

## ECAT Pre General Science Physics Chapter 19 Dawn of Modern Physics

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	As the light shines on the metal surface, the electrons are ejected	A. slowly B. <b>instantaneously</b> C. either of these D. none of these
2	Victor de-Broglie received the Nobel prize in physics in	A. 1925 B. <b>1929</b> C. 1932 D. 1935
3	The ratio of energy E to the corresponding frequency (f) of the radiation (emitted or absorbed) is called:	A. Wien's constant B. Stefan's constant C. <b>Planck's constant</b> D. Boltzmann's constant E. None of these
4	the symbol to be used in relativity problems denotes:	A. Dilated time B. <b>Proper time</b> C. Life time D. Half time E. None of these
5	Which of the following phenomenon proves the particle nature of light	A. interference B. diffraction C. <b>photoelectric effect</b> D. none of these
6	An inertial frame of reference is a frame of reference which is	A. at rest B. moving with uniform velocity C. <b>either at rest or moving with uniform velocity</b> D. none of these
7	When the atomic particle are moving with velocities approaching that of light:	A. Newton's laws become valid B. <b>Relativistic effects become prominent</b> C. Both (A) and (B) are valid D. Neither (A) nor (B) E. Their mass becomes zero.
8	Compton studied the scattering of x-rays by loosely bound electrons from:	A. <b>NaCl crystal</b> B. Graphite crystal C. Zirconia D. Copper crystal E. None of these
9	The idea of quantization of energy was proposed by:	A. Einstein B. <b>Max Planck</b> C. Maxwell D. Bohr E. Rutherford
10	If a material object moves with the speed of light 'C' its mass becomes	A. Equal to its rest mass B. Four times of its rest mass C. Double of its rest mass D. <b>Infinite</b>
11	In order to produce pair production, a photon must have a energy	A. 0.511 MeV B. 0.256 MeV C. <b>1.02 MeV</b> D. 0.956 MeV
12	If a body reaches a speed equal to the speed of light, then its mass will become	A. zero B. very small C. <b>infinity</b> D. none of these
13	de-Broglie's hypothesis was experimentally verified by	A. Maxwell B. Compton C. Einstein D. <b>Davison and Germer</b>
14	Absolute motion cannot be detected	A. <b>in its own frame of reference</b> B. in a different frame of reference C. both in its frame and different

		frame of references D. none of these
15	When a platinum wire is heated, it appears yellow at	A. 1600°C B. 900°C C. 1100°C D. 1300°C
16	The value of the Stephen's constant for black body radiations is given by	A. $5.6 \times 10^{8} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ K}^{-4}$ B. $5.67 \times 10^{-8} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ K}^{-4}$ C. $2.9 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mK}$ D. $2.9 \times 10^{3} \text{ mK}$
17	The inside cavity of the black body is	A. painted white B. painted silver C. blackened with soot D. painted red
18	The Stephen-Boltzmann law for the black body radiation is given by	A. $E = T^2$ B. $E = -T^2$ C. $E = T^4$ D. $E = -T^4$
19	Compton derived an expression to find compton shift by applying to the process, the law of conservation of:	A. Energy only B. Momentum only C. Mass only D. Charge only E. Both (A) and (B)
20	Photoelectric effect takes place with a photon of:	A. Very high energy B. Very low energy C. Low energy D. High energy E. None of these