

## ECAT Chemistry Chapter 18 Fundamental Principles of Organic Chemistry

| Sr | Questions  | Answers Choice  |
|----|--|---|
| 1  | The rotation of two carbon atoms joined by double bond would happened only if  | A. Pi bond is broken<br>B. Sigma bond is broken<br>C. Both bonds are broken<br>D. None of above   |
| 2  | Organic compounds resemble to those of inorganic compounds having same   | A. Ionic properties<br>B. Carbon forming long chain or rings<br>C. Chemical forces<br>D. Isomerism  |
| 3  | Type of isomerism in BrCH=CHBr is:   | A. Structural isomerism<br>B. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Conformational isomerism</div><br>C. Geometrical isomerism<br>D. Positional isomerism |
| 4  | Cracking normally gives smaller _____  | A. Alkanes<br>B. Alkenes<br>C. Alkynes<br>D. Both a and b   |
| 5  | The functional group isomer of dimethylether is  | A. Ethyl alcohol<br>B. Propyl alcohol<br>C. Diethyl ether<br>D. Butyl alcohol   |
| 6  | The next homologue of C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>22</sub> will be  | A. C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>20</sub><br>B. C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>26</sub><br>C. C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>24</sub><br>D. C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>28</sub>                     |
| 7  | The destructive distillation of coal gives three products. What is not the product of destructive distillation of coal | A. Coal gas<br>B. Carbon dioxide<br>C. Coal tar<br>D. Coke  |
| 8  | Cracking done at low pressure and with a catalyst is called _____ cracking   | A. Thermal<br>B. Catalytic<br>C. Steam<br>D. None of them   |
| 9  | Ether shows the phenomenon of  | A. position isomerism<br>B. Chain isomerism<br>C. Metamerism<br>D. Cis-trans isomerism  |
| 10 | Select from the following the one which alcohol  |   |
| 11 | Acetylene had a characteristic ethereal smell resembling that of   | A. Ginger<br>B. Vinegar<br>C. Garlic<br>D. Onion  |
| 12 | Which of the following posses linear geometry  | A. Alkane<br>B. Alkene<br>C. Alkyne<br>D. Benzene   |
| 13 | Tetraethyle lead causes disease:   | A. Typhoid<br>B. Respiratory<br>C. Stomach<br>D. Muscular   |
| 14 | Catenation is a process in which carbon shows the properties of making   | A. Multiple bonds<br>B. Hybridization<br>C. Long chains or rings of carbon atom<br>D. Showing isomerism   |
| 15 | The essential component of organic compound is   | A. O<br>B. C<br>C. P<br>D. N  |

D. N

- 
- 16 A double bond consists of
- A. Two sigma bonds
  - B. One sigma and one Pi bond
  - C. One sigma and two Pi bonds
  - D. Two Pi bonds
- 
- 17 Replacement of hydrogen atom by - SO<sub>3</sub>H group in benzene is called
- A. Nitration
  - B. Alkylation
  - C. Sulphonation
  - D. Acylation
- 
- 18 Sp<sup>3</sup> hybridization occurs when carbon is bound to
- A. Four other atoms
  - B. Three other atoms
  - C. Two other atoms
  - D. One other atoms
- 
- 19 Carboxylic acid, ester, amide and amino groups are shown. Which is the correct description of these functional groups
- 
- 20 Coal heated in the absence of air of about 500 - 1000°C is converted to
- A. Coke
  - B. Coal gas
  - C. Coal tar
  - D. All above
-