</p>
236	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>URBAN</p>	<p>A. Country-made B. Pastoral C. Provincial D. Rural</p>
237	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SCHOLAR : IGNORANT</p>	<p>A. Hardworking : Lazy B. Knife : Sword C. Courage : Bold D. Luxury : Wealth</p>
238	<p><u>Waves</u> are related to <u>Air</u> in the same way as <u>Ripples</u> are related to</p>	<p>A. Wind B. Water C. Air D. Bird</p>
239	<p><u>Hygienic</u> is related to <u>polluted</u> in the same way as <u>Knowing</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Ingenious B. Uncommon C. Secret D. Segacious</p>
240	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>STRENUOUS</p>	<p>A. Unfaltering B. Irresolute C. Unwavering D. Lazy</p>
241	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>DRAMA : STAGE</p>	<p>A. Disease : relapse B. Commercial : program C. Eclipse : gulf D. Movie : cinema</p>
242	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>APPOINTMENT</p>	<p>A. Disappointment B. Suspension C. Dismissal D. Discharge</p>
243	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The first war-song</p>	<p>A. Was inspired by God B. Developed spontaneously C. Was a song traditionally handed down D. Was composed by leading dancers</p>
244	<p><u>Auger</u> is related to <u>Carpenter</u> in the same way as <u>Awl</u> is related to.</p>	<p>A. Sculptor B. Cobbler C. Chef D. Mason</p>

245	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>COMMUNICATIVE</p>	<p>A. Primitive B. Passive C. Dumb D. Reticent</p>
246	<p>Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the phrase "a far cry" as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. A reality B. A theoretical suggestion C. Very funny D. Next to impossible</p>
247	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balanceHowever with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.d. Era of good feeling in the paragraph refers to</p>	<p>A. Time of prosperity B. Time of adversity C. Time without government D. Time of police atrocities</p>
248	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Although officials claimed that its hull was_____the Titanic sank after hitting an iceberg</p>	<p>A. Iron made B. Impenetrable C. Prominent D. Oval</p>
249	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>SUGAR : SACCHARIN</p>	<p>A. Slimming : fattening B. Lace : Collar C. Cotton : polyester D. Syrup : molasses</p>
250	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FISH : SCHOOL</p>	<p>A. Puppy : Dog B. Novel : Story C. Cocks : Pride D. Ear : Nose</p>
251	<p><u>Dancer</u> is related to <u>stage</u> in the same was as <u>Priest</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Pulpit B. Assembly C. Parliament D. State</p>
252	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balanceHowever with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.c. The growth of government is necessitated to</p>	<p>A. Make the rich and the poor happy B. Curb the accumulation of wealth in a few hands C. Monitor science and technology D. Deploy the police force wisely</p>
253	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>HYMN : SERENADE</p>	<p>A. Ballad e : tango B. Psalm : love poem C. Encore : aria D. Rock : croon</p>
254	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>ACCUSE</p>	<p>A. Absolve B. Exonerate C. Vindicate D. Impeach</p>
255	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CHEFF : RECIPE</p>	<p>A. Celestial : Deferential B. Musician : Score C. People : Band D. Novelist : Puzzle E. Ambivalent : Dexterous</p>
256	<p><u>Prose</u> is related to <u>Writing</u> in the same way as <u>Lisp</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Reading B. Music C. Speech D. Drawing</p>

257	<u>Museum</u> is related to <u>curator</u> in the same way as <u>Prison</u> is related to.....	A. Manager B. Jallor C. Monitor D. Wardon
258	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MUMBLE : SHOUT	A. Trickle : poke B. Hunger : lunch C. Provoke : tease D. Flipper : swim
259	<u>Book</u> is related to <u>Magazine</u> in the same way as <u>Newspaper</u> is related to....	A. Journal B. News C. Article D. Headline
260	<u>Accident</u> is related to <u>Carefulness</u> in the same way as <u>Disease</u> is related to.....?	A. Sanitation B. Treatment C. Medicine D. Doctor
261	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BUTCHER : MEAT	A. Cobbler : Nail B. Juggler : Feats C. Shoes : Cobbler D. Carpenter : Wood
262	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CRAVAT : NECK	A. Artist : smock B. Blb : dinner C. Muzzle : biting D. Spats : ankles
263	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.a. What is the main thrust of the author?	A. Traditional systems should be strengthened B. Formal education is more important than non-formal C. One should never cease to learn D. It is impossible to meet he needs of everyone
264	Sentence CompletionThe green supernova is still _____cosmetologists as it has never been seen clearly making it impossible to study its nature.	A. Admiring for B. Enigmatic to C. Dangerous to D. Exploited by E. Famous among
265	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. TERRIBLE	A. Horrible B. Awesome C. Delightful D. Hideous
266	<u>Ecology</u> is related to <u>Environment</u> in the same way as <u>Histology</u> is related to.....	A. Fossils B. History C. Tissues D. Hormones
267	<u>Mirror</u> is related to <u>Reflection</u> in the same way as <u>Water</u> is related to...	A. Conduction B. Dispersion C. Immersion D. Refraction
268	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BOMBASTIC	A. Creative B. Selfish C. Artistic D. Polite E. Overbearing
269	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. RETAIN	A. Reject B. Renounce C. Spare D. Eject

A. Unreasonable

270	Choerent is related <u>consistent</u> in the same way as <u>lrate</u> is related to.....	A. Unmeasurable B. Unhappy C. Irritated D. Angry
271	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PROPEL	A. Hide B. Shove C. Hesitate D. Check
272	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ENERGIZE : ACTIVE	A. Gourmet : Curry B. Sever : reckless C. Antiseptic : infection D. Hone : sharp
273	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: The word "measure" in the context of the passage means</p>	A. Weight B. Rhythm C. Size D. Quantity
274	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. PRIM	A. Rash B. Extravagant C. Foul D. Shameful
275	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DETACH	A. Separate B. Pack C. Bottom line D. Scratch E. Ambulatory
276	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. CARNAL	A. Sensuous B. Spiritual C. Visionary D. Imaginary
277	Choose a related pair of words or phrases LUMBER : WALK	A. Splinter : fly B. Flounder : swim C. Seed : rind D. Coal : asphalt
278	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities</p>	A. Sense of insecurity B. Increased dependence C. Shortage of food grains D. Decrease in food grains production

and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.i. Food subsidy leads to which of the following?

279	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>TEDIOUS</p>	<p>A. Pleasant B. Lovely C. Lively D. Gay</p>
280	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards.The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.b. Technical know-how developed in the USA</p>	<p>A. Cannot be easily assimilated by the technocrats of the developing countries B. Can be properly utilized on the basis of developing countries being able to launch an in-depth study of their specific problems C. Can be easily borrowed by the developing countries to solve the problem of environmental degradation D. Can be very effective in solving the problem of resource management in tropical countries</p>
281	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>INTRUDE</p>	<p>A. Withhold B. Withdraw C. Accept D. Surrender</p>
282	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>MALICE</p>	<p>A. Honour B. Ecstasy C. Goodwill D. Happiness</p>
283	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FOODER : STEER</p>	<p>A. Goddess : Valentine B. Pesticide : Beetle C. Slop : Hog D. Roe : Cupid</p>
284	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>YOB</p>	<p>A. Annoyed B. Intelligent C. Humble D. Aggressive</p>
285	<p><u>Palm</u> is related to <u>Hand</u> in the same way as <u>sole</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Leg B. Ankle C. Knee D. Foot</p>
286	<p><u>Annotate</u> is related to <u>Text</u> in the same way as <u>Caption</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Novel B. Law C. Film D. Photograph</p>
287	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Muslim alchemists tried to attain wealth by_____copper and other base metals into gold</p>	<p>A. Placing B. Coin aging C. Melting D. Transforming</p>
288	<p><u>Bald</u> is related to <u>Blond</u> in the same way as <u>Barren</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Vegetation B. Fertile C. Farm D. Inhabited</p>
289	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>INDUSTRIOUS : HARDWORKING</p>	<p>A. Sky : Blue B. Muddy : Unclear C. Book : Reading</p>

		D. Pond : lake
290	<u>Napthalene</u> is related to <u>Woollen</u> in the same way as <u>Antibiotics</u> is related to.....?	A. Germs B. Immunity C. Diseases D. Body
Sentence Completion		
291	The benefits of the cooperative program are _____ with both companies acquiring new production techniques	A. Challenging B. Exclusive C. Normal D. Mutual
292	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. RECOVER	A. Recoup B. Revive C. Heal D. Return
293	<u>Resign</u> is related to <u>Politician</u> in the same way as <u>Abdicate</u> is related to.....	A. Prince B. King C. Realm D. Throne
Choose a related pair of words or phrases		
294	ANARCHY : GOVERNMENT	A. Monarchy : Republic B. Penury : Wealth C. Verbosity : Words D. Socialism : Custom
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
295	LIBERALISM	A. Humanism B. Dynamism C. Sectarianism D. Totalitarianism
296	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.e. Tolerable state of balance in the last sentence may mean	A. An adequate level of police force B. A reasonable level of economic equality C. A reasonable amount of government interference D. A reasonable check on economic power
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
297	RESPITE	A. Tension B. Exertion C. Regularity D. Delay
298	<u>Retirement</u> is related to <u>Service</u> in the same way as <u>Dismissal</u> is related to..../	A. Agreement B. Communication C. Employment D. Adoption
299	<u>Sword</u> is related to <u>Slaughter</u> in the same way as <u>Scalpel</u> is related to.....	A. Murder B. Slab C. Surgery D. Chopping
Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.		
300	HAPPINESS	A. Contentment B. Grief C. Renunciation D. Beatitude
301	The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares	A. There has been a marginal pollution of environment in the developed world and extensive damage in the developing world B. There has been a considerable pollution of environment all over the globe

only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.e.How much environmental pollution has taken place in the developing and the developed world?

C. There has been an extensive environmental degradation both in the developed and the developing world.
D. The environmental pollution that has taken place all over the globe continues to be a matter of speculation and enquiry

302

The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own.As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.a.Before man invented writing

A. Literature was passed on by word of mouth
B. Prayers were considered literature
C. Literature was just singing and dancing
D. There was no literature

303

The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own.As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.b. As for the war songs and prayers each generation.

A. Added something of its own to the stock
B. Blindly repeated the songs and prayers
C. Composed its own songs and prayers
D. Repeated what has handed down to it

304

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

LUGUBRIOUS : DOLEFUL

A. Banal : Insipid
B. Tractable : Recalcitrant
C. Pensive : Vacuous
D. Profligate : Miserly
E. Tangible : Illusory

305

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

CLARITY

A. Exaggeration
B. Candour
C. Confusion
D. Reserve

306

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

BLATANT

A. Noisy
B. Quiet
C. Barren
D. Slow

307

Mathematics is related to Numbers in the same way as History is related to.....

A. People
B. Events
C. Dates
D. Wars

308

Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

MAMMOTH

A. Dull
B. Weak
C. Tiny
D. Bright

309

Choose a related pair of words or phrases

ACT : STAGE

A. Swim : Pool
B. Whale : River
C. Cat : Dog
D. Fish : Trout

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the

poor in our country.Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the

310	<p>majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. b. What according to the passage is be the main purpose of public policy in the long run?</p>	<p>A. Reducing the cost of living index by increasing supplies B. Providing enough food to all the citizens C. Good standard of living through productive employment D. Equalizing per capita income across different strata of society</p>
311	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. j. What according to the passage would be the outcome of making the PDS target group oriented?</p>	<p>A. It will abolish the imbalance of urban and rural sector B. It will remove poverty C. It will give food to the poorest without additional cost D. It will motivate the target group population to work more</p>
312	<p><u>Cub</u> is related to <u>Tiger</u> in the same way as <u>Fawn</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Stag B. monkey C. ass D. Sheep</p>
313	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. d. The poor people of the</p>	<p>A. There is a North-South dialogue and aid flows freely to the developing world B. Industries based on agriculture are widely developed C. Economic development takes place within the ambit of conservation of natural resources D. There is an assured supply of food and medical care</p>

314	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ABSTRUSE	A. Awful B. Irrelevant C. Shallow D. Profound
315	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AGENDA : CONFERENCE	A. Teacher : Class B. Agency : Assignment C. Map : Trip D. Man : Woman
316	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEPRAVED	A. Great B. Enhanced C. Moral D. Prosperous
317	<u>Lion</u> is related to <u>Prowl</u> in the same way as <u>Bear</u> is related to.....	A. Frisk B. Lumber C. Stride D. Bound
318	<u>Man</u> is related to <u>shout</u> in the same way as <u>crow</u> is related to/	A. Caw B. Chirp C. Mutter D. Mob
319	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.m. Which of the following is most opposite in meaning to the word integral as used in the passage?	A. Essential B. Independent C. Major D. Minor
320	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.d. What should be the major characteristic of the future educational systems	A. Different modules with same function B. Same module for different groups C. No modules but standard compulsory program for all D. None of these
321	<u>Jesus</u> is related to <u>Christians</u> in the same way as <u>Zoroaster</u> is related to.	A. Jews B. Parsis C. Tribals D. Catholics
322	<u>Soap</u> is related to <u>wash</u> in the same way as <u>broom</u> is related to.....	A. Clean B. Curd C. Ghee D. Protein
323	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. LIMP	A. Kneel B. Bend C. Falter

324	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EXPLICIT	A. Inspiring B. Plain C. Invigorating D. Implied
325	<u>Gravity</u> is related to <u>Pull</u> in the same way as <u>Magnetism</u> is related to.....?	A. Repulsion B. Attraction C. Separation D. Push
326	Choose a related pair of words or phrases THEATER : HISTRIONIC	A. Slyness : stupid B. Hamlet : populous C. Number : Numberology D. Courtroom : forensic
327	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DARN : NEEDLE	A. Mill : grind B. Run : river C. Whip : processor D. Kindling : chain saw
328	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. He is believed to be a very industrious worker:	A. Successful B. Sensible C. Punctual D. Diligent
329	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.g. Which of the following is not true of the genetic engineering movement?	A. Possibility of abuse B. It is confronted by ethical problems C. Increased tendency to manipulate gene cells D. Acquired ability to detect genetic disorders in unborn babies
330	What is related to <u>Leaves</u> in the same way as <u>Chatter</u> is related to <u>Teeth</u> .	A. Whistle B. Rustle C. Ripple D. Cackle
331	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.a. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the phrase holding out as used in the passage?	A. Catching B. Expounding C. Sustaining D. Restraining
332	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ELEVATED	A. Suspended B. Moody C. Subterranean D. Grounded E. Excited
333	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MAUDLIN : DISPASSION	A. Dauntless : Trepidation B. Mawkish : Sentiment C. Vociferous : Predilection D. Avuncular : Kinship E. Perfunctory : Laxity
	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.	A. Clear

334	PATCHY	B. Simple C. Uniform D. Attractive
335	Choose a related pair of words or phrases CARPENTER : VISE	A. Teller : Bank B. Golfer : Club C. Mike : speak D. Angler : fish
336	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.I. Which of the following is most nearly the same in meaning as the word meeting as used in the passage?	A. Approaching B. Contacting C. Introducing D. Satisfying
337	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. MUSTY	A. Fresh B. Expensive C. Clean D. Fine
338	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. BASHFUL	A. Daring B. Boastful C. Upright D. Confident
339	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EXHIBIT	A. Conceal B. Prevent C. Withdraw D. Concede
340	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HAPLESS	A. Lucky B. Kind C. Helpful D. Futile
341	Choose a related pair of words or phrases HORSE : STEED	A. Offspring : spawn B. Compass : Bore C. Dampness : mildew D. Girl : damsel
342	Choose a related pair of words or phrases RIDDLE : SPHINX	A. Luxury : limousine B. Love : loathe C. Fire : prometheus D. Scylla : ore
343	<u>Scrupulous</u> is related to <u>principles</u> in the same way as <u>Ethical</u> is related to.....	A. Morals B. Virtues C. Religions D. Profits
344	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. AUDACIOUS	A. Timid B. Vulgar C. Low D. Unpractised
345	Choose a related pair of words or phrases BEEF : COW	A. Venison : Buffalo B. Sheep : Mutton C. Mutton : Sheep D. Pork : goat
346	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SUBJUGATE	A. Liberate B. Enslave C. Enrich D. Identify
	Choose a related pair of words or phrases	A. Greedy : Money

347	AFFLUENT : LUCKY	A. Greedy : Money B. Charitable : Stingy C. Unsuccessful : Lazy D. Rely : Retort
348	Choose a related pair of words or phrases EAGLE : AMERICA	A. Bath : Turkey B. John Bull : England C. Oriole : baseball D. Statue : liberty
349	Gill is related to Lamellae in the same way as Lung is related to.....?	A. Ribs B. Trachea C. Alveoli D. Pharynx
350	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc. Q: Integrating the concepts of lifelong learning with the educational structure would imply</p>	A. Closing down conventional schools and colleges B. Longer durations for all formal courses C. Simple rearrangement of present educational organizations D. More weight for actual performance than real understanding
351	Aflatoxin is related to Food Poisoning in the same way as Histamine is related to.....	A. Allergy B. Headache C. Anthrax D. Contamination
352	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEGENERATE	A. Create B. Progress C. Restore D. Reproduce
353	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies. The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. c. There has been a pronounced deterioration of habitat all over the globe because of</p>	A. Rigorous operation of the Malthusian principle B. Unprecedented urbanization and dislocation of self contained rural communities C. Optimum degree of industrialization in the developing countries D. Large scale deforestation and desertification

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well.

Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: According to the author, educational planning should attempt to

- A. Train the people at the core.
- B. Encourage conventional schools and colleges
- C. Decides a terminal point to education
- D. Fulfill the educational needs of everyone

355	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ACQUISITIVE	A. Miserly B. Frugal C. Simple D. Austere
356	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. EMBRACE	A. Suspect B. Harm C. Reject D. Hurt
357	<u>Physiology</u> is related to <u>Biology</u> in the same way as <u>Metaphysics</u> is related to.....?	A. Physics B. Statistics C. Mathematics D. Philosophy
358	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SCOWL : SMILE	A. jazz : Harsh B. Acid : Vinegar C. Tendentious : Buck D. Wine : Water E. Despair : Hope
359	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. b. According to the passage the question of abortion is	A. Ignored B. Hotly debated C. Unanswered D. Left to the scientists to decide
360	<u>Horse</u> is related to <u>Hay</u> in the same way as <u>cow</u> is related to.....	A. Leaves B. Fodder C. Milk D. Straw
361	Choose a related pair of words or phrases SCREAM : WHISPER	A. Staircase : Elevator B. Pedal : bicycle C. Blaze : spark D. Repel : Sheep
362	<u>Bread</u> is related to <u>Bakery</u> in the same way as <u>Brick</u> is related to....	A. Mint B. Klin C. Furnace D. Mine
363	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. UNDERTAKING	A. Resignation B. Trial C. Refusal D. Denial
	Choose a related pair of words or phrases	A. Temple : shrine

364	CHURCH : SPIRE	<p>A. Temple : Minaret</p> <p>B. Opera : stage</p> <p>C. Courtroom : bench</p> <p>D. Mosque : minaret</p>
365	ARGUMENT : DEBATE	<p>A. Violence : Peace</p> <p>B. Fight : Contest</p> <p>C. Challenge : Opponent</p> <p>D. Doe : Stag</p>
366	<p>Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.Q:Which of the following is not true in context of the given passage?</p>	<p>A. Lifelong learning is a recent concept.</p> <p>B. Worker's knowledge and skills also need to be updated constantly.</p> <p>C. "Learning to Be" defends that there is a terminal point to education.</p> <p>D. Schools and colleges should open extension services.</p>
367	FASTIDIOUS : VULGARITY	<p>A. Vacillating : action</p> <p>B. Fade : intensity</p> <p>C. Security : mob</p> <p>D. Speeding : bourgeoisie</p>
368	PERORATION : ADDRESS	<p>A. Preamble : Speech</p> <p>B. Orchestration : Overture</p> <p>C. Score : Finale</p> <p>D. Chapter : Fiction</p> <p>E. Denouement : Novel</p>
369	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>An editorial praised the generosity of an anonymous_____who had donated over a million rupees and several priceless books to the college</p>	<p>A. Donor</p> <p>B. Benefactor</p> <p>C. Promoter</p> <p>D. Rich</p>
370	FISH : TROUT	<p>A. Hair : Black</p> <p>B. Bird : Aviary</p> <p>C. Tiger : Carnivorous</p> <p>D. Mammal : Cow</p>
371	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>UNCONSCIONABLE</p>	<p>A. Distasteful</p> <p>B. Unmanageable</p> <p>C. Excessive</p> <p>D. Unmindful</p>
372	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Fauzia presents herself as a bold journalist by asking people in politics the kinds of _____questions that other reporters do not ask</p>	<p>A. Controversial</p> <p>B. Circummutating</p> <p>C. Abnormal</p> <p>D. Irrelevant</p>
373	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>DANK</p>	<p>A. Dangerous</p> <p>B. Ugly</p> <p>C. Plunder</p> <p>D. Damp</p>
374	<u>Condolence</u> is related to <u>Loss</u> in the same way as <u>Congratulation</u> is related to.....	<p>A. Praise</p> <p>B. Achievement</p> <p>C. Accusation</p> <p>D. Reward</p>

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone.Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by

375	<p>Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall.In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.k. In the context of the passage what is the meaning of the sentence The writing is already on the wall</p>	<p>A. Everything is uncertain now-a-days B. Changes have already taken place C. The signs of change are already visible D. You cannot change the future</p>
376	<p><u>Doctor</u> is related to <u>Patient</u> in the same way as <u>Lawyer</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Customer B. Accused C. Magistrate D. Client</p>
377	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CONDENSE</p>	<p>A. Lengthen B. Expand C. Distrubute D. Interpret</p>
378	<p><u>Chef</u> is related to <u>Restaurant</u> in the same way as <u>Druggist</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Medicine B. Pharmacy C. Store D. Chemist</p>
379	<p><u>Betal</u> is related to <u>Chew</u> in the same way as <u>football</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Play B. Run C. Roll D. Kick</p>
380	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>Q: The advent of science and technology has increased the</p>	<p>A. Freedom of people B. Tyranny of the political parties C. Powers of the government D. Chances of economic inequality</p>
381	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.o. According to the author the present state of knowledge about heredity has made geneticists</p>	<p>A. Introspective B. Accusative C. Arrogant D. Optimistic</p>
382	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>The applicant answered tough question with_____candor winning over many interviews who had previously supported his rival</p>	<p>A. Planned B. Impatient C. Unintentional D. Disarming</p>
383	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ARCHIPELAGO : ISLAND</p>	<p>A. Peninsula : Strait B. Cluster : Stars C. Border : Desert</p>

		D. Sun : Planet
384	<u>Abduction</u> is related to <u>Kidnapping</u> in the same way as <u>Larceny</u> is related to...../	A. Theft B. Crime C. Blackmall D. Sin
385	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. HINDRANCE	A. Agreement B. Cooperation C. Persuasion D. Aid
386	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. SELDOM	A. Rarely B. Daily C. Often D. Never
387	<u>Earth</u> is related to <u>Axis</u> in the same way as <u>Wheel</u> is related to...../	A. Tyre B. Car C. Road D. Hub
388	<u>Appreciation</u> is related to <u>Reward</u> in same way as <u>Disgrace</u> is related to.....?	A. Crime B. Gullit C. Allegation D. Punishment
389	Choose a related pair of words or phrases ELECTRON : NUCLEUS	A. Electric : exciting B. Earth : sun C. Magnet : pole D. Cell : membrane
390	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. BAPTIZE	A. Christen B. Holy C. Dehumanize D. Something that had been ostracized
391	<u>Thick</u> is related to <u>Thin</u> in the same way as <u>idle</u> is related to.....?	A. Viriuous B. Business C. Industrious D. Activity
392	<u>Borrower</u> is related to <u>Loan</u> in the same way as <u>Beggar</u> is related to.....	A. Alms B. Mercy C. Money D. Gift
393	Choose a related pair of words or phrases AUTHOR : INVENTOR	A. Copy right : patent B. Plot : Machine C. Technology : Gadget D. Book : Factory
394	Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.i. According to the author the concept of lifetime education is	A. As old as traditional education B. Still in formative stages C. In vogue in advanced countries D. Not practical
395	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. KNOWLEDGE	A. Ignorance B. Illiteracy C. Foolishness D. Backwardness
396	<u>Solicitous</u> is related to <u>Concern</u> in the same way as <u>Verbose</u> is related to.....	A. Tiredness B. Wordiness C. Speech D. Deafness

397	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ICE : SWELL</p>	<p>A. Escape : manacles B. Cramp : stress C. Antiseptic : infect D. Regicide : ruler</p>
398	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>MACHINE GUN : MUSKET</p>	<p>A. Tank : chain B. Frigate : cruiser C. Autumnal : vernal D. Palace : cottage</p>
399	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>AERIE : EAGLE</p>	<p>A. Venom : Rattle Snake B. Viper : Reptile C. Hawk : Falcon D. Lair : Wolf</p>
400	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>PARROT : APE</p>	<p>A. Curve : arc B. Wood : tree C. Crane : boar D. Alarm : fire</p>
401	<p><u>Motorcycle</u> is related to <u>Battery</u> in the same way as <u>Life</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Earth B. Sun C. Moon D. Star</p>
402	<p><u>Stravation</u> is related to <u>Nutrition</u> in the same way as <u>Exhaustion</u> is related.</p>	<p>A. Energy B. Bravery C. Freshness D. Courage</p>
403	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>EXTENSION</p>	<p>A. Condensation B. Subtraction C. Deletion D. Weakening</p>
404	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>FISH : SCALES</p>	<p>A. Book : papers B. Snake : Fangs C. Birds : Feather D. Car : Wheels E. Cat : Claws</p>
405	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>TERMINATE</p>	<p>A. Suspend B. Dismiss C. End D. Interrupt</p>
406	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance However with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.a. The advent of science and technology has increase the</p>	<p>A. Freedom of people B. Tyranny of the political paries C. Powers of the government D. Chances of economic inequality</p>
407	<p>A great deal of discussion continues as to the real extent of global environmental degradation and its implications What few people challenge however is that the renewable natural resources of developing countries are today subject to stresses of unprecedented magnitude these pressures are brought about in part by increased population and the quest for an ever expanding food supply Because the health nutrition and general well-being of the poor majority are directly depends on the integrity and productivity of their natural resources the capability of governments to manage them effectively over the long term becomes of paramount importance. Developing countries are becoming more aware of the ways in which present and future economic development must build upon a sound and sustainable natural resource base some are looking at our long tradition in environmental protection and are receptive to US assistance which recognizes the uniqueness of the social and ecological systems in these tropical countries Developing countries recognize the need to improve their capability to analyze issues and their own natural resource management in February 1981 for example AID funded a national Academy of Sciences panel to advise Nepal on their severe natural resource degradation problems Some countries such as Senegal India, Indonesia and Thailand, are now including conservation concerns in their economic development planning process. Because so many government of developing nations have recognized importance of these issues the need today is not merely one of raising additional consciousness but for carefully designed and sharply focused activities aimed at management regimes that are essential to the achievement of sustained development.a. Some of the developing countries of Asia and Africa have</p>	<p>A. Formulated very ambitious plans of protecting habitat in the region B. Laid a great stress on the conservation of natural resources in their educational endeavour C. Carefully dovetailed environmental conservation with the overall strategy of planned economic development D. Sought the help of US experts in solving the problem of environmental degradation</p>
	<p>Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out</p>	

408	<p>abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world. m. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word squarely as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Rigidly B. Firmly C. Directly D. At right angle</p>
409	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. f. What according to the passage is the main concern about the PDS?</p>	<p>A. It has not been able to develop confidence in the people at large B. It has not been able to utilize the entire food grains stock available C. It has effectively channelized the food grains to all sectors D. It has not been able to provide sufficient food to the poorer section of the society</p>
410	<p><u>Estonia</u> is related to <u>Rouble</u> in the same way as <u>Chile</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Dinar B. Peso C. Peseta D. France</p>
411	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Sajid appears to behave _____ actively helping class fellows to have their home assignment done</p>	<p>A. Aggressively B. Cooperatively C. Rudely D. Suspiciously E. Mysteriously</p>
412	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>NOSE : SMELL</p>	<p>A. Tongue : Speak B. Foot : Hit C. Hand : Finger D. Teeth : Chew E. Eye : Lid</p>
413	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>DISTINGUISH</p>	<p>A. Darken B. Abolish C. Differentiate D. Confuse</p>
414	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>PENCHANT</p>	<p>A. Like B. Eagerness C. Disability D. Dislike</p>
415	<p><u>Happiness</u> is related to <u>Sorrow</u> in the same way as <u>Comfort</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. Hardship B. Poverty C. Rest D. Difficulty</p>
416	<p><u>Anthropology</u> is related to <u>Man</u> in the same way as Anthology is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Nature B. Trees C. Apes D. Poems</p>

417	Sentence Completion Working_____under time pressure Shamim didn't notice her mistake	A. Continually-simple B. Carelessly-stupid C. Rapidly-careless D. Continuously-abnormal E. Leisurely-inevitable
418	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. REDOLENT	A. Pesticised B. Sticky C. Yellowish D. Stinking
419	Sentence Completion The_____workshop had not been used in years	A. Orphan B. Advanced C. Decorated D. Renovated E. Derelict
420	<u>Victory</u> is related to <u>Happiness</u> in the same way as <u>Failure</u> is related to.....	A. Defeat B. Anger C. Frustration D. Sadness
421	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced.This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.I. Which of the following according to the author could be the short-comings of genetics in becoming an exact science?	A. There is a lack of advance technology to explore hidden areas of human brain B. Technicians have not been able to manipulate germ cells C. Ordinary microscope is unable to observe nerve cells D. Genetics is too complex to resolve some useful information
422	Choose a related pair of words or phrases DISCREDITED : REPUTATION	A. Choleric : heat B. Stronghold : facility C. Stilted : simplicity D. Apprehensive : shyness
423	Choose a related pair of words or phrases MOAT : CASTLE	A. Bridge : River B. Propel : Ship C. Archer : Bow D. Cummerbund : Waist E. Shoe : Foot
424	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. He used to regale us with anecdotes:	A. Flatter B. Bore C. Fix D. Entertain
425	<u>Cyclone</u> is related to <u>Anticyclone</u> in the same way as <u>Flood</u> is related to.....	A. Devastation B. Havoc C. River D. Drought
426	<u>Cat</u> is related to <u>Kitten</u> in the same way as <u>fish</u> is related to.....?	A. Fry B. Fawn C. Fin D. Foat
427	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word. ADMONISH	A. Threaten B. Praise C. Appeal D. Support
428	<u>Affirm</u> is related to <u>Hint</u> in the same way as <u>Charge</u> is related to.....?	A. Insinuate B. Reject C. Convince D. Deny
429	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. ROBUST	A. Thin B. Emaciated C. Light D. Strong
430	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. DEVOUT	A. Irreverent B. Sincere C. Homely

431	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CAMERA : SIGHT</p>	<p>A. Pictures : anthology B. Type : touch C. Headphone : hearing D. Thirst : water</p>
432	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ABSOLUTE</p>	<p>A. Scarce B. Limited C. Faulty D. Deficient</p>
433	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>AROMATIC</p>	<p>A. Tart B. Disagreeable C. Sour D. Odorous</p>
434	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>OBJECT</p>	<p>A. Disobey B. Challenge C. Deny D. Disapprove</p>
435	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ROUGHLY</p>	<p>A. Exactly B. Completely C. Pointedly D. Largely</p>
436	<p>Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.</p> <p>He had the nerve to face the robbers all alone.</p>	<p>A. Strength B. Capacity C. Audacity D. Courage</p>
437	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>SANCTIFY</p>	<p>A. Dedicate B. Patronise C. Venerate D. Pollute</p>

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report, titled "Learning to Be" prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self-learning. A

- 438 viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also, these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries, museums, municipal recreational programs, health services etc.

Q: According to the passage, the present education structures assume which of the following?

- A. All people can be educated as per their needs.
B. Present educational planning is very much practical.
C. Education is a one time process.
D. Simple rearrangement of the present educational system is a must.

- 439 Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally

- A. To criticize the present educational system
B. To strengthen the present educational practices
C. To support non-conventional educational organizations
D. To present a pragmatic point of

learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.b.Which of the following best describes the purpose of the author

[view](#)

440	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Conservative historians who represent a traditional account as _____ because of its age may be guilty of taking on trust what they should have _____ in a conscientious fashion</p>	<p>A. Ancient...established B. False...reiterated C. Mythical...fabricated D. Accurate...examined E. Suspicious....challenged</p>
441	<p><u>Statute</u> is related to <u>Shape</u> in the same way as <u>song</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Beauty B. Sing C. Tune D. Poetry</p>
442	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>FLEXIBLE</p>	<p>A. Brittle B. Rigid C. Hard D. Solid</p>
443	<p><u>Gardener</u> is related to <u>Trowel</u> in the same way as <u>Seamstress</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Saw B. Scissors C. Sneakers D. Crowbar</p>
444	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>LIKELY : PROBABILITY</p>	<p>A. Sailor : Mutineer B. Bright : radiance C. Funereal : eulogy D. Defying : enemy</p>
445	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>GARRULOUS</p>	<p>A. Barren B. Funnel C. Censored D. Deaf E. Notable</p>
446	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>RETICENT : PRATTLE</p>	<p>A. Hedonist : war B. Phlegmatic : emote C. Ascetic : austerity D. Chasten : chide</p>
447	<p>The history of literature really began was the earliest of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another each generation something of its own.As man slowly grew more civilized he was compelled to invent some method of writing by three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which therefore had to be recorded it was necessary to protect one's property by making tools cattle and so on in some distinctive manner so man taught himself to write and having learned to write purely for utilitarian reasons he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers of course among these ancient peoples there were only a very few individuals who learned to write and only a few could read what was written.d. The war song evolved out of</p>	<p>A. Creative inspiration B. There was no literature C. Artistic urge D. Yelling and shouting</p>
448	<p>Sentence Completion</p> <p>Because its chief accountant altered figures and completely fabricated other the company's financial records were entirely_____.</p>	<p>A. Hidden B. Spurious C. Transparent D. taxable</p>
449	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>ERUDITE</p>	<p>A. Professional B. Immature C. Unimaginative D. Ignorant</p>
450	<p><u>Bag</u> is related to <u>Luggage</u> in the same way as <u>Ship</u> is related to.....?</p>	<p>A. coal B. Cargo C. Stock D. Weight</p>
451	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>CAT : MOUSE</p>	<p>A. Bird : Worm B. Dog : Tail C. Trap : Attic D. Hide : Seek</p>

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern

452	<p>there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. a. Which of the following is the main reason for insufficient supply of enough food to the poorest?</p>	<p>A. Mismanagement of food stocks B. Absence of proper public distribution system C. Production of food is less than the demand D. Government apathy towards the poor</p>
453	<p><u>Kashmiri</u> is related to <u>Kashmir</u> in the same way as <u>Sindhi</u> is related to.....</p>	<p>A. Punjab B. KP C. GB D. Sindh</p>
454	<p><u>Radical</u> is related to <u>Moderate</u> in the same way as <u>Revolution</u> is related to....</p>	<p>A. Change B. Peace C. Chaos D. Reformation</p>
455	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>DIET : REGIMEN</p>	<p>A. Teasing : provocation B. Laughter : irrepressible C. Appraisal : army D. Revolutionaries : intrigue</p>
456	<p>The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering the large food grains dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement. g. What should be an appropriate step to make the PDS effective?</p>	<p>A. To make it target group oriented B. To increase the amount of food grains per ration card C. To decrease the allotment of food grains per ration card D. To reduce administrative cost</p>
457	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>BINOCULARS : SEE</p>	<p>A. Spectacle : notice B. Skeptic : Idea C. Ear trumpet : hear D. Camera : aperture</p>
458	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>ELICIT : RESPONSE</p>	<p>A. Religion : ethics B. Crime : arrest C. Answer : question D. Coax : smile</p>

459	<u>Firm</u> is related to <u>Flabby</u> in the same way as <u>Piquant</u> is related to.....	<div>A. Bland</div> <div>B. Salty</div> <div>C. Pleasant</div> <div>D. Small</div>
460	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>CONSPICUOUS</p>	<div>A. Indifferent</div> <div>B. Harmless</div> <div>C. Insignificant</div> <div>D. Unknown</div>
461	<u>Highbrow</u> is related to <u>Cultivated</u> in the same way as <u>Suave</u> is related to.....?	<div>A. Elegant</div> <div>B. Urbane</div> <div>C. Stylish</div> <div>D. Broad minded</div>
462	<p>Choose a related pair of words or phrases</p> <p>INITIATE : END</p>	<div>A. Enthusiasm : Euphemism</div> <div>B. Sum : Difference</div> <div>C. Malignant : Cancer</div> <div>D. Attend : Ignore</div> <div>E. Start : Begin</div>
463	Pilfer : ROB	<div>A. Doctor : Treatment</div> <div>B. Taste : Eat</div> <div>C. Affirm : Mtimate</div> <div>D. Innuendo : desperado</div>
464	<p>Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.</p> <p>THRIFT</p>	<div>A. Purchase</div> <div>B. Destroy</div> <div>C. Waste</div> <div>D. Invest</div>
465	<p>The history of literature can be traced to the earliest forms of the arts. Man danced for joy round his primitive camp fire after the defeat and slaughter of his enemy. He yelled and shouted as he danced and gradually the yells and shouts became coherent and caught the measure of the dance and thus the first war song was sung. As the idea of God developed, prayers were framed. The songs and prayers became traditional and were repeated from one generation to another, each generation adding something of its own.</p> <p>As man slowly grew more civilized, he was compelled to invent some method of writing due to three urgent necessities. There were certain things that it was dangerous to forget and which, therefore, had to be recorded. It was often necessary to communicate with persons who were some distance away and it was necessary to safeguard one's property by making appropriate tools and taking protective measure in a distinctive manner. So man taught himself to write and having learned to write, purely for utilitarian reasons, he used this new method for preserving his war songs and his prayers. Of course, among these ancient peoples, there were only a very few individuals who learned to write, and only a few could read what was written.</p> <p>Q: Man invented writing because he wanted</p>	<div>A. To be artistic</div> <div>B. To write war song</div> <div>C. To write literature</div> <div>D. To record and communicate</div>
466	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balanceHowever with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.b.A spirit of moderation on the economically sound people would make the less privileged</p>	<div>A. Unhappy with the rich people</div> <div>B. More interested in freedom and security</div> <div>C. Unhappy with their lot</div> <div>D. Clamorous</div>
467	<p>Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.</p> <p>However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, regardless of the political party in</p>	<div>A. An adequate level of police force</div> <div>B. A reasonable level of economic equality</div> <div>C. A reasonable amount of government interference</div> <div>D. A reasonable check on economic power</div>

power. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government must take on more powers to meet the problems of the nations, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.

Q: "Tolerable state of balance" in the last sentence of the first paragraph may mean
